







































“proclaim liberty  
throughout *all* the  
land unto all the  
inhabitants  
thereof”

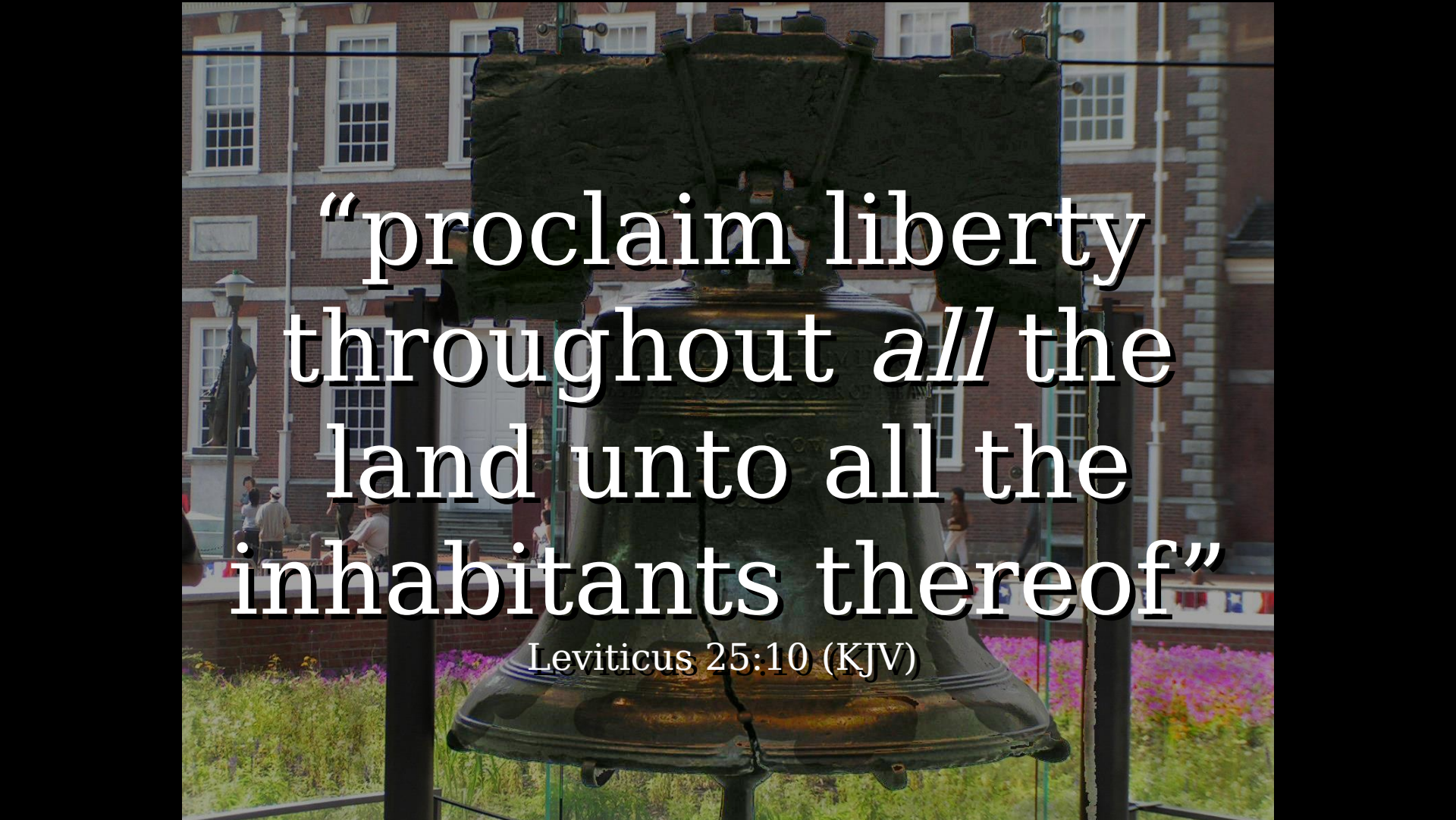
Leviticus 25:10  
(KJV)

The Roman  
goddess,  
“Libertas”.



42 BC



A large, dark, weathered bell hangs from a metal frame. The bell is the central focus, with its surface showing signs of age and wear. In the background, a red brick building with white window frames is visible. To the left, a statue of a person stands on a pedestal. The foreground is filled with green grass and purple flowers. The text "proclaim liberty throughout *all* the land unto all the inhabitants thereof" is overlaid on the image in a white, serif font with a black outline. The word "all" is italicized.

“proclaim liberty  
throughout *all* the  
land unto all the  
inhabitants thereof”

Leviticus 25:10 (KJV)







# Fossilization





Died in Taiwan 2300BC



**What happens today if a  
creature dies?  
Scavengers, ants, bacteria,  
decomposition within a  
few days or weeks at the  
most.**













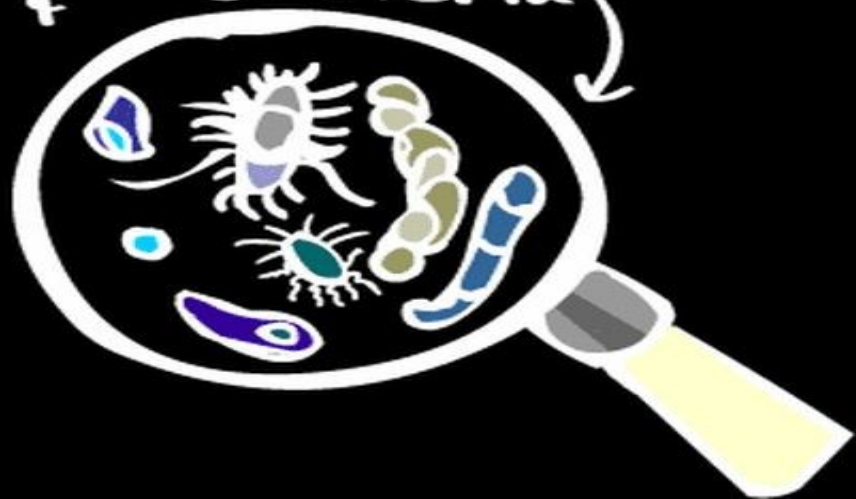
# SCAVENGERS



# DECOMPOSERS

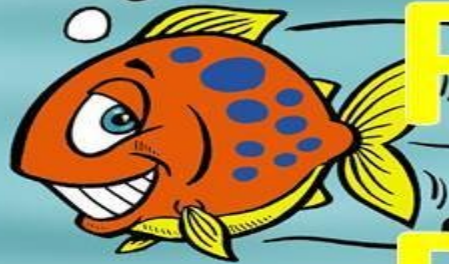
They consume (eat) dead plants & animals and decomposes them - reduces them to simpler forms of matter.

PRIMARY DECOMPOSERS  
Fungi & Bacteria





1



# Rapid Burial

© 2004 Answers in Genesis

2



© 2004 Answers in Genesis

3



# Prevents Decay

© 2005 Answers in Genesis

4



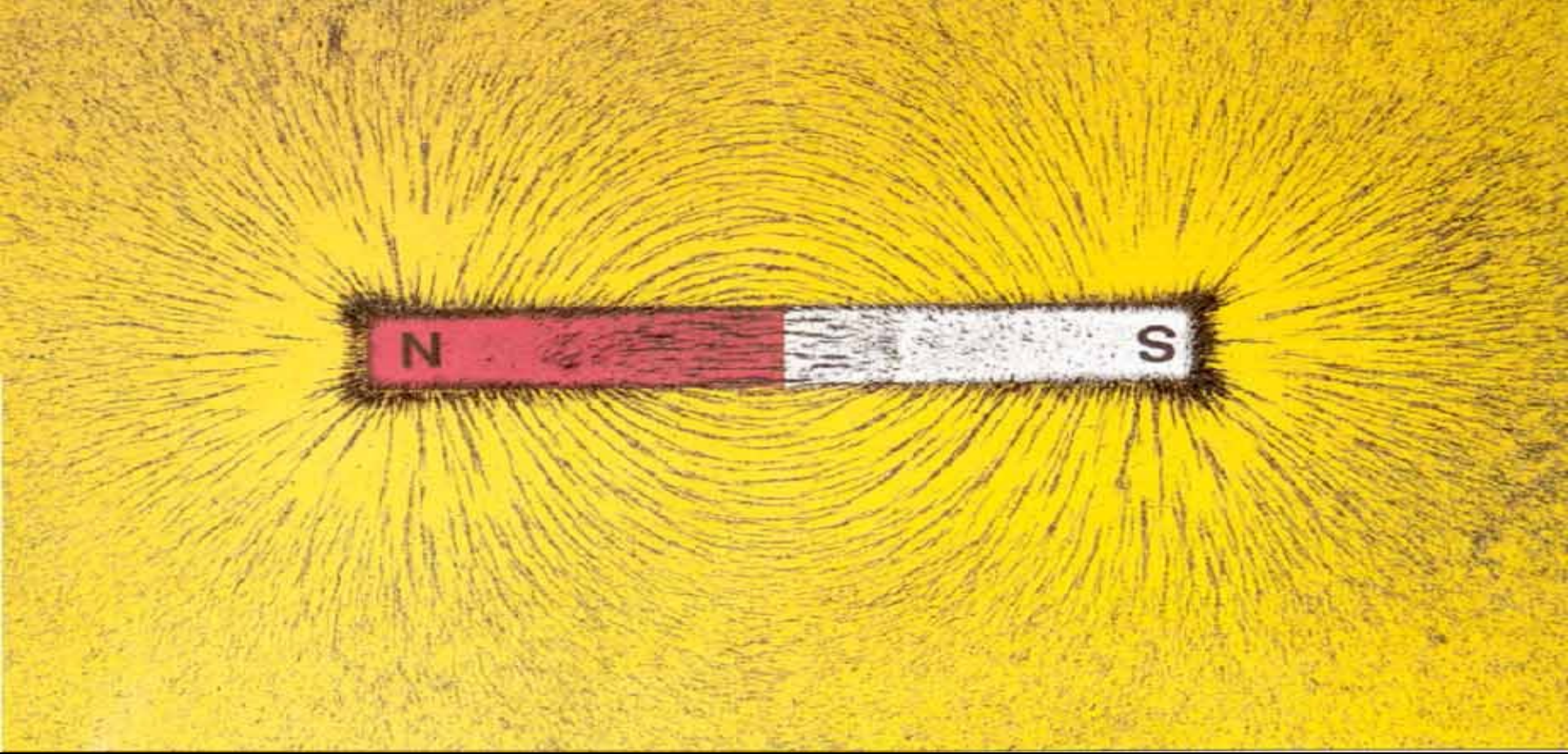
© 2005 Answers in Genesis

**“speak to the earth,  
and it shall teach thee:  
and the fishes of the  
sea shall declare unto  
thee.”**

**Job 12:8 (KJV)**

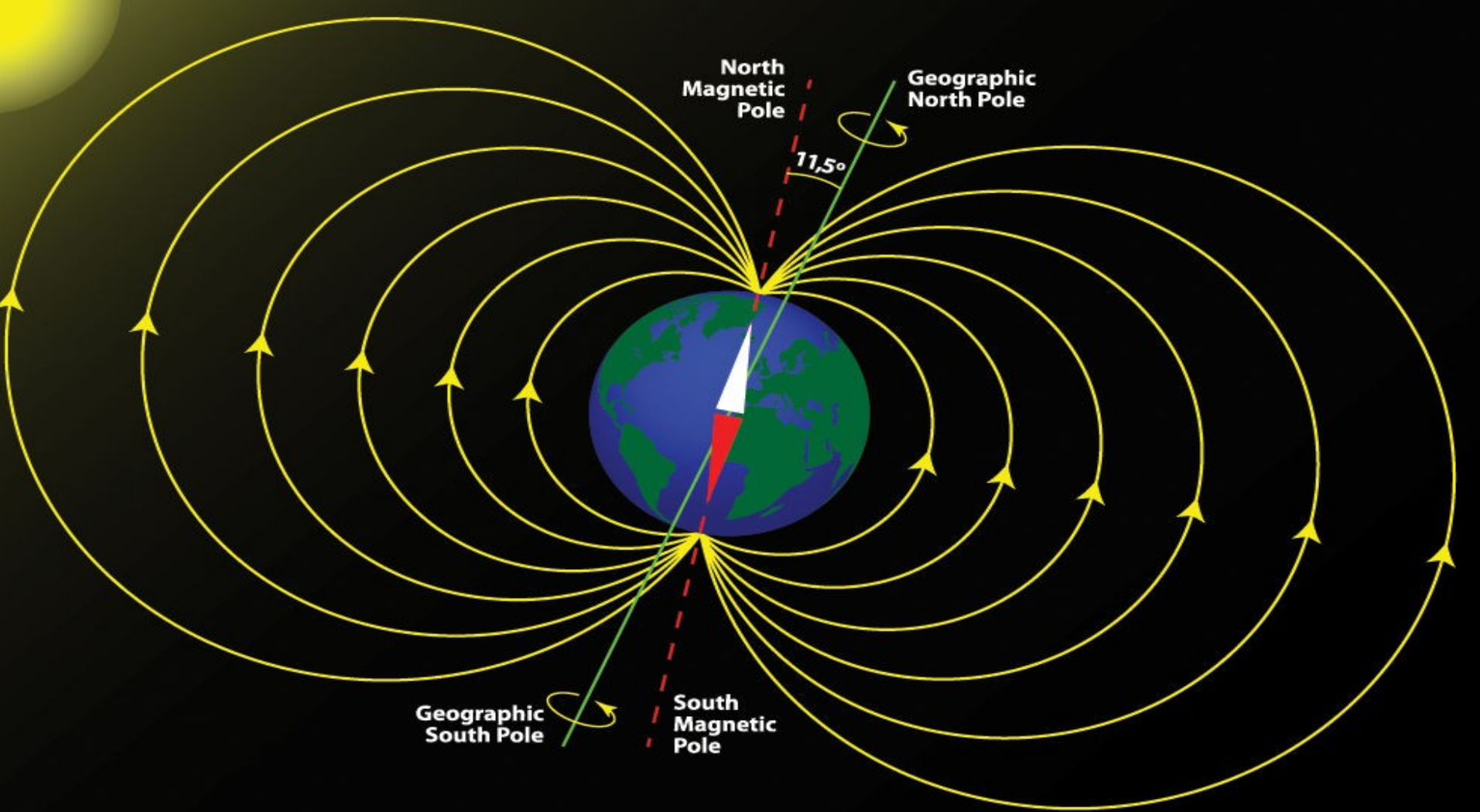


# Earth's Magnetic Field



**Magnets lose their strength with time.**





Earth's magnetic strength has declined **10% in the last 150 years and 40% in the last 1,000 years.\***

*Astronomy and the Bible* Donald P. Young p. 10

1000 years ago it was 40%

stronger

2000 years ago it was 96%

stronger

3000 years ago it was 274%

stronger

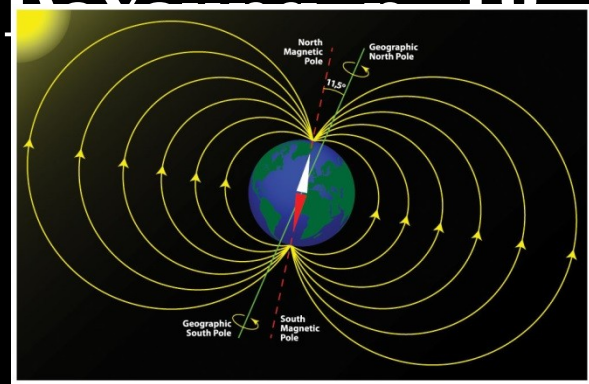
4000 years ago it was 383%

stronger

5000 years ago it was 500% stronger

ICR's Impact # 188 & 242

Also *Scientific Creationism* by Henry Morris p. 157



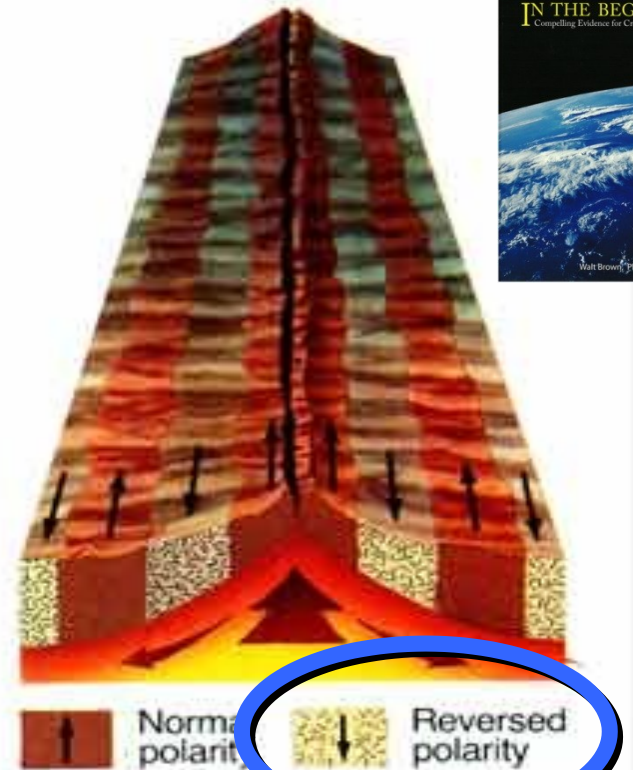
**It cannot be  
billions of  
years old.  
25,000 max.**



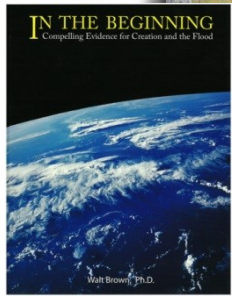
Magnetic reversals?

Textbooks  
will say  
there are  
“magnetic  
reversals”  
in the rock.

*“In the Beginning”, Dr. Walt Brown, pg. 115*



**Figure 12-8.** Changes in magnetic polarity of the rock on both sides of mid-ocean ridges reflect the past reversals of Earth's magnetic poles. This is evidence for sea-floor spreading.





North seeking above line

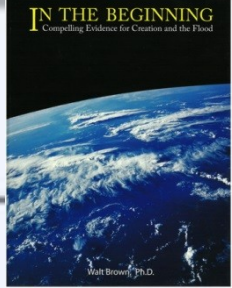
Magnetic intensity

"normal"

magnetic intensity

South seeking below line

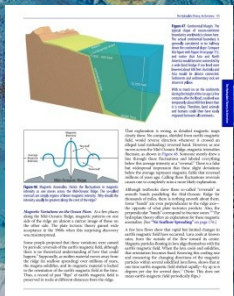
Mid-Oceanic Ridge



**"There are no magnetic reversals on the ocean floor."**

There are only areas of Weaker magnetism.

*"In the Beginning", Dr. Walt Brown, pg. 115*





**North seeking above line**

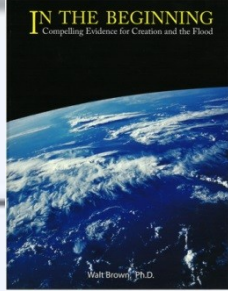
**Magnetic intensity**

magnetic  
intensity

"normal"

**South seeking below line**

Mid-Oceanic Ridge



**“No compass, shielded from earth’s magnetic field, would reverse direction whenever it crossed an alleged reversed band.”**  
*“In the Beginning”, Dr. Walt Brown, pg. 115*



North seeking above line

Magnetic intensity

"normal"

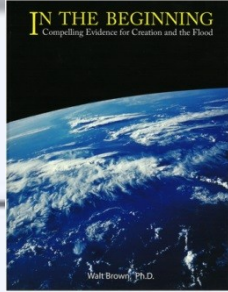
magnetic intensity

South seeking below line

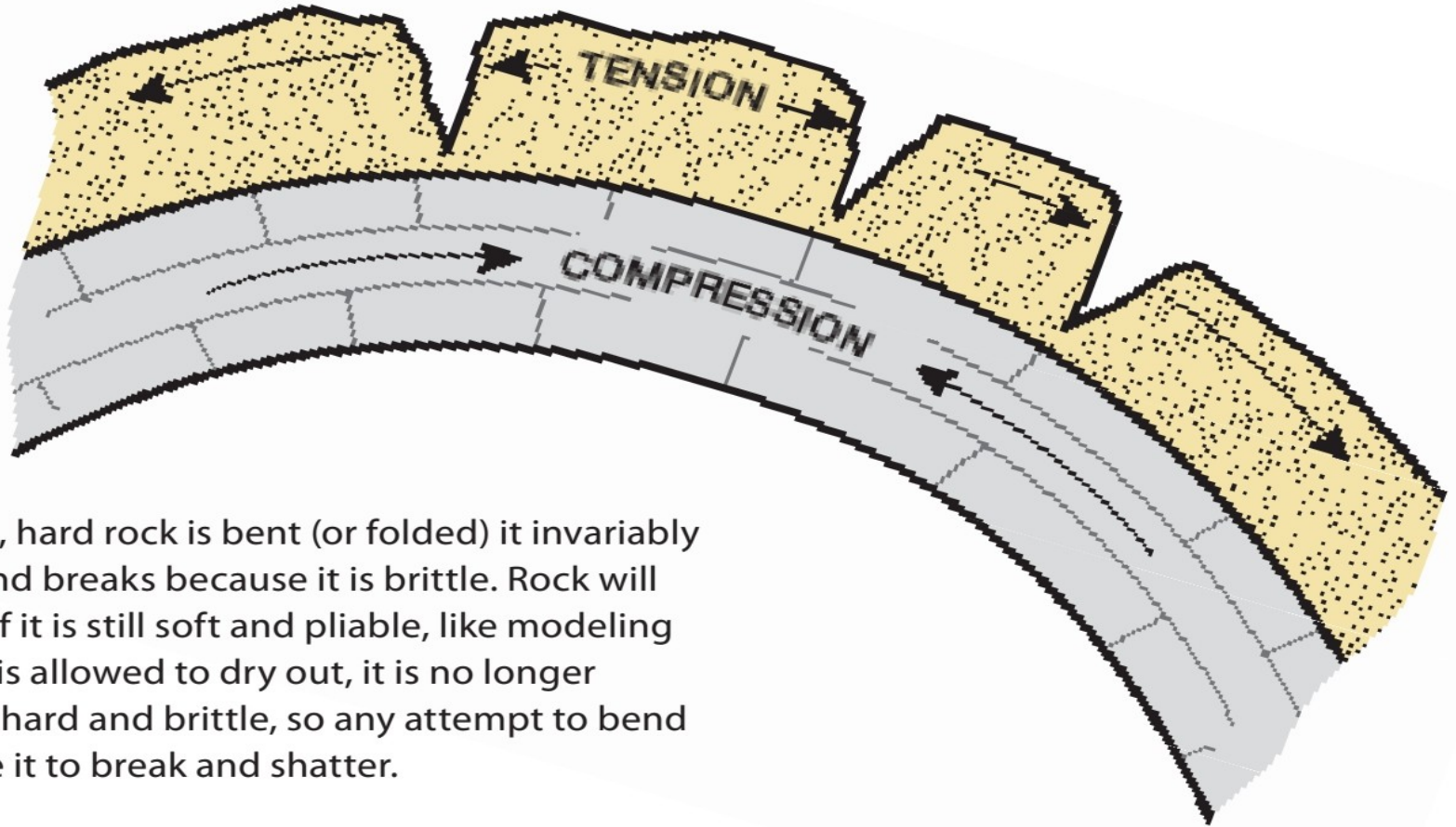
Mid-Oceanic Ridge

Someone merely drew a line through these fluctuations and labeled everything below this average intensity as a "reversal."

*"In the Beginning", Dr. Walt Brown, pg. 115*



## solid rock breaks not bends (Figure 1)



When solid, hard rock is bent (or folded) it invariably fractures and breaks because it is brittle. Rock will bend only if it is still soft and pliable, like modeling clay. If clay is allowed to dry out, it is no longer pliable but hard and brittle, so any attempt to bend it will cause it to break and shatter.



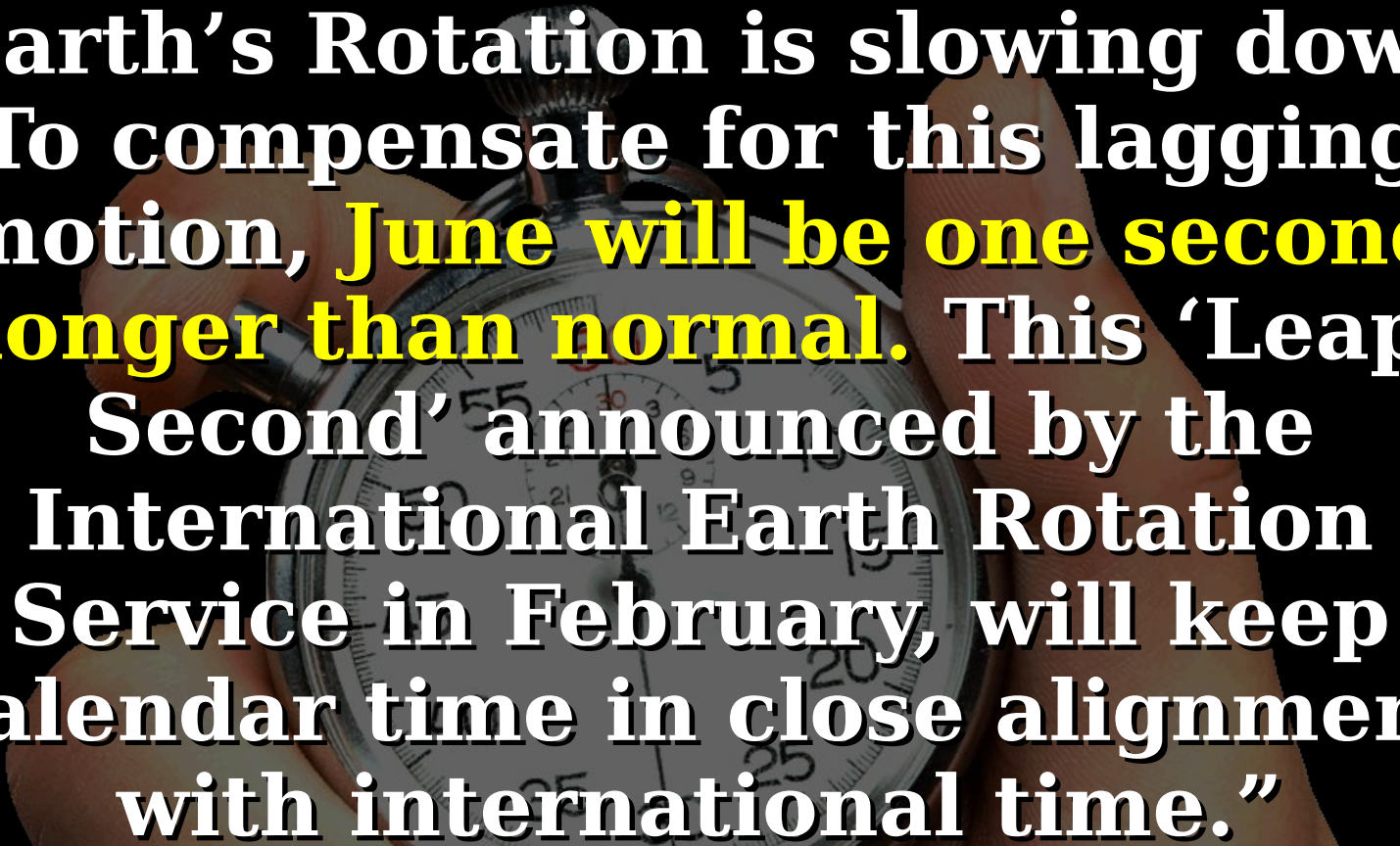
# Earth's Rotation Rate

A hand holding a stopwatch, with the text overlaid on it. The stopwatch is a classic analog model with a white face and black markings. The hand is positioned behind the stopwatch, with fingers visible. The background is dark.

**“Earth’s Rotation is slowing down.**

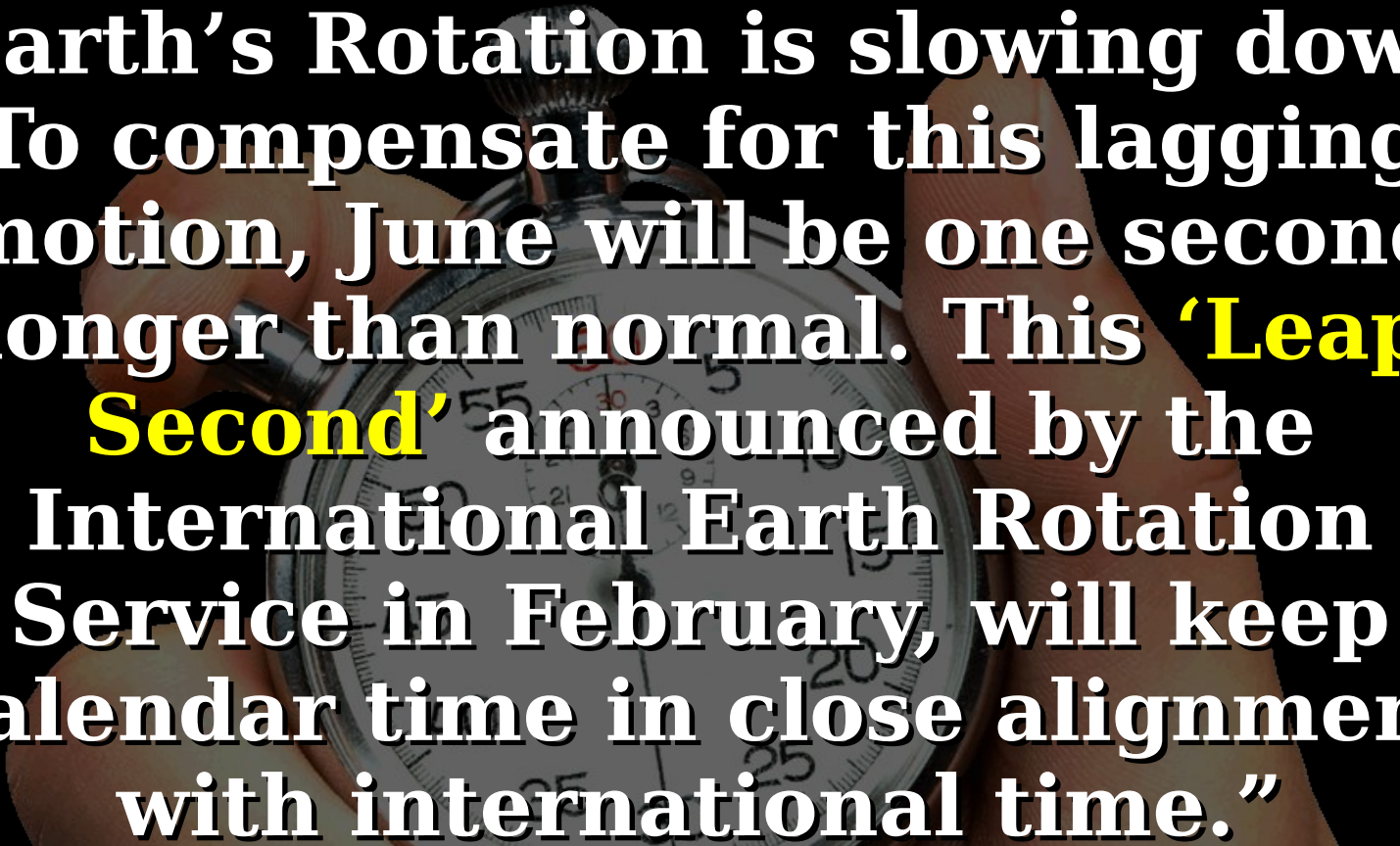
**To compensate for this lagging motion, June will be one second longer than normal. This ‘Leap Second’ announced by the International Earth Rotation Service in February, will keep calendar time in close alignment with international time.”**



A close-up photograph of a hand holding a silver stopwatch. The stopwatch face is visible, showing numbers from 0 to 60 in increments of 5. The hand is positioned behind the stopwatch, with fingers visible on the sides. The background is dark and out of focus.

**“Earth’s Rotation is slowing down.  
To compensate for this lagging  
motion, **June will be one second  
longer than normal.** This ‘Leap  
Second’ announced by the  
International Earth Rotation  
Service in February, will keep  
calendar time in close alignment  
with international time.”**

**-Astronomy Magazine, June 1992, p. 24**

A close-up photograph of a hand holding a silver stopwatch. The hand is positioned behind the stopwatch, with fingers visible around the edges. The stopwatch face is white with black markings for minutes and seconds. The background is dark, making the hand and stopwatch stand out. The text is overlaid on this image.

**“Earth’s Rotation is slowing down.  
To compensate for this lagging  
motion, June will be one second  
longer than normal. This ‘**Leap  
Second**’ announced by the  
International Earth Rotation  
Service in February, will keep  
calendar time in close alignment  
with international time.”**

**-Astronomy Magazine, June 1992, p. 24**



# Leap Seconds since 1973

## Leap seconds:

Jan. 1973

Jan. 1974

Jan. 1975

Jan. 1976

Jan. 1977

Jan. 1978

Jan. 1979

Jan. 1980

July 1981

**International  
Earth Rotation  
Service**

## Leap seconds:

July 1982

July 1983

July 1985

Jan. 1988

Jan. 1990

Jan. 1991

July 1992

July 1993

July 1994

**International  
Earth Rotation  
Service**

## Leap seconds:

Jan. 1996

Jan. 1997

Jul. 1998

Jul. 2005

Jul. 2008

Jan. 2012

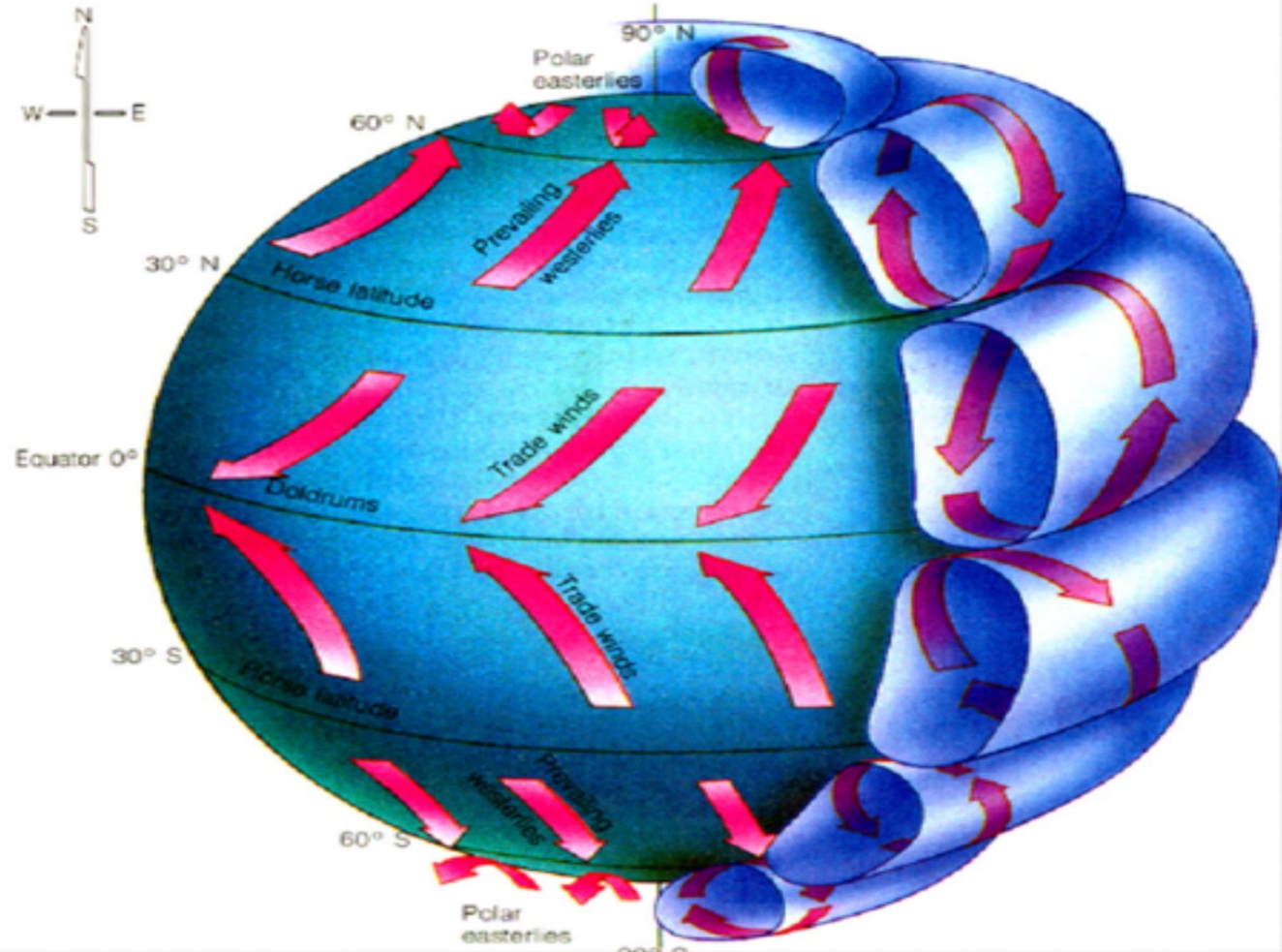
Jan. 2015

Jul. 2016

**International  
Earth Rotation  
Service**

**The spin  
of the  
earth  
causes  
the  
Coriolis  
effect.**

**Prentice Hall  
Earth Science  
1995, p. 499**





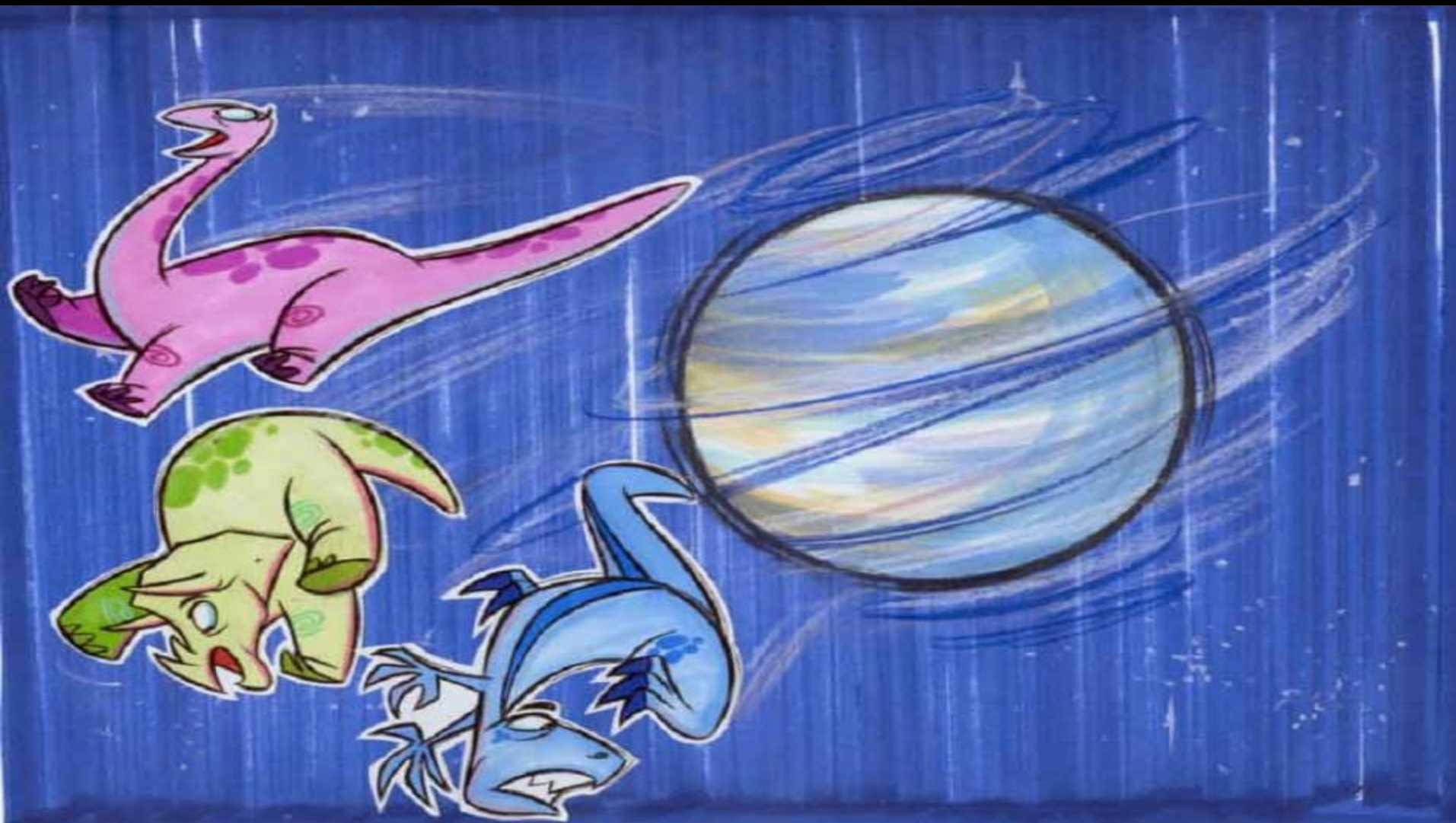
# Speed

The fastest wind speed ever recorded comes from a hurricane gust.

On April 10, 1996, Tropical Cyclone Olivia (a hurricane) passed by Barrow Island, Australia.

<https://www.thoughtco.com/fast-wind-speed-recorded-3444498>



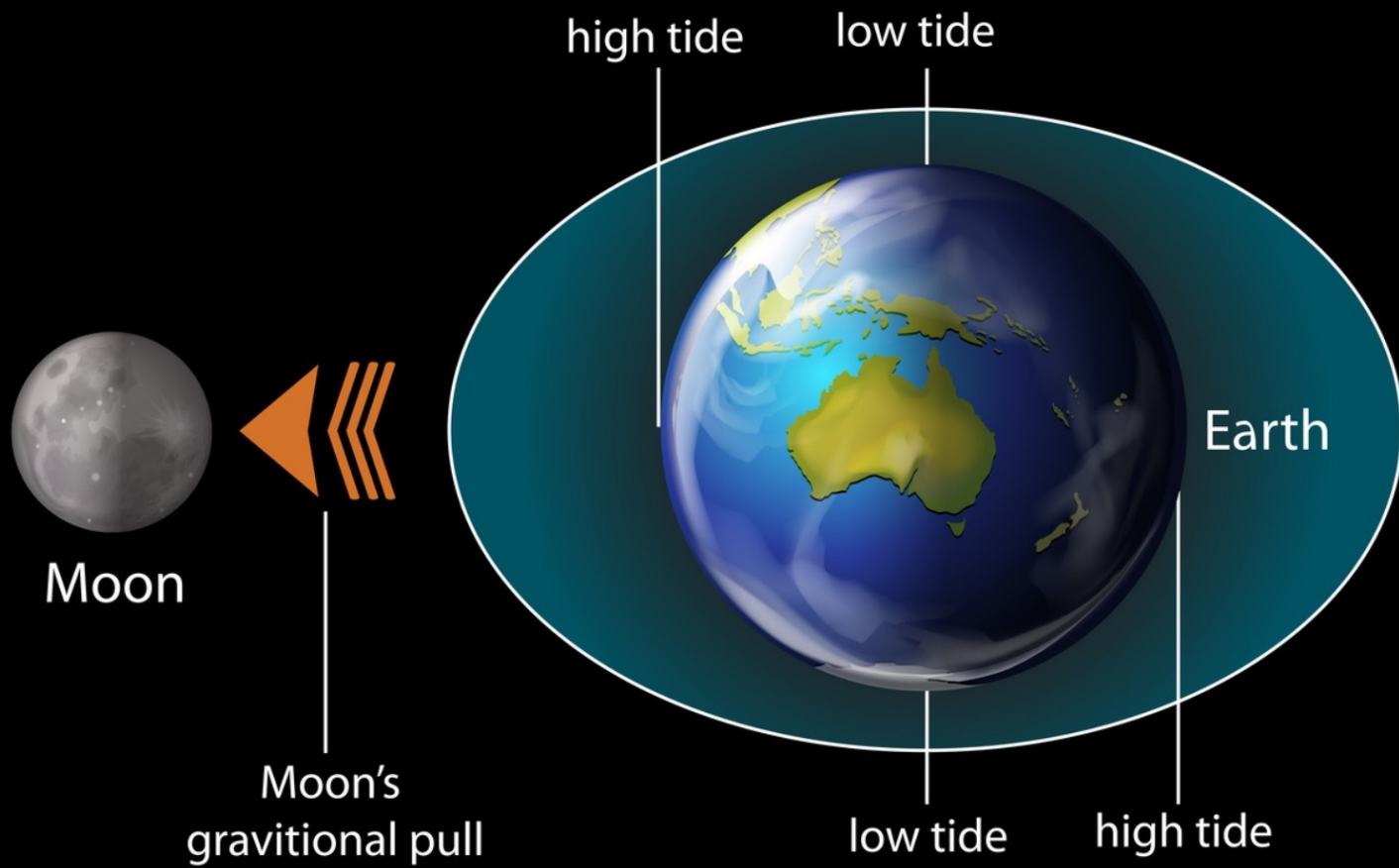




# Lunar Tides







$$F_g = \frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

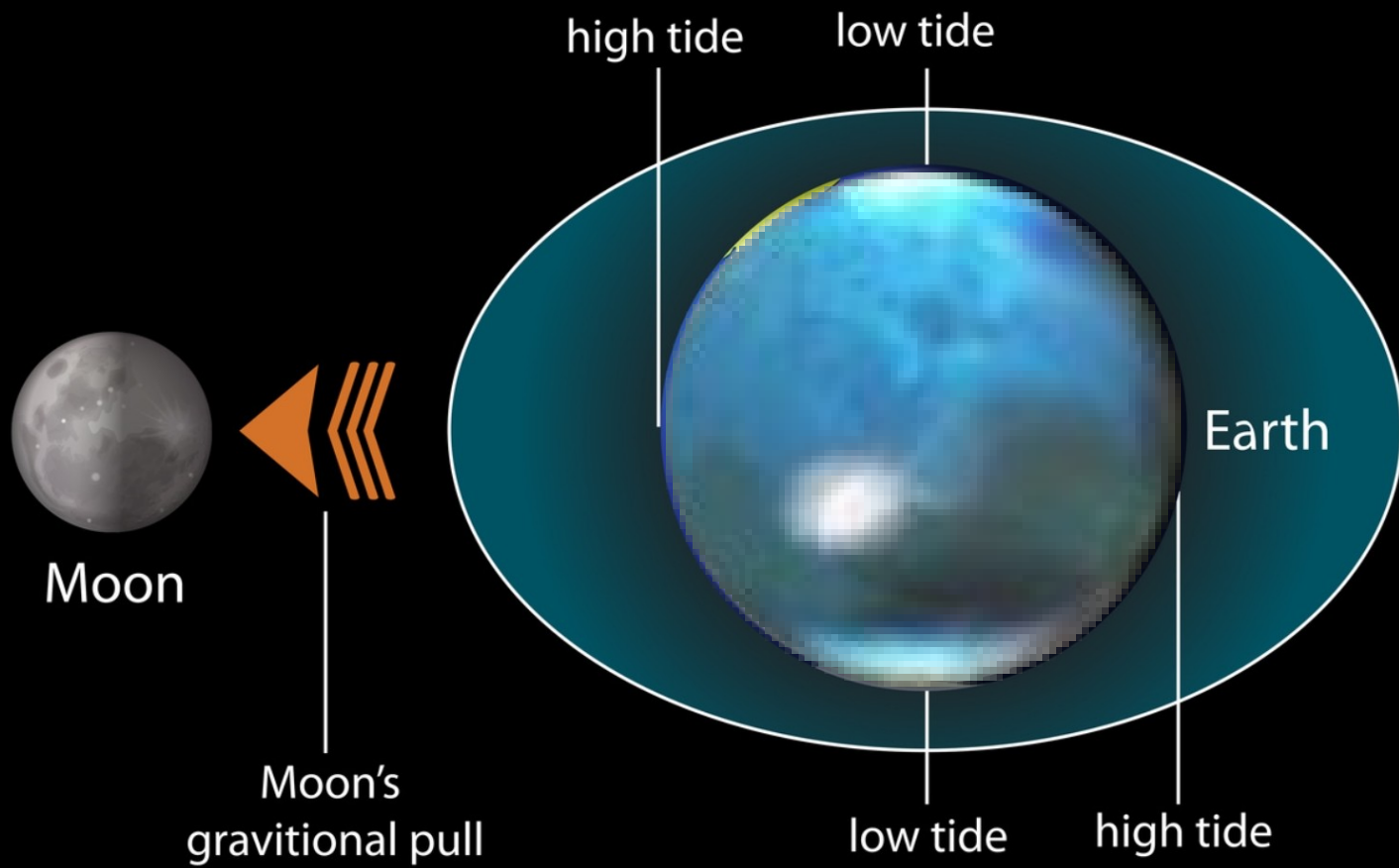
$$F_g = \frac{1}{r^2}$$



$$F_g = \frac{1}{r^2} = \frac{1}{10^2} = \frac{1}{100}$$

$$F_g = \frac{1}{r^2} = \frac{1}{5^2} = \frac{1}{25}$$

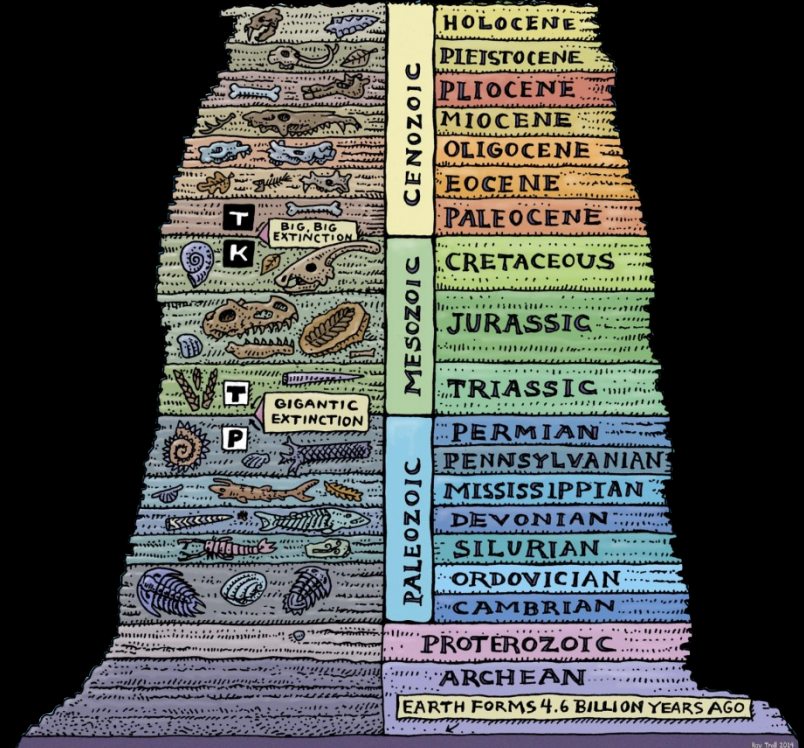
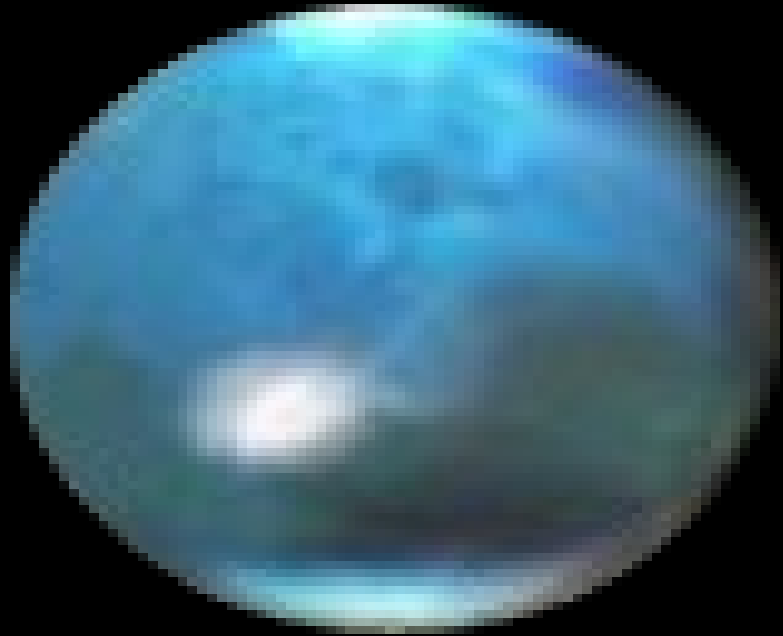
$$F_g = \frac{1}{r^2} = \frac{1}{1^2} = \mathbf{1}$$



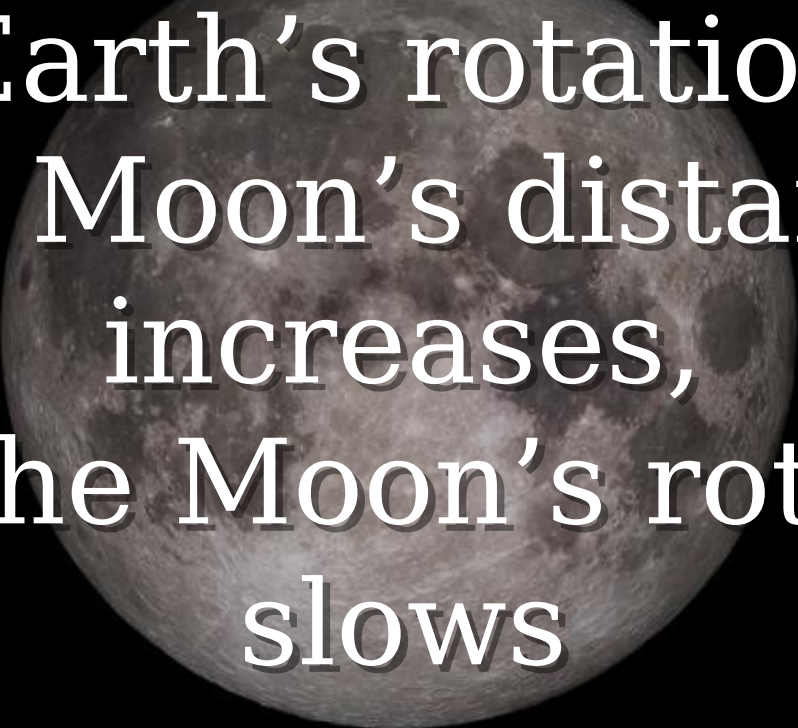




# Hugh Tides - Hydrologic Sorting - Liquefaction - < 1 year



# Tidal Lock



As the Earth's rotation slows,  
the Moon's distance  
increases,  
and the Moon's rotation  
slows  
so

THE GRAVITATIONAL ATTRACTION

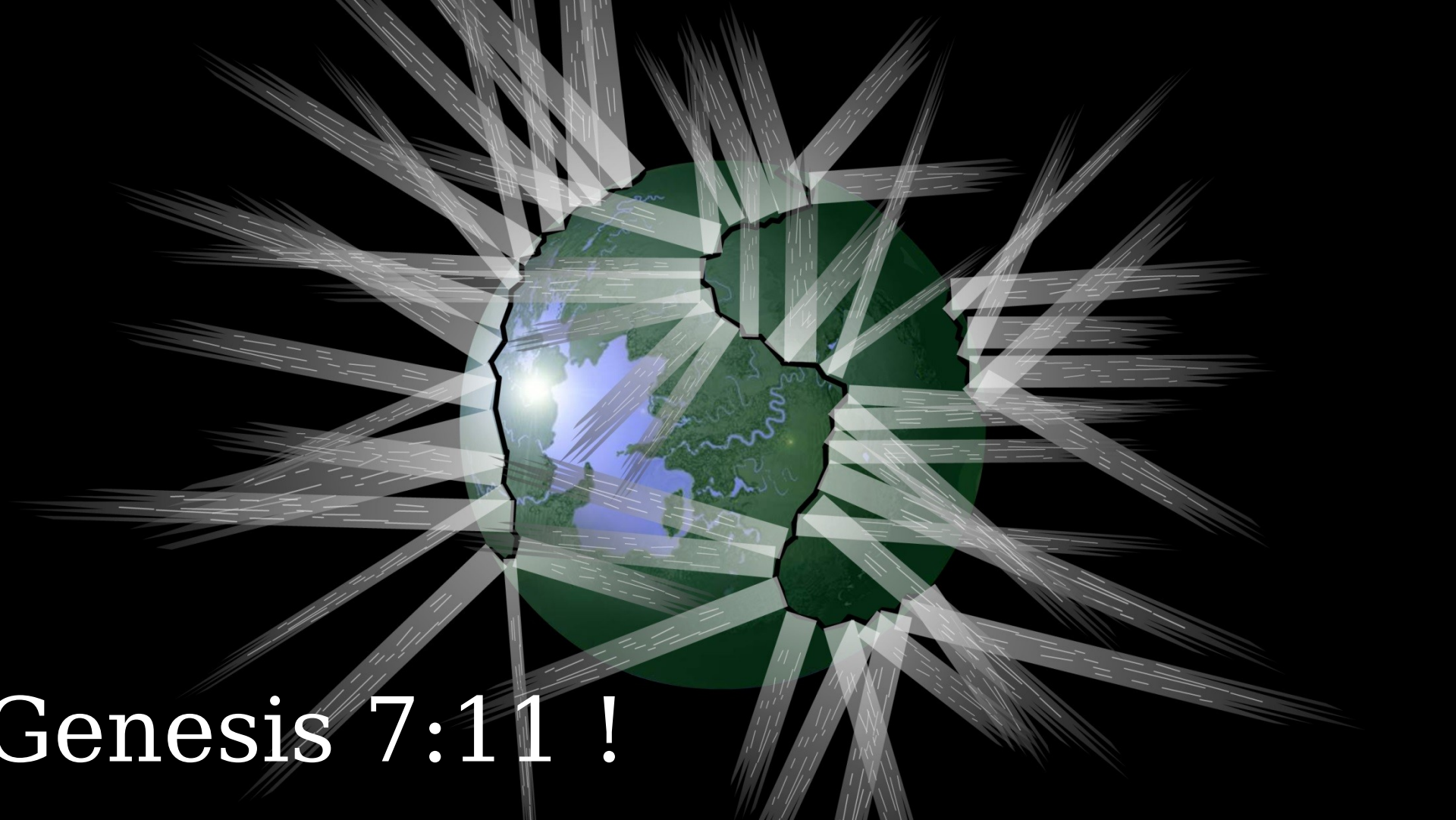




IF  
The Same side ALWAYS  
Faces us!

Is it to remind us of .....

Genesis 7:11?

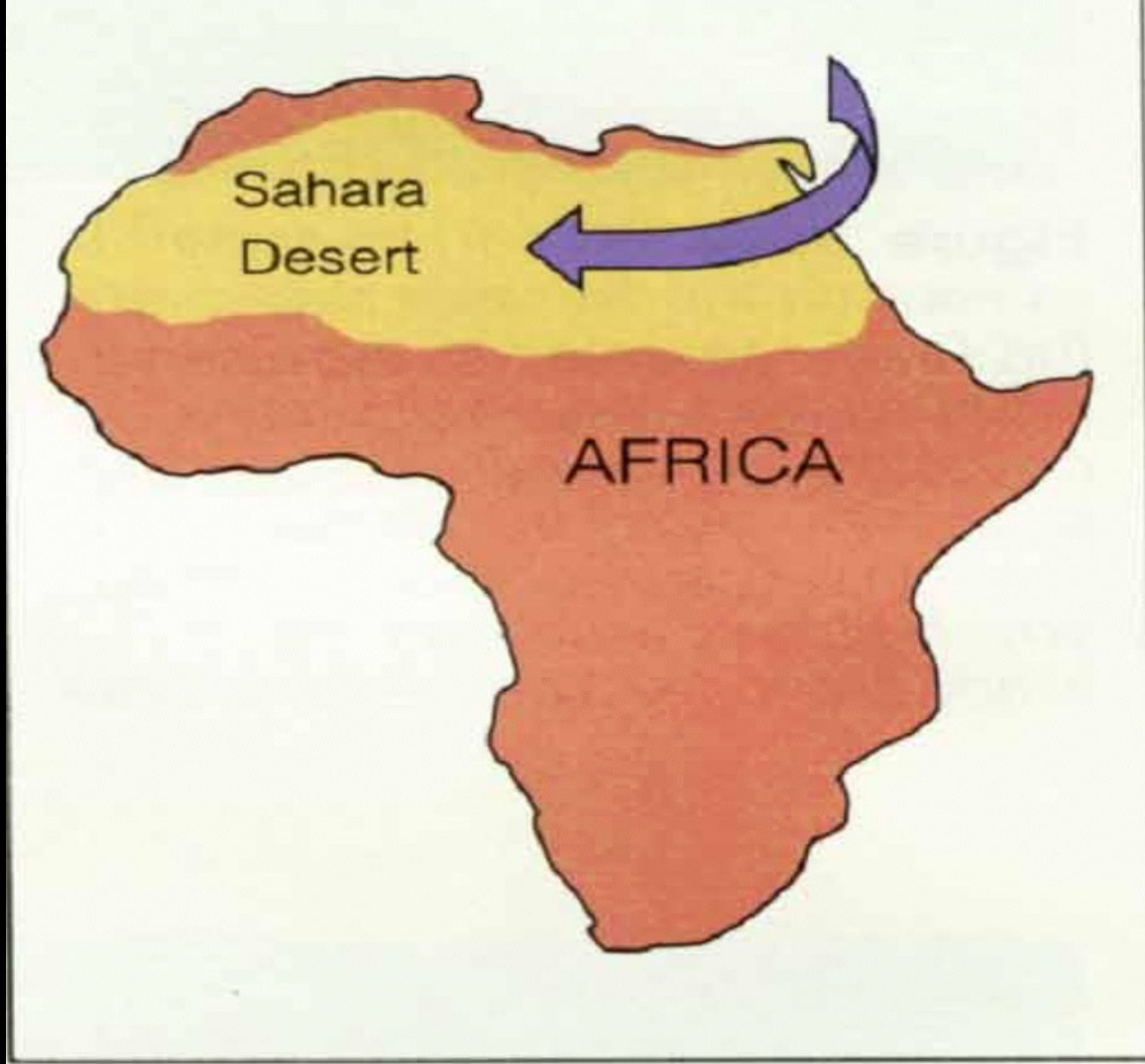


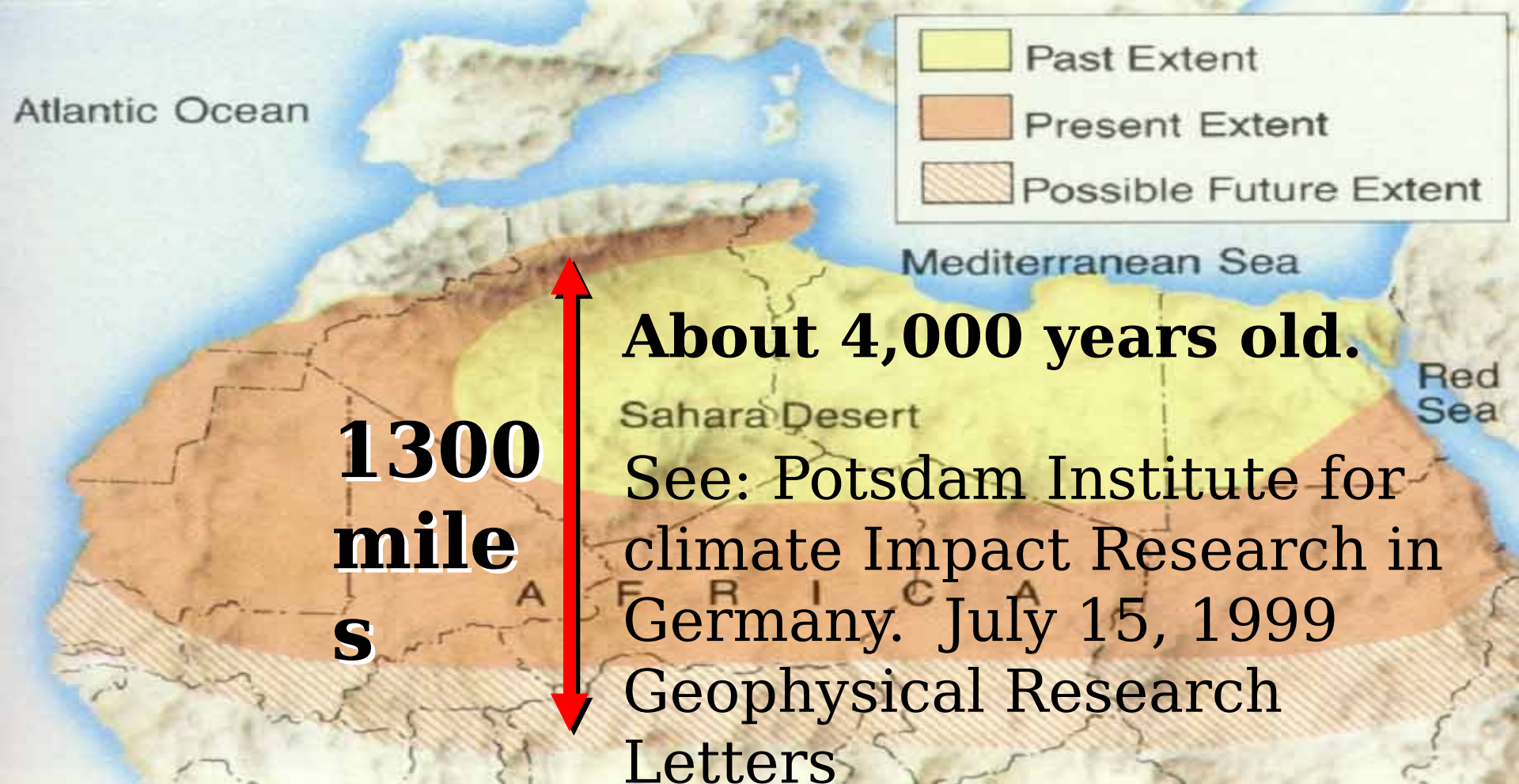
Genesis 7:11 !

# Desertification



**The Sahara Desert has a prevailing wind pattern. This causes the desert to grow. The process is called desertification**





**HBJ Earth Science, 1989, p. 277**

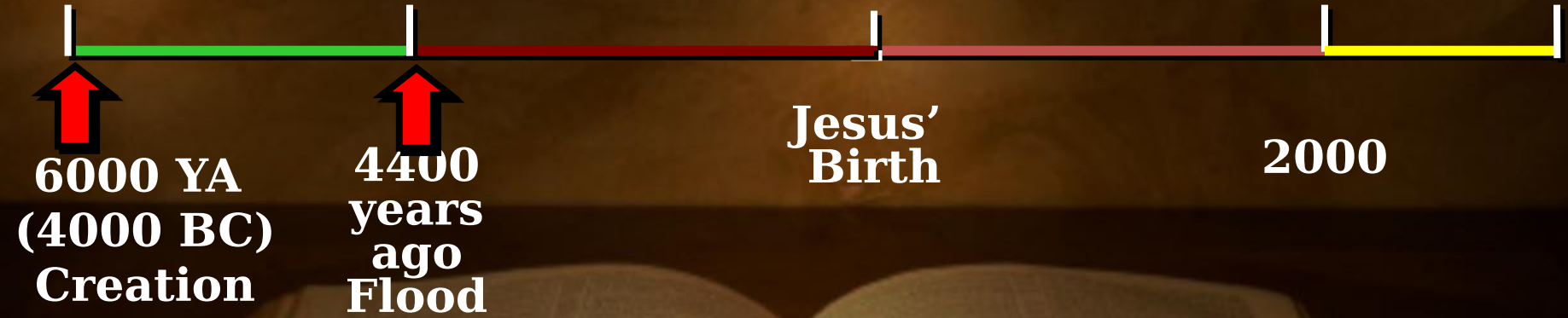
# Question?

If the Earth is billions of years  
old, then ....

Why isn't there a larger  
desert somewhere?



# Creationist's Time Line



# Oldest Living Organism



**Figure 10.B** Each year a growing tree produces a layer of new cells beneath the bark. If the tree is felled and the trunk examined (or if a core is taken, to avoid cutting the tree), each year's growth can be seen as a ring. Because the amount of growth (thickness of a ring) depends upon precipitation and temperature, tree rings are useful records of past climates. (Photo by Stephen J. Krasemann/DRK Photo)

Tree ring dating is **not** an exact science.  
Trees often produce more than one ring each  
year.





**The General  
Sherman tree  
was thought to  
be 5-6,000 years  
old. Tests  
showed only  
2,000 rings!**

**The Washington Post**

## SCIENCE

### Scientist trims 3,000 years off largest tree

**The Washington Post**

The world's largest tree is apparently younger than had been thought.

"General Sherman," a sequoia 275 feet tall and 30 feet across at its base in California's Sequoia National Park, had been thought to be between 5,000 and 6,000 years old.

But a new analysis by ecologist Nate Stephenson of the U.S. Geological Survey concludes that the towering tree is no more than 2,000 years old. Stephenson analyzed pencil-thin, foot-long cores of wood removed from seven of the largest known sequoias, including the Sherman tree.

The analysis concluded that many of them, including Sherman, are much younger than had been thought, Stephenson reports in a paper to be published in the botanical journal *Madrono*.

"The Sherman tree isn't so large because it's exceptionally old, but because it's growing so fast," he said. "Each year it adds enough wood to make a tree 1 foot in diameter and more than 100 feet tall."



10-18 4300-year-old bristlecone pine, earth's oldest organism, has little active tissue.



4,300 would be the **max.** for this tree. It is probably younger. Some trees with more rings have now been counted but the actual age of 4,300 is more reasonable. Allyn and Bacon Biology, 1977, p. 180,

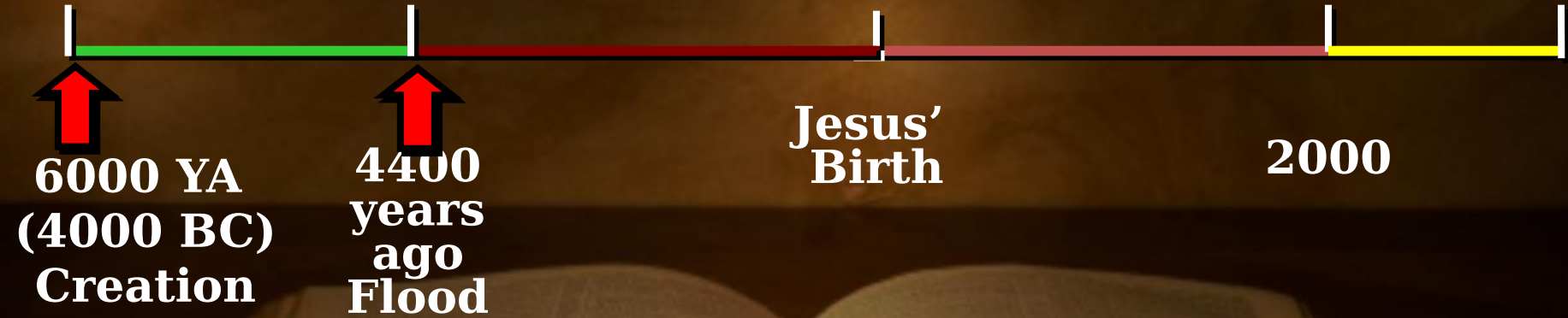
# Question?

Why is the oldest living organism  
on Earth only 4,300 years old?

Why isn't there something  
older?



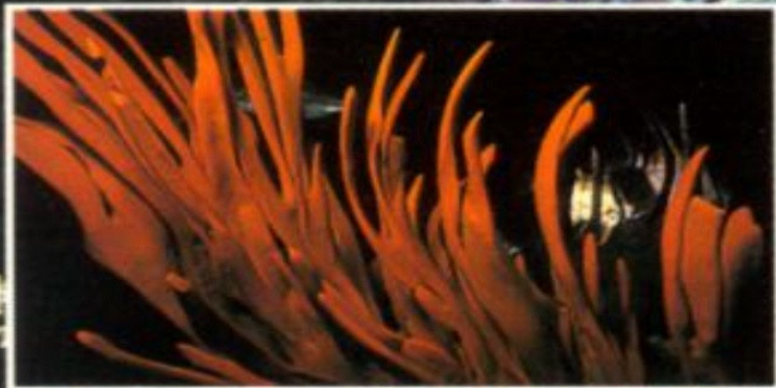
# Creationist's Time Line



# Oldest Coral Reef

*Greetings from*  
**The Great Barrier Reef**

**Coral reef**







See *Creation Ex Nihilo* Vol. 8 No. 1, p. 6  
[www.answersingenesis.org](http://www.answersingenesis.org)







Great  
Barrier  
Reef

Brisbane

Less than 4,200 years old!

"Coral Reef Growth," *Origins*, Vol. 6, No. 2, 1979, p88-95  
See also: *Creation Ex Nihilo* Vol. 8 No. 1, p. 6

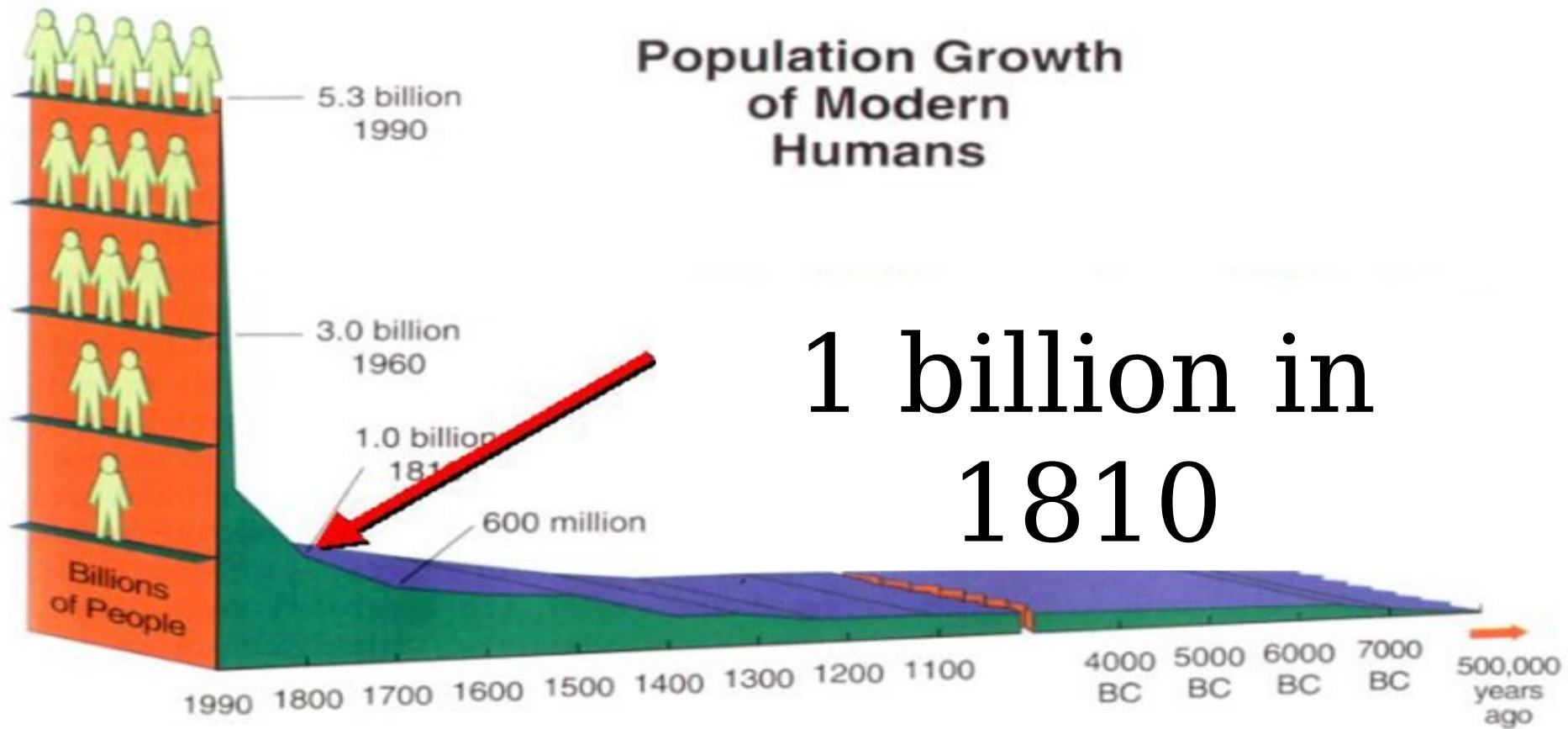


# Question?

Why is the oldest coral reef on Earth less than 4,200 years old?

Why isn't there something older?

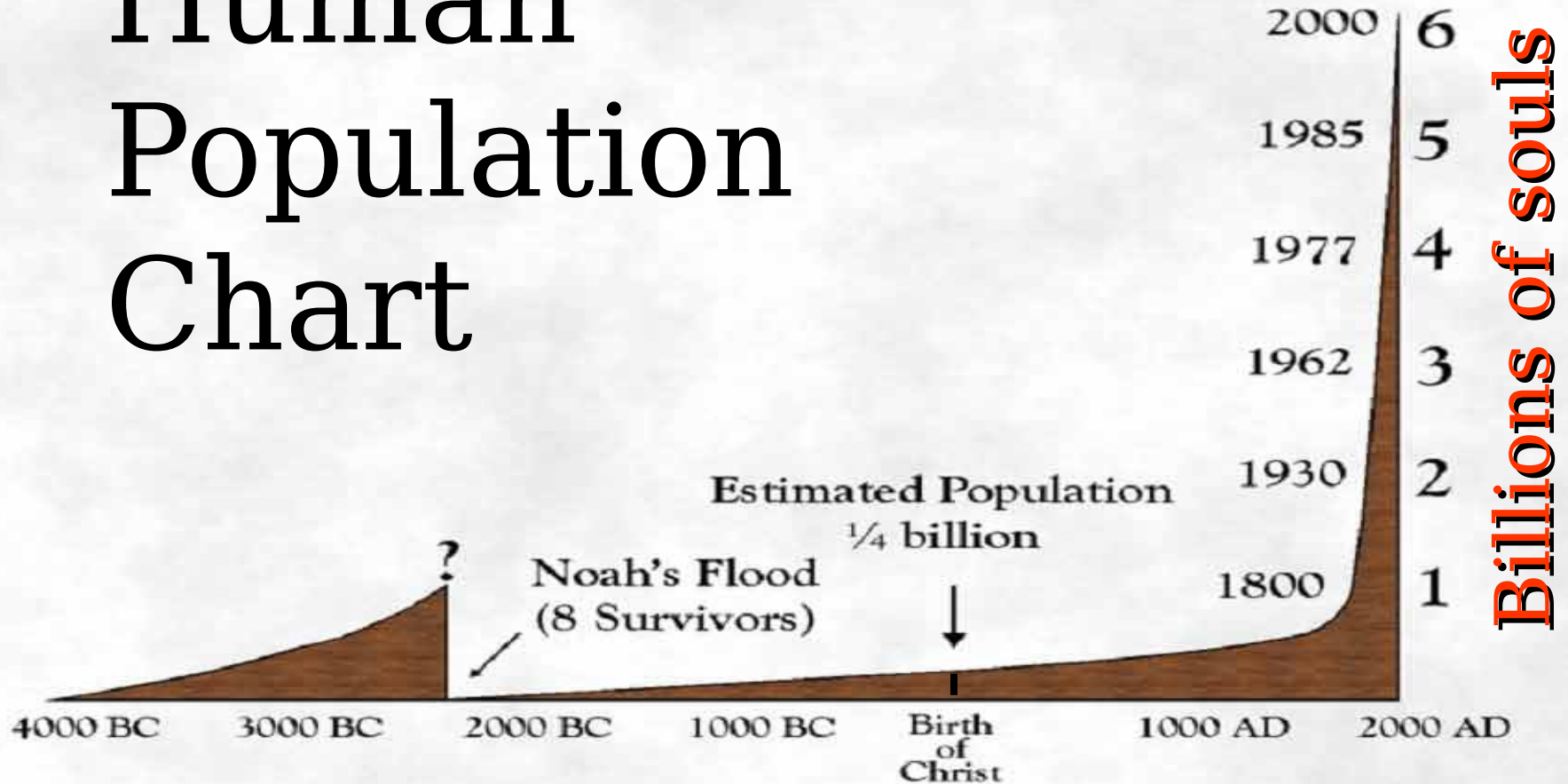
Population growth



Merrill Earth Science 1993 p. 503



# Human Population Chart



# Question?

If the Earth is billions of years old,  
then ....

Why aren't there more  
people?

Overcrowded ???



A satellite map of Jacksonville, Florida, and the surrounding area. A yellow polygon is drawn on the land, and a red arrow points from the text 'Jacksonville, Florida' to it. The text 'Over 25 billion square feet' is also present.

**Jacksonville,  
Florida**

**Over 25 billion square feet**



Have you ever driven across Kansas?

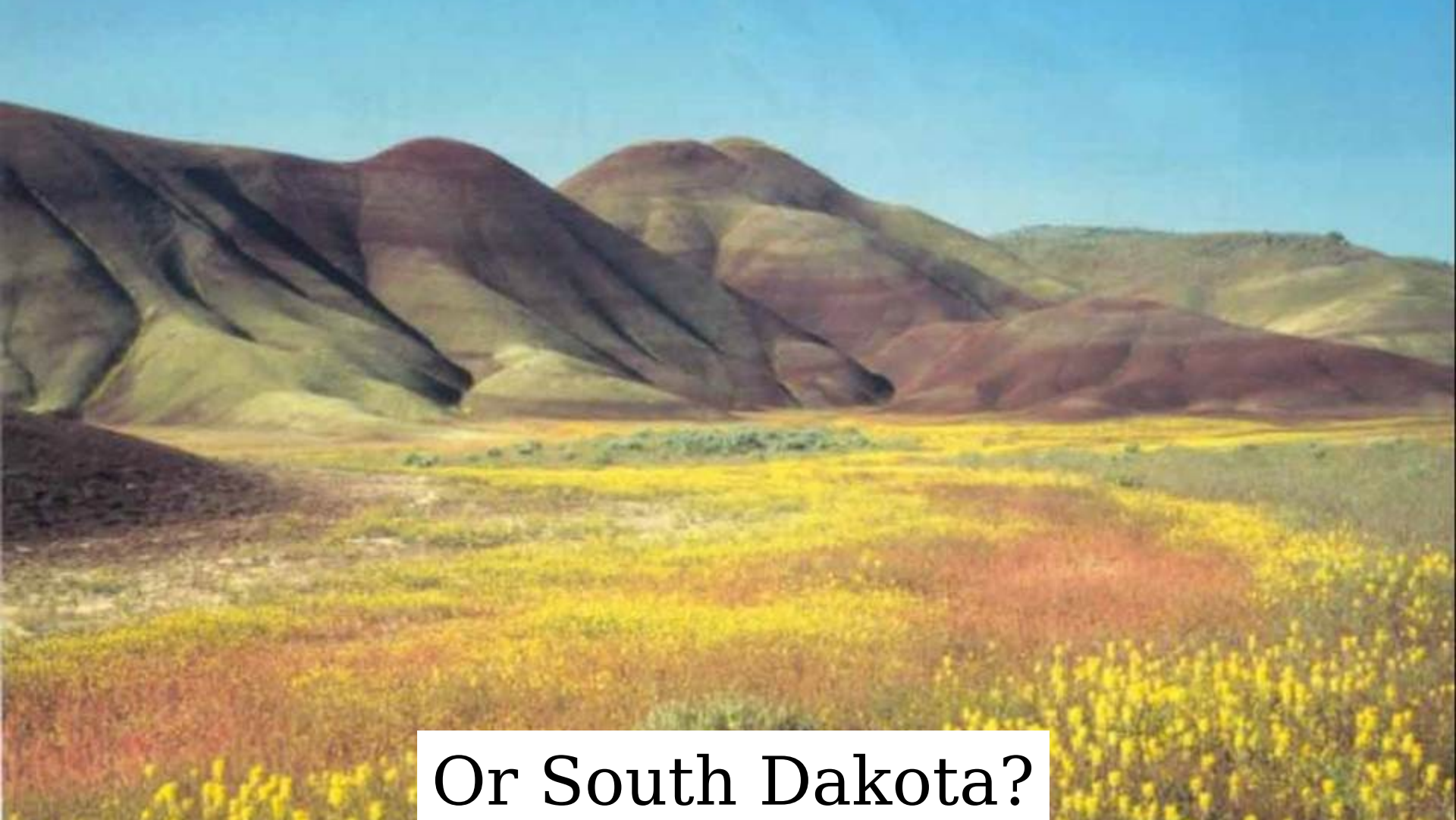


Or New Mexico?



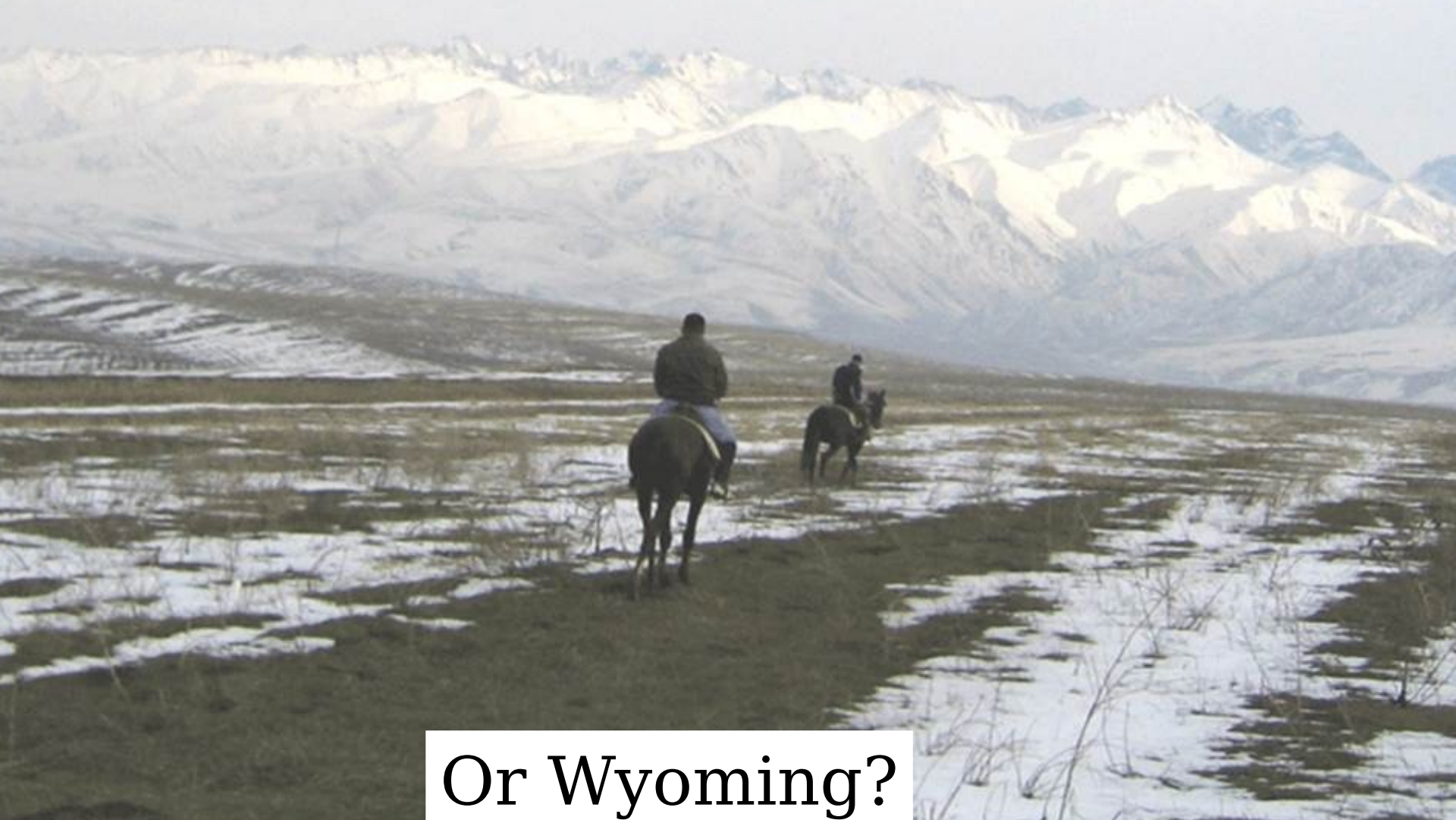


Or Arizona?



Or South Dakota?





Or Wyoming?





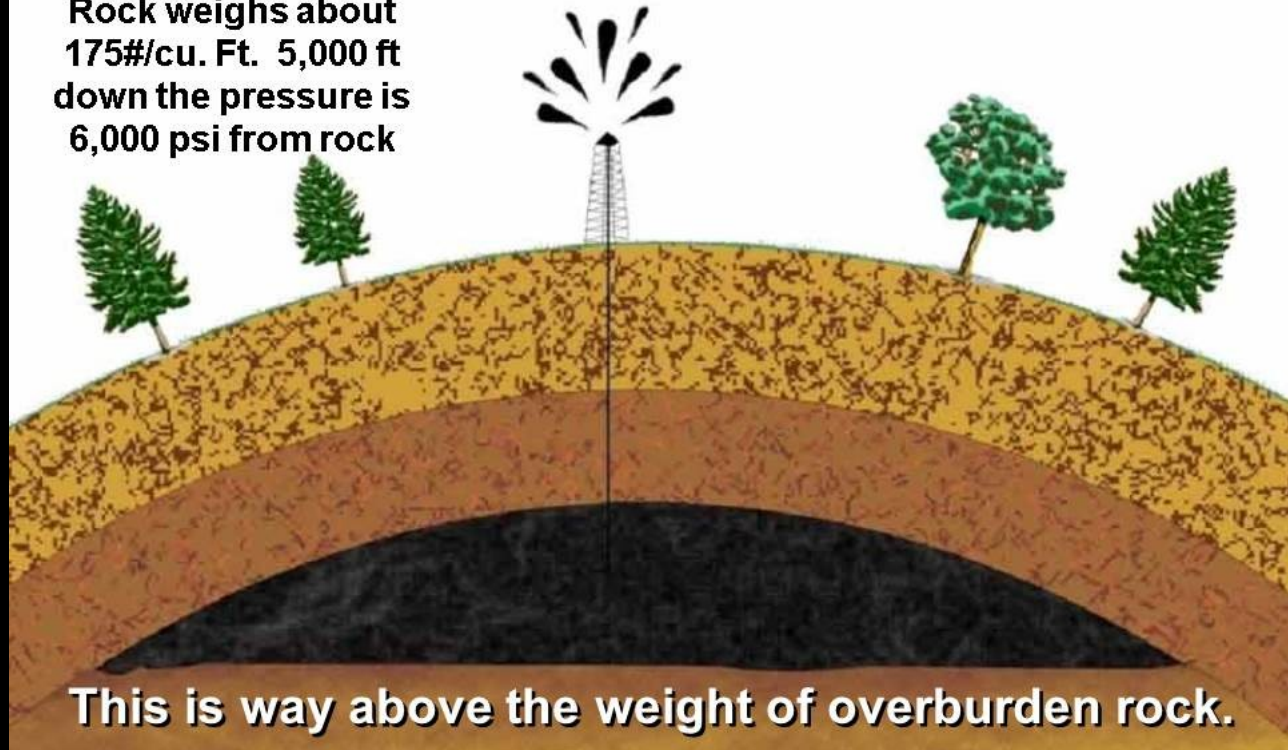
If it's **overcrowded** where you are:  
**Move!**

# Oil Pressure

**Rock  
weighs  
about  
175#/cu.  
Ft. 5,000 ft  
down the  
pressure is  
6,000 psi  
from rock**

**Oil wells can have up to 20,000 psi!**

Rock weighs about  
175#/cu. Ft. 5,000 ft  
down the pressure is  
6,000 psi from rock







# Spindletop

January 10, 1901

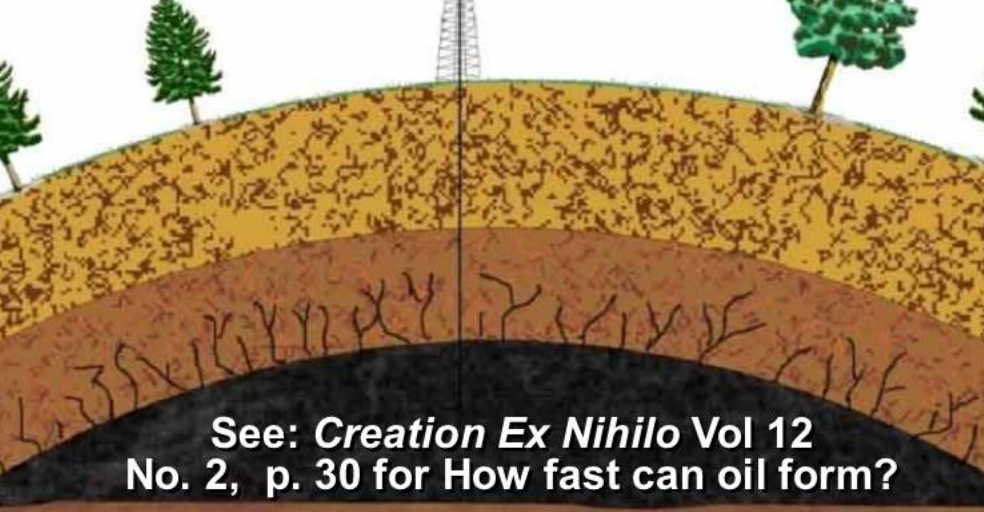
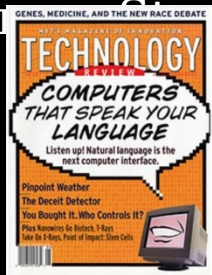
“at a depth of 1,139 ft  
what is known as the  
Lucas Gusher or the  
Lucas Geyser blew oil  
over 150 feet (50 m) in  
the air at a rate of  
100,000 barrels per  
day.” **1,300 ft**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spindletop>

# MIT Technology Review

1 June 2003

by T. G. S. Editor

The MIT Technology Review logo is a red rectangular box. At the top, it contains the text "GENES, MEDICINE, AND THE NEW RACE DEBATE" in white, all-caps, sans-serif font. Below this, the word "TECHNOLOGY" is written in a large, bold, white, all-caps, sans-serif font. At the bottom, the word "REVIEW" is written in a smaller, white, all-caps, sans-serif font.

**See: *Creation Ex Nihilo* Vol 12  
No. 2, p. 30 for How fast can oil form?**

[technologyreview.com/s/401952/garbage-into-oil/](http://technologyreview.com/s/401952/garbage-into-oil/)

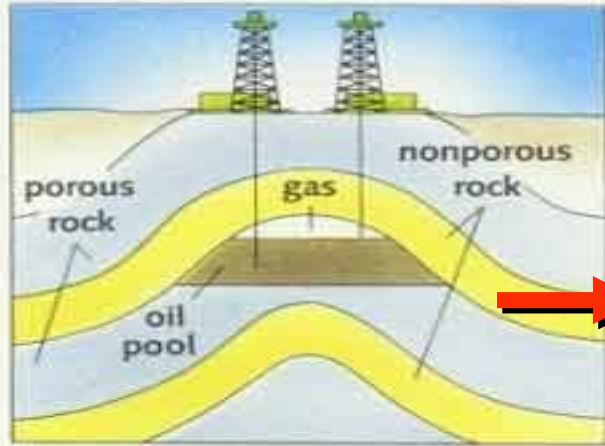
**See: *Creation Ex Nihilo* Vol 12  
No. 2, p. 30 for How fast can oil form?**

<https://www.technologyreview.com/s/401952/garbage-into-oil/>

Garbage to Oil



be drilled to bring them up from the layers deep below.



**Oil and gas** The other two major fossil fuels are petroleum and natural gas. The formation of these two fuels is not yet fully understood. Both are thought to form from the decay of organisms that once lived in the sea. The remains of these organisms settled to the sea floor and were gradually covered by sediments. After millions of years, the remains were slowly changed by heat and pressure into a substance made mostly of hydrogen and carbon. Such substances are called hydrocarbons. Petroleum, which is often called oil, and natural gas are mixtures of many different hydrocarbons.

294 ♦ UNIT 2 ♦ How Does Energy Affect Matter?

**Oil and gas are from “organisms that once lived in the sea. ...changed by heat and pressure”... into oil.**

Holt General Science, 1988, p. 294. *Journal of Petroleum Geology* Leigh Price 1983 p. 32 for oil in 1000-10,000 years! And *How Fast can Oil Form* by Andrew Snelling 1990, *Creation Ex Nihilo*, 12(2):30: and *Impact* #155

# Australia's largest Waste-to-Fuel plant opens in New South Wales

See: Creation Ex Nihilo Vol 12

No. 2, p. 30 for How fast can oil form?

Also **“Converting Organic Wastes to Oil,”** by Hadden R. Appell, US Dept. of Interior, Bureau of mines.

1971 for **oil being made in 20 minutes.**

An aerial photograph of a large industrial facility, likely a waste-to-energy plant. The facility consists of several large, light-colored buildings with flat roofs. There are numerous parking lots filled with cars and trucks. The surrounding area appears to be a mix of industrial and natural landscape.

In Western Australia the Sustainable Energy at ResourceCo plant creates oil from sewage sludge in 30 minutes.

“It will replace over 100,000 tonnes of coal usage per year alone and will take the equivalent of 20,000 cars annually off the road in terms of greenhouse gas emissions,”

<https://waste-management-world.com/a/video-australias-largest-waste-to-fuel-plant-opens-in-sydney>



# DISCOVER

Science, Technology, and The Future

## ANYTHING INTO OIL

It Works: Recycled Waste  
Is The Future Of Fuel

## BRAVE NEW WORLD

Soft Tissue Found  
In a Dinosaur Bone  
Shocks Paleontology

## NO BRAINER

The Difference Between  
Chimps and Humans  
Is All In The Head

## DOES PSYCHOTHERAPY WORK?

A Controversial Interview  
With Nobel Laureate Eric Kandel

**PLUS** Invasion Of The Body Snatchers,  
Diagnosing Autism, The Future Of Time, False Paternity  
Tests, 20 Things You Didn't Know About Space Disasters,  
and Jaron Lanier On Aliens and Cephalopods



Whose Body  
Was This?

\$4.99 CAN. \$5.50

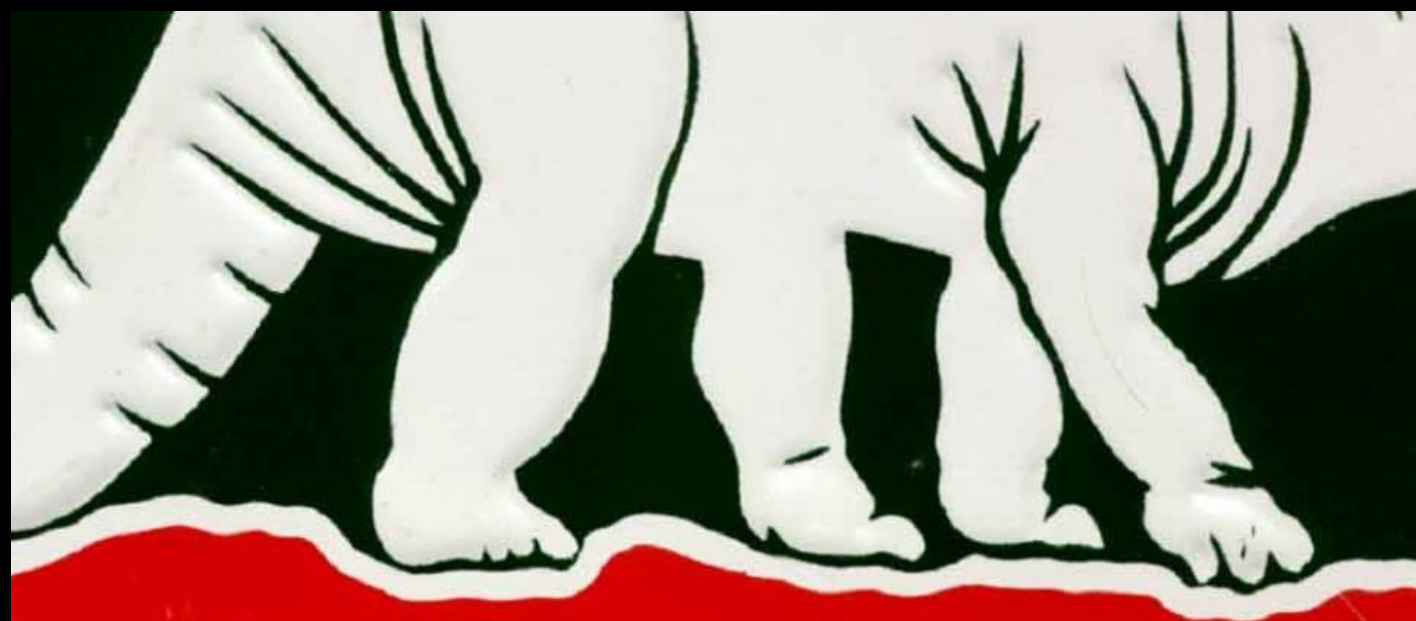


APRIL 2006

**“The thermal  
conversion  
process can  
take  
slaughterhouse  
waste,  
municipal  
sewage, old  
tires, mixed  
plastics... and  
April 2006  
make high-**

Sinclair gas and oil company uses the dinosaur as their logo. They say **dinosaurs turned into oil.**

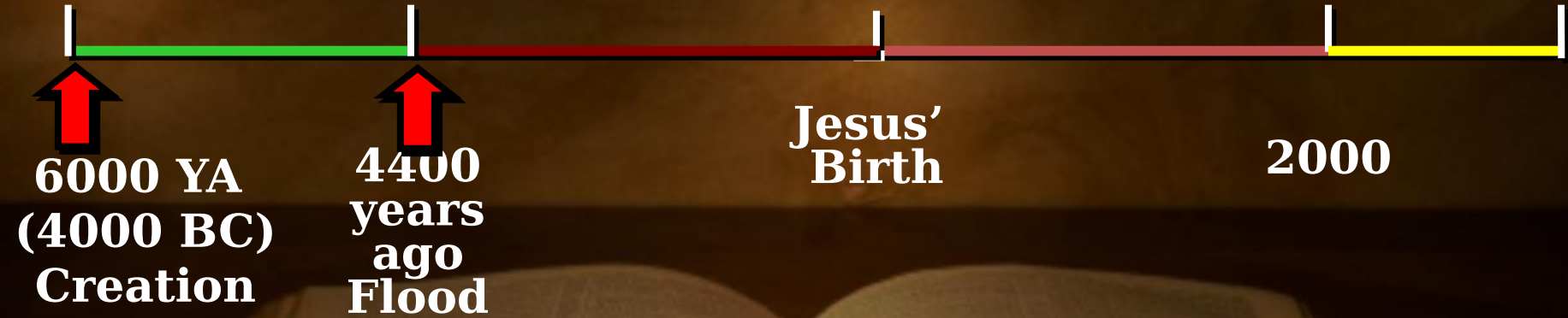




MELLOWED  
80 MILLION YEARS



# Creationist's Time Line









Goodbye Grandpa gas station



Ice cores



**Denver,**



A giant freezer to store the ice cores in  
the Federal Center in Denver, Colorado



# Ice core drillings in Greenland



# Ice coring machine

Scientific  
American  
Feb. 1988, pg.  
80

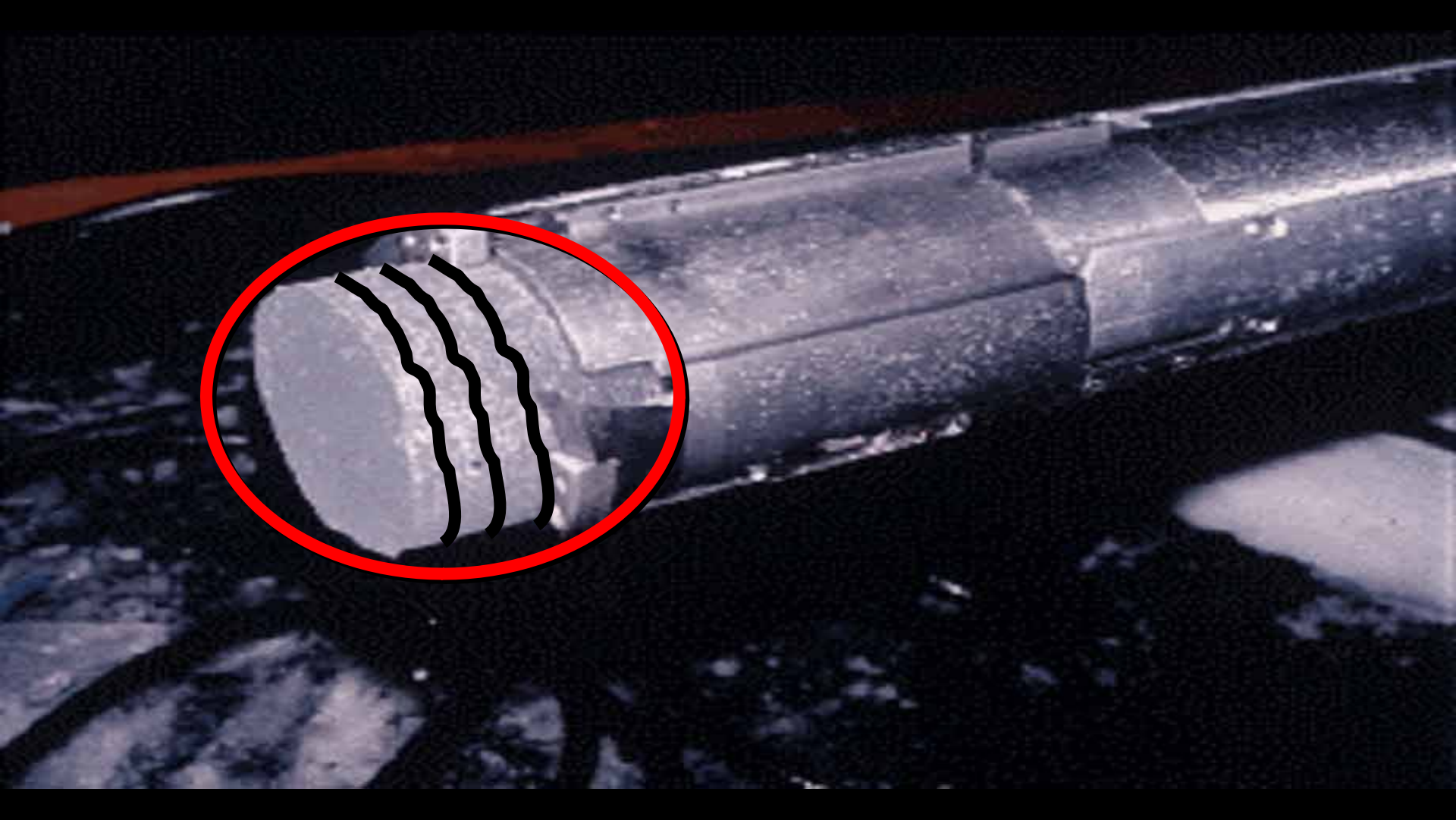


See Impact #226  
From ICR  
for more.

Prentice Hall  
Earth Science  
1989, p. 297

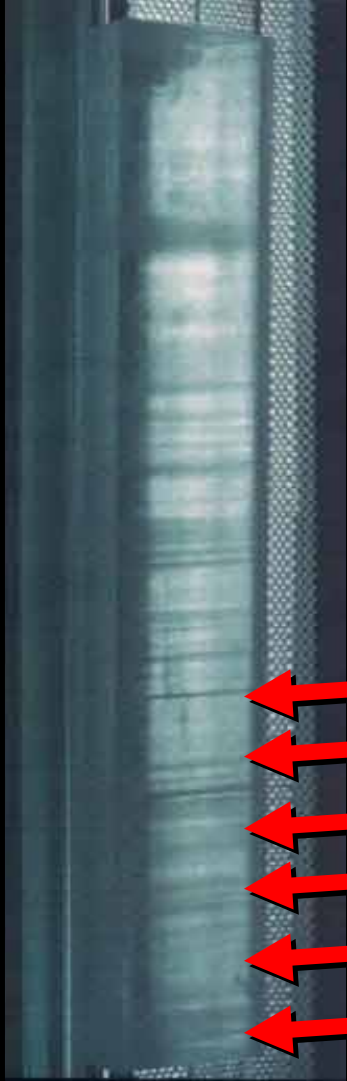






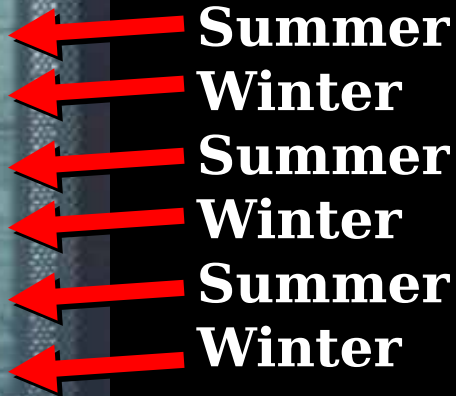
“In Greenland and Antarctic, where the weather is consistently dry and very cold, the glaciers are miles thick but the **annual rings** are very thin.

The **deepest cores can measure over 10,000 feet...** cores from Greenland drilled since 1990 show the northern climate was erratic... **135,000 years ago.”**



The layers represent annual rings they say because in **summer** the top layer of snow melts and re-freezes as **clear ice** which shows up dark here.

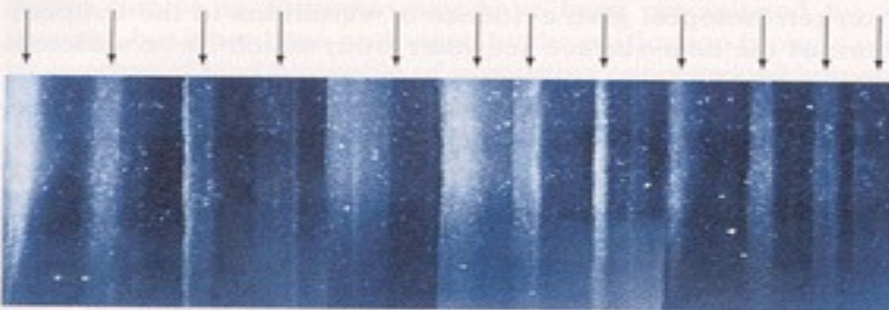
In **winter** the snow packs and shows up as a **white** layer.



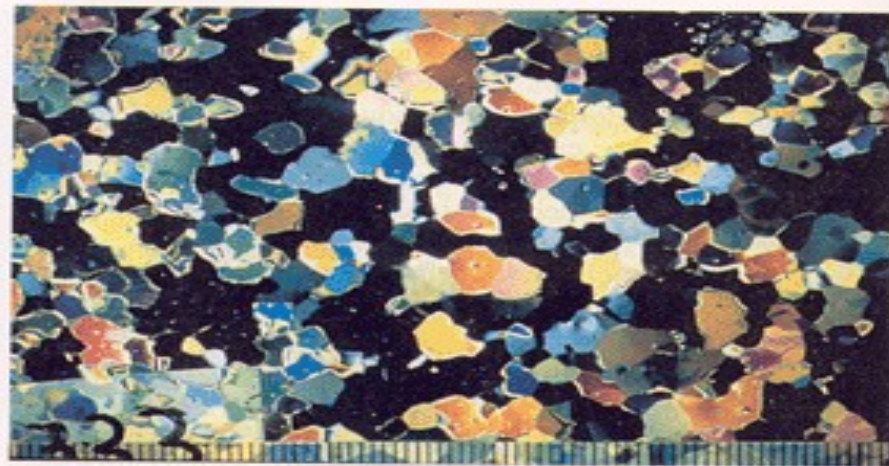




A



B



C

**FIGURE 9.28** Ice coring in Greenland and Antarctica supports climate-trend investigations. (A) Cores must be kept frozen to preserve structure and trapped gases, so researchers must work in the cold. (B) Section of Greenland core shows annual layers defined by summer dust blown onto ice. (C) Thin section of ice core under microscope shows coarsely interlocking ice crystals, some with small, round bubbles of trapped air.

(A) Photograph by Kendrick Taylor, DRI, University of Nevada-Reno; (B) and (C) by A. Gow, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers; all courtesy NOAA/National Geophysical Data Center.

Textbook used at U of Wisconsin Madison in 2005

Glacier Girl

# THE LOST SQUADRON

Deeply buried missing planes challenge 'slow and gradual' preconceptions.

**Carl Wieland**

**F**ROM a secret U.S. Army air base in Greenland, six B-36 Lightning fighter planes and two gigantic B-17 Flying Fortress bombers rose into the early dawn. The date was July 15, 1942, and they were headed for a British airfield to join the war against Hitler.

Heading east over the polar icecap, they ran into a massive blizzard. Flying blind, they heard that their three planned refueling stops, in Iceland, were "switched to," leaving them to return to their home base. As they approached this, however, virtually lost on land, they found that it, too, was closed. Realizing that their only hope was to crashland on the icy wastes,

they desperately searched off they found a break in the cloud cover.

The wreckage of the first plane to land hit a crevasse, which caused it to flip. Fortunately, the impact on the canopy of the B-36 was cushioned by snow, and the pilot's injuries were minor. After they saw this, the rest of the squadron came in with their wheels up for belly landings. The planes were only lightly damaged.

All the crewmen were rescued and hospitalized, discharged, about nine days later. However, the planes had to be abandoned where they had alighted in a snap.

In the pages to follow, a few people occasionally recalled the legendary Lost Squadron of 1942, but it was only in 1990 that an unprecedented sighting of a complete, U.S. airplane, stolen Patrick Tappan told his

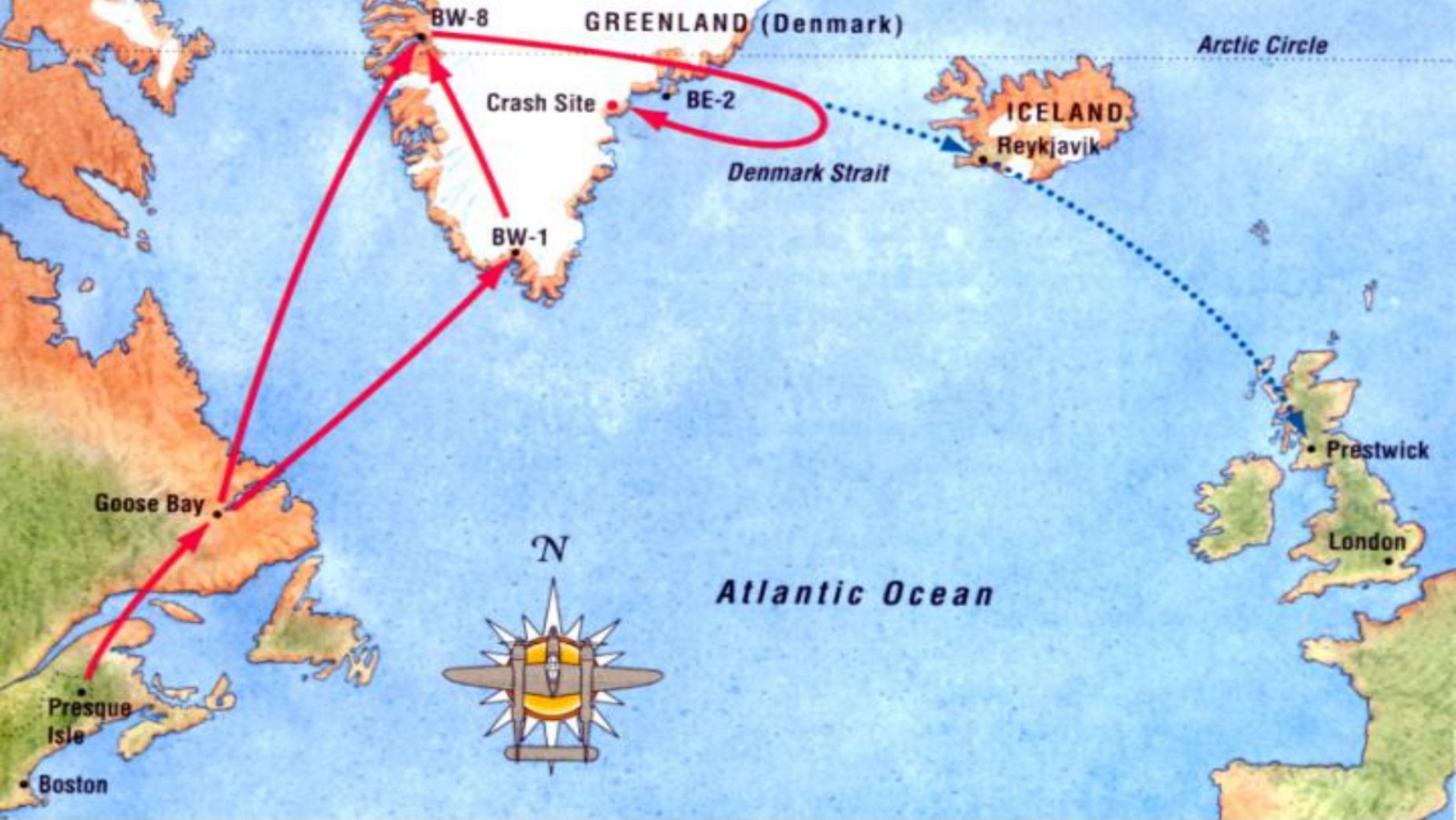
Main picture: Workers prepare to lift sections of an amazingly well preserved P-38 aircraft in the surf from inside its icy tomb, just as it was left decades ago. (Photo by Louis Saperstein)



Inside one of the hollowed out 'ice cases' made around the planes, a recovery team member kneels next to the still intact fuselage of a P-38 fighter. (Photo by Louis Saperstein)

Creation ex nihilo June-Aug. 1997 p. 10

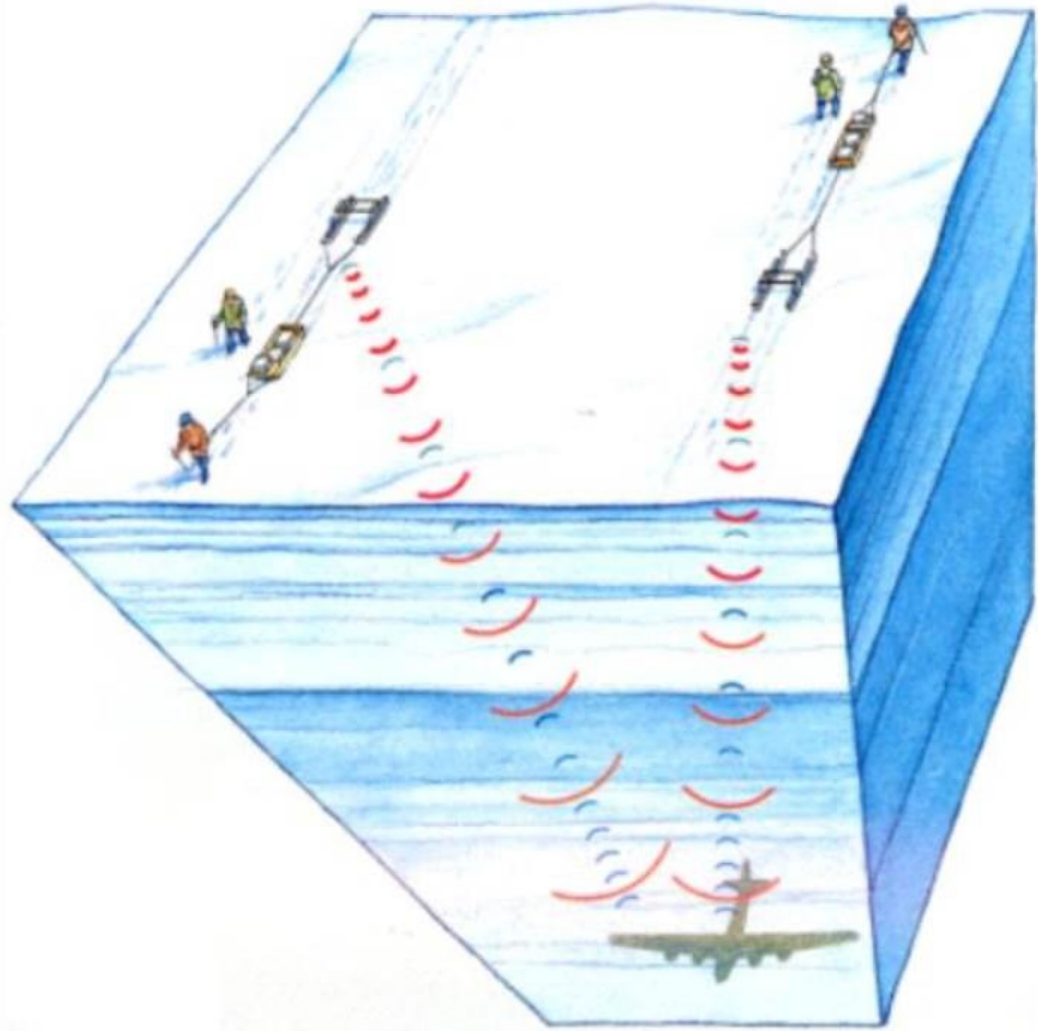






The planes  
emergency  
landed in  
Greenland  
in 1942

They used  
ground  
mapping  
radar to find  
the planes.







# The Lost Squadron

War planes which crashed in 1942 were found in 1988 under "millions of years" worth of ice.

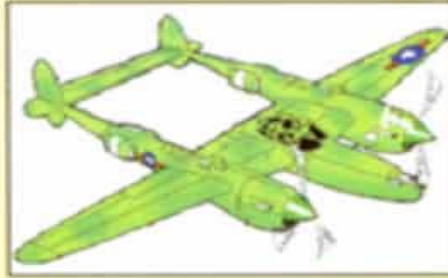


The lost squadron  
was covered by 263  
feet of ice in 46  
years!

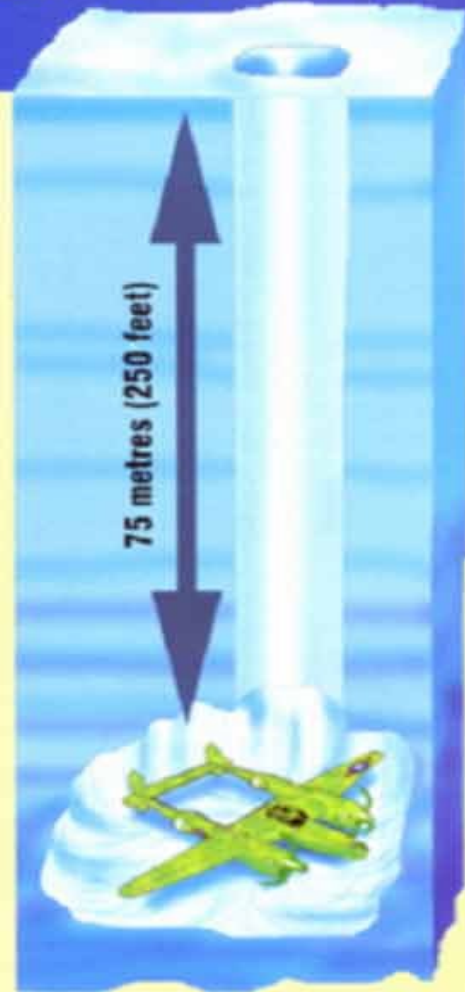
**So where's  
the Global  
Warming?**

*Creation ex nihilo  
June - August 1997 p.*

**Fascinating descent to lost aircrafts'  
deep icy tomb ...**



The P-38 Lightning was one of the deadliest planes to come out of WWII. Powered by twin 1200-hp Allison V-12 engines, it had one 20mm cannon and four .50 calibre machine guns in its nose. Operational from 1941–49, the nickname given to it by German pilots, on account of its double tail, was *Der Gabelschwanz Teufel* (the fork-tailed devil). They are a highly prized collector's item; only five were believed to still be flying at the time that the Lost Squadron P-38 was salvaged — under c. 75 metres (250 feet) of solid ice!





Dr. Phil Jones

Dr. Jones, “whose raw data is crucial to the theory of climate change, has admitted that he has trouble ‘keeping track’ of the information.”

His “data is crucial to the famous ‘hockey stick graph’ used by climate change advocates to support the theory”

**“he said that for the past 15 years there has been no ‘statistically significant’ warming.”**

Mail Online, *Climategate* U-turning climatologist at centre of row admits: There has been no global warming since 1995, by Jonathan Petre, 14 February

ON THIN ICE:  
The hockey stick  
graph, based on  
Dr. Jones's  
data, which  
shows that  
the world is  
hotter now than  
ever before



# Climategate 2.0" New E-Mails Rock The Global Warming Debate

ON THIN ICE:  
The "hockey stick" graph, based on  
satellite data, which  
climate change  
advocates say  
shows that  
the world is  
hotter now than  
ever before

"A new batch of 5,000 emails among scientists central to the assertion that humans are causing a global warming crisis were anonymously released to the public yesterday, igniting a new firestorm of controversy nearly two years to the day after similar emails ignited the Climategate scandal."

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/jamestaylor/2011/11/23/climategate-2-0-new-e-mails-rock-the-global-warming-debate/#7b35261027ba>

ON THIN ICE:  
The 'hockey stick graph', based on  
Professor Jones's data, which  
shows that the world is  
hotter now than  
ever before

# **Three themes are emerging from the newly released emails:**

(1) prominent scientists central to the global warming debate are taking measures to conceal rather than disseminate underlying data and discussions;

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/jamestaylor/2011/11/23/climategate-2-0-new-e-mails-rock-the-global-warming-debate/#7b35261027ba>



**ON THIN ICE:**  
The 'hockey stick graph', based on Professor Jones's data, which advocates say shows that the world is hotter now than ever before

# **Three themes are emerging from the newly released emails:**

(2) these scientists view global warming as a political "cause" rather than a balanced scientific inquiry and

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/jamestaylor/2011/11/23/climategate-2-0-new-e-mails-rock-the-global-warming-debate/#7b35261027ba>



ON THIN ICE:  
The 'hockey stick  
graph', based on  
Professor Jones's  
data, which  
advocates say  
shows that  
the world is  
hotter now than  
ever before

# **Three themes are emerging from the newly released emails:**

(3) many of these scientists frankly admit to each other that much of the science is weak and dependent on deliberate manipulation of facts and data.

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/jamestaylor/2011/11/23/climategate-2-0-new-e-mails-rock-the-global-warming-debate/#7b35261027ba>

1988-1942= 46 years

$\frac{263 \text{ feet}}{46 \text{ years}} = 5.7 \text{ ft/yr}$

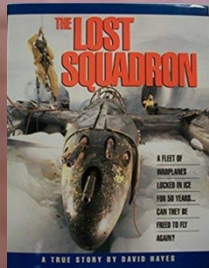
How many ice  
rings should there  
be IF they are  
annual rings? 46?





**There are  
Hundreds of  
ice rings!**

The Lost  
Squadron  
p.188





Bob Cardin at the museum  
in Middleboro, KY.  
He helped dig out and  
restore the P-38.

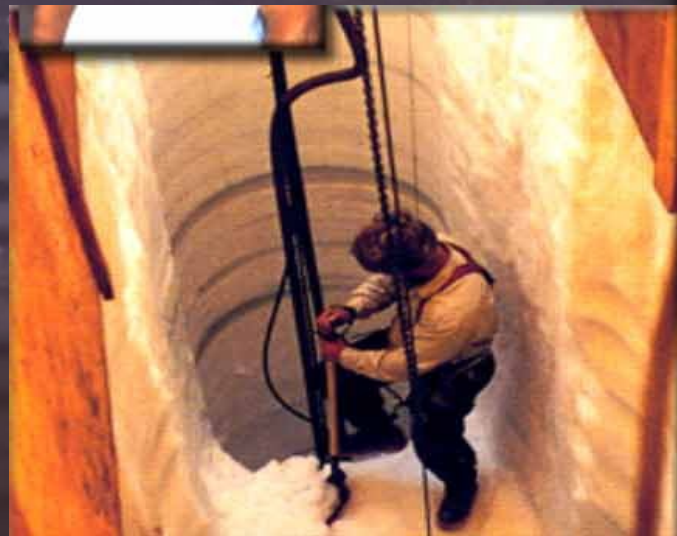
At 62 feet down they hit a  
plywood cover left by the  
1983 expedition eight years  
earlier! 8ft/yr!



He said there were **many  
hundreds of layers of ice above  
the planes when they dug them  
out!**

4-18-01 Bob said that 30-40  
rings accumulated in 9  
years.

[www.thelostsquadron.com](http://www.thelostsquadron.com)\*



**1942 - 1988 = 46 years.**

The planes were 263 feet below the  
surface.

That's about 5.7 feet/year.

Deepest hole drilled =  $10,000' \div 5.7' = 1,754$   
**years.**

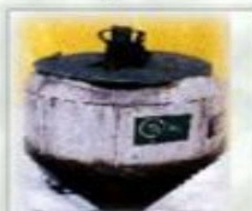


# Glacier Girl

Out-Of-Sight Adventure

## Cold Mining

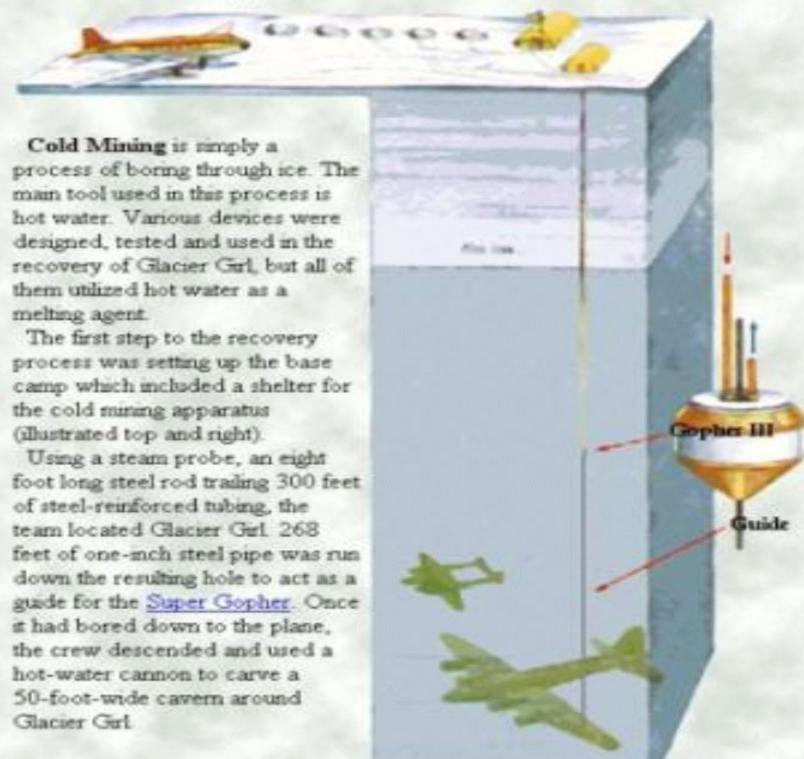
In 50 years, these WW II planes were covered by over 250' of Greenland ice!



The heart of the Glacier Girl cold mining operation, the Super Gopher III. To learn more [click here](#).



May 1992, The Gopher touches the P-38 at a depth of 268 feet. Crew member descends to inspect Glacier Girl.



**Cold Mining** is simply a process of boring through ice. The main tool used in this process is hot water. Various devices were designed, tested and used in the recovery of Glacier Girl, but all of them utilized hot water as a melting agent.

The first step to the recovery process was setting up the base camp which included a shelter for the cold mining apparatus (illustrated top and right).

Using a steam probe, an eight foot long steel rod trailing 300 feet of steel-reinforced tubing, the team located Glacier Girl. 268 feet of one-inch steel pipe was run down the resulting hole to act as a guide for the [Super Gopher](#). Once it had bored down to the plane, the crew descended and used a hot-water cannon to carve a 50-foot-wide cavern around Glacier Girl.





## Cold Mining

**S**alvaging the P-38 from the glacier took hard work, all of which had to be performed in cramped surroundings in a rain of melting water and chunks of ice that periodically fell from the cavern roof. First, the cavern had to be made large enough to work in and all parts of the plane freed from the ice. Then (below right) experts had to disassemble the plane, an arduous process that frequently meant prying apart pieces frozen together for decades. Finally (below center) the plane's individual parts had to be hauled to the surface, a trip equal to hauling them up the side of a tall building.



Dismantling the P-38,  
The Lost Squadron p. 178



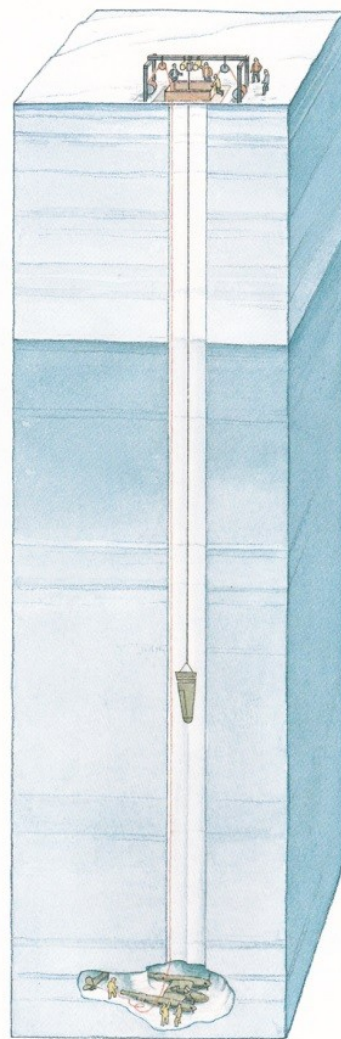




















Middlesboro, KY



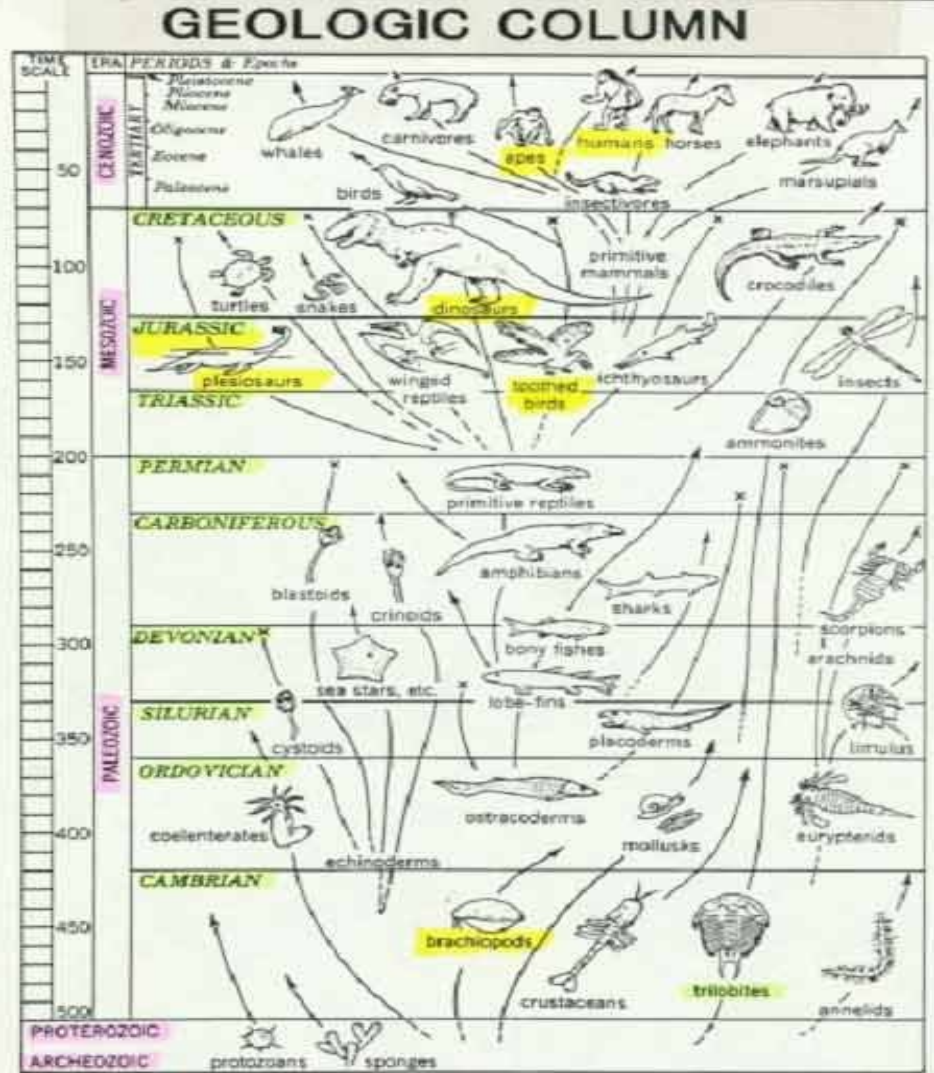
**"I got 15 layers  
of snow on  
my car in 8 hours!"**

**The Inuipt Indians (Alaska North Slope Eskimos) have  
42 or 43 words\* for snow! Icy snow has its own word.  
So does powdery snow, and so on." Michael S. Pankion,  
michael@arctic.net**

# Polystyrate fossils



Cretaceous  
Jurassic  
Triassic  
Permian  
Carboniferous  
Devonian  
Silurian  
Ordovician  
Cambrian



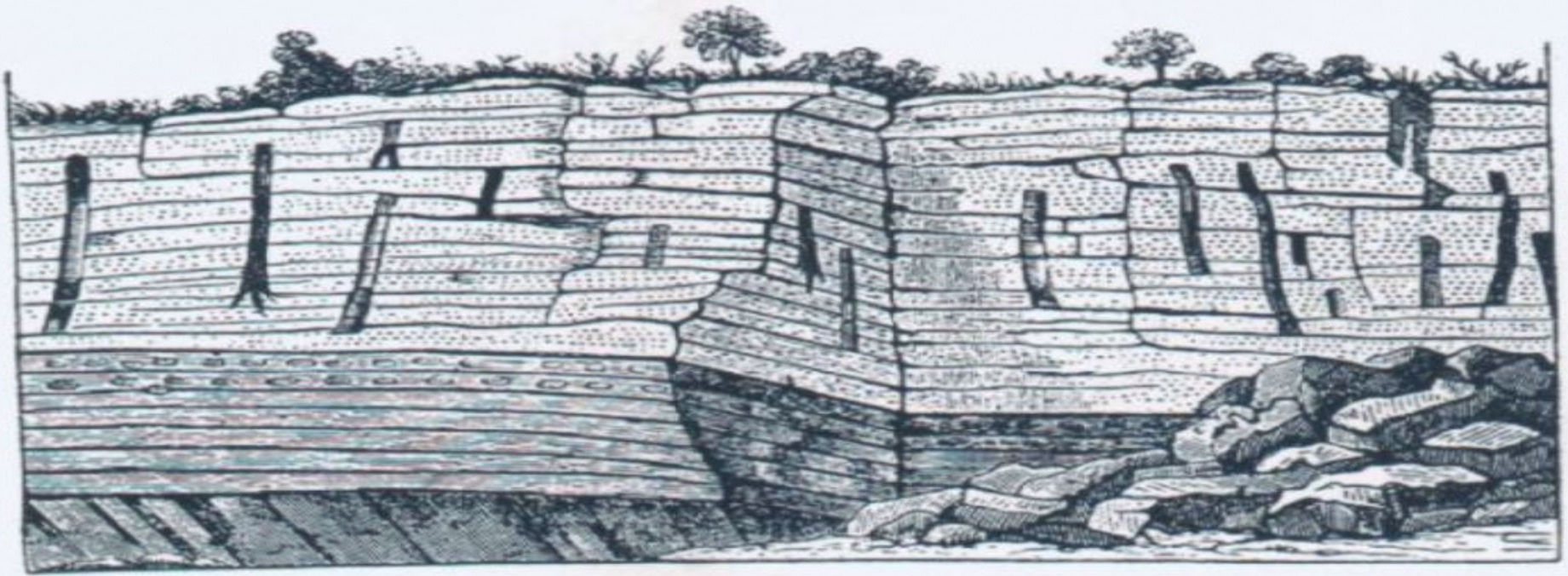


Fig. 442. — Vertical trees in the Coal Measures sandstone, St.-Étienne, France. From Credner's *Elemente der Geologie*.

A Textbook of Geology by Charles Schuchert,  
John Wiley & Sons, Inc. London p. 784





Joggins,  
Nova  
Scotia,  
Canada.  
1997



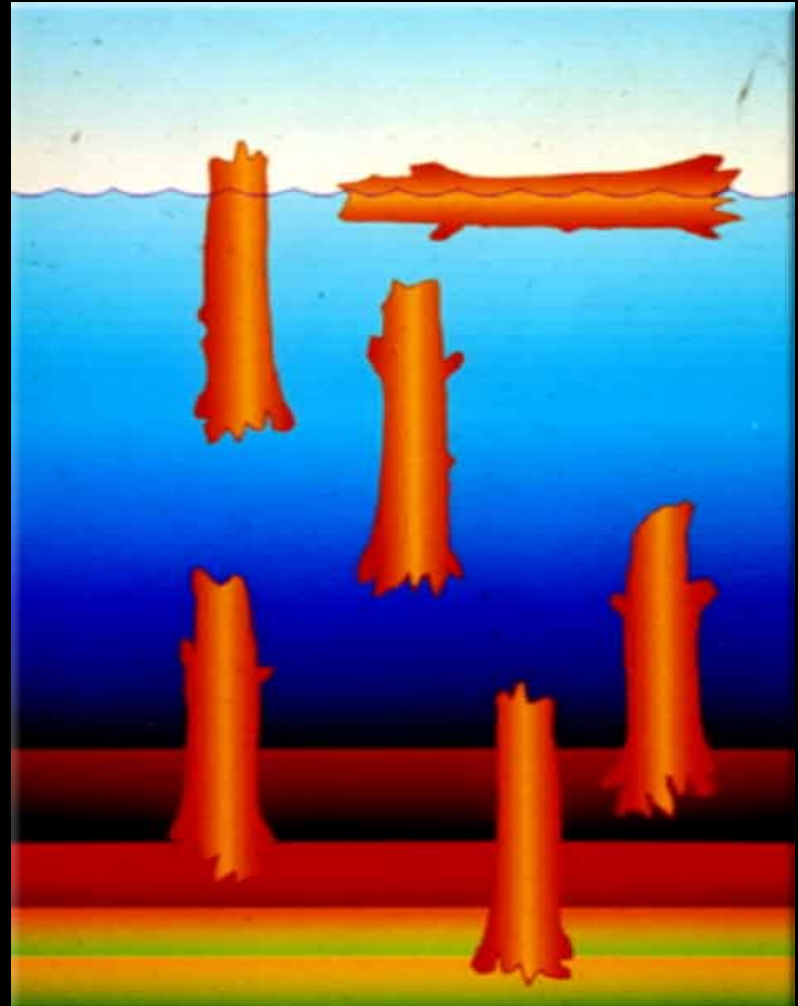
This 30 foot petrified tree is one of hundreds found in the Kettles coal mines near Cookville, Tenn. The top and bottom are in different coal seams dated thousands of years different in age.  
[www.bible.ca/tracks](http://www.bible.ca/tracks)

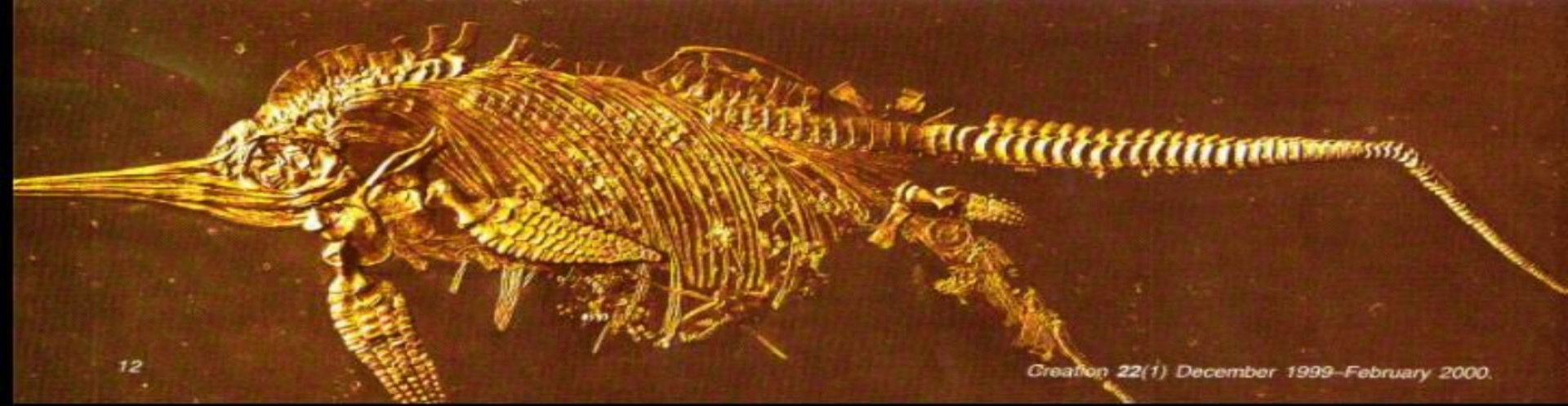


Scientists estimate there are 20,000 trees in the bottom of Spirit Lake.

Many of them are buried upright and some are already **15 feet deep in sediments.**

They seem to settle out by species giving the appearance of a complete forest





12

*Creation 22(1) December 1999–February 2000.*

**This incredible fossil of an ichthyosaur, buried and fossilised while giving birth, is clear evidence of its having been buried quickly by water-borne sediments. The fossil record is consistent with creatures having been buried suddenly, otherwise most creatures would either rot or be devoured by scavengers.**

*Photo copyright Staatliches Museum für Naturkunde, Stuttgart.*

**A mother Ichthyosaur giving birth.  
Fossilization is not a slow process!**

**Creation Magazine 12-99, 1-800-350-3232**





[www.bible.ca](http://www.bible.ca)

Boots  
manufactured  
1947-1953

Found in 1980 by  
Jerry Stone near  
Iran, Tx



[www.bible.ca](http://www.bible.ca)

<http://www.bible.ca/tracks/rapid-fossils-rapid-petrifaction.htm>

# Found in Iraan, Tex

# By Mr. Jerry Stone



[www.bible.ca](http://www.bible.ca)



[www.bible.ca](http://www.bible.ca)

C.T. Scans performed at Harris Methodist Hospital in Bedford, Texas on July 24, 1997. The Radiologic Technician was Evelyn Americus, AART. A complete set of these scans remains with the boot at the Creation Evidence Museum in Glen Rose, Texas. 254-897-3200





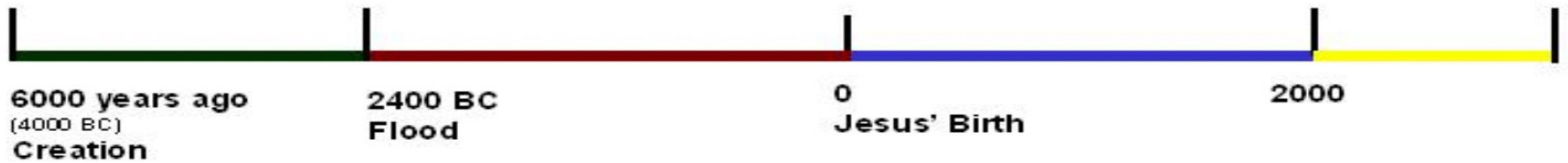
**Ripley's Museum in  
St. Augustine, FL  
Photo 11-12-04**

### **Petrified Peanuts**

*Believe It or Not!*, this is a fossilized cluster of peanut shells! Found in Germany, this bizarre fossil is over 1,000 years old.



Mississippi River Delta



The process of sedimentation—the piling up layer by layer of dust, dirt, and sand that will one day become hardened rock—still goes on. As you read these words, the fossils of tomorrow are being trapped in the sediment at the bottoms of rivers, lakes, and seas of today. For example, the Mississippi River deposits sediments at a rate of 80,000 tons an hour—day after day, year after year—at the point where the river flows into the Gulf of Mexico.

Where does all that sediment come from? The



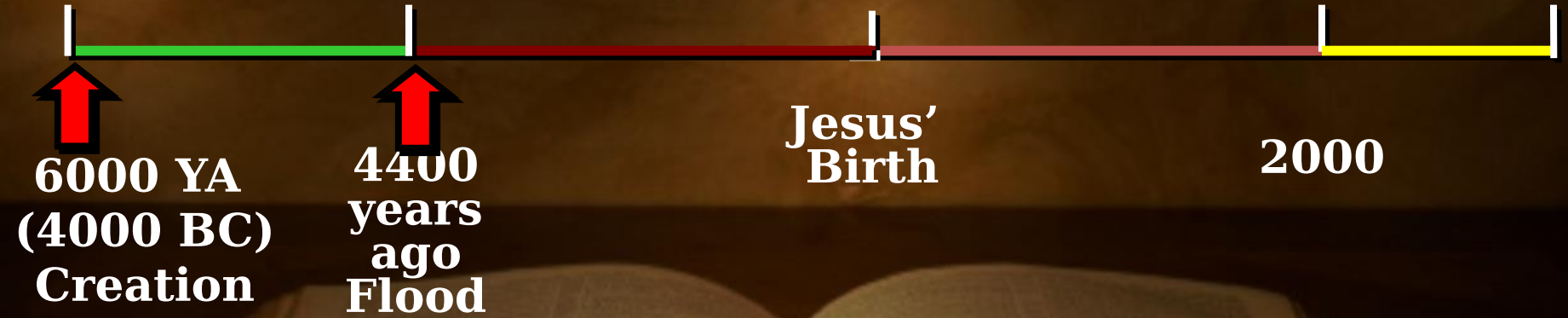


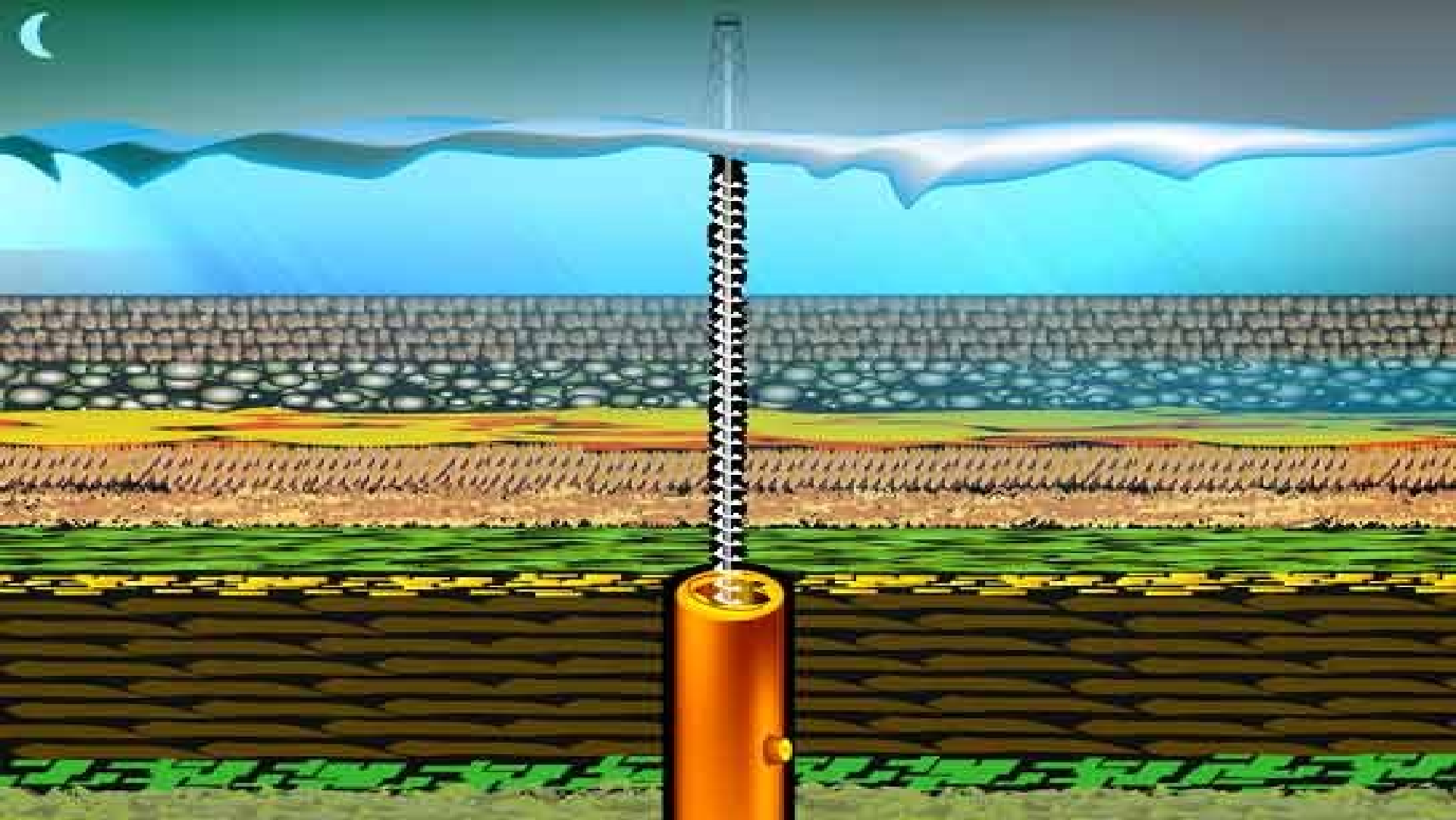
See *In the Beginning* Walt Brown p. 24



30,000 years to accumulate the mud in the delta

# Creationist's Time Line







**“I am the pastor of Circle Baptist Church in Baker,  
LA.”**

**This is “an experience I encountered while  
working in the oil field where we drilled through a  
tree for over sixty feet almost 14,000 feet below  
the surface. I can tell you that it was in block 487  
of the Mississippi River Canyon field and we were  
drilling for Chevron Oil Company. I was the on site  
unit manager for a well logging and sampling  
service.”**

**Dan Gunter, dgtulip@bellsouth.net (225) 775-1990**

# Niagara Falls Erosion

**Crest lines  
showing  
recession of  
Horseshoe Falls  
since 1678.  
1398 feet in 341  
years  
is approximately  
4.1 feet per year.**

1678

1764

1819

1842

1886

TODAY

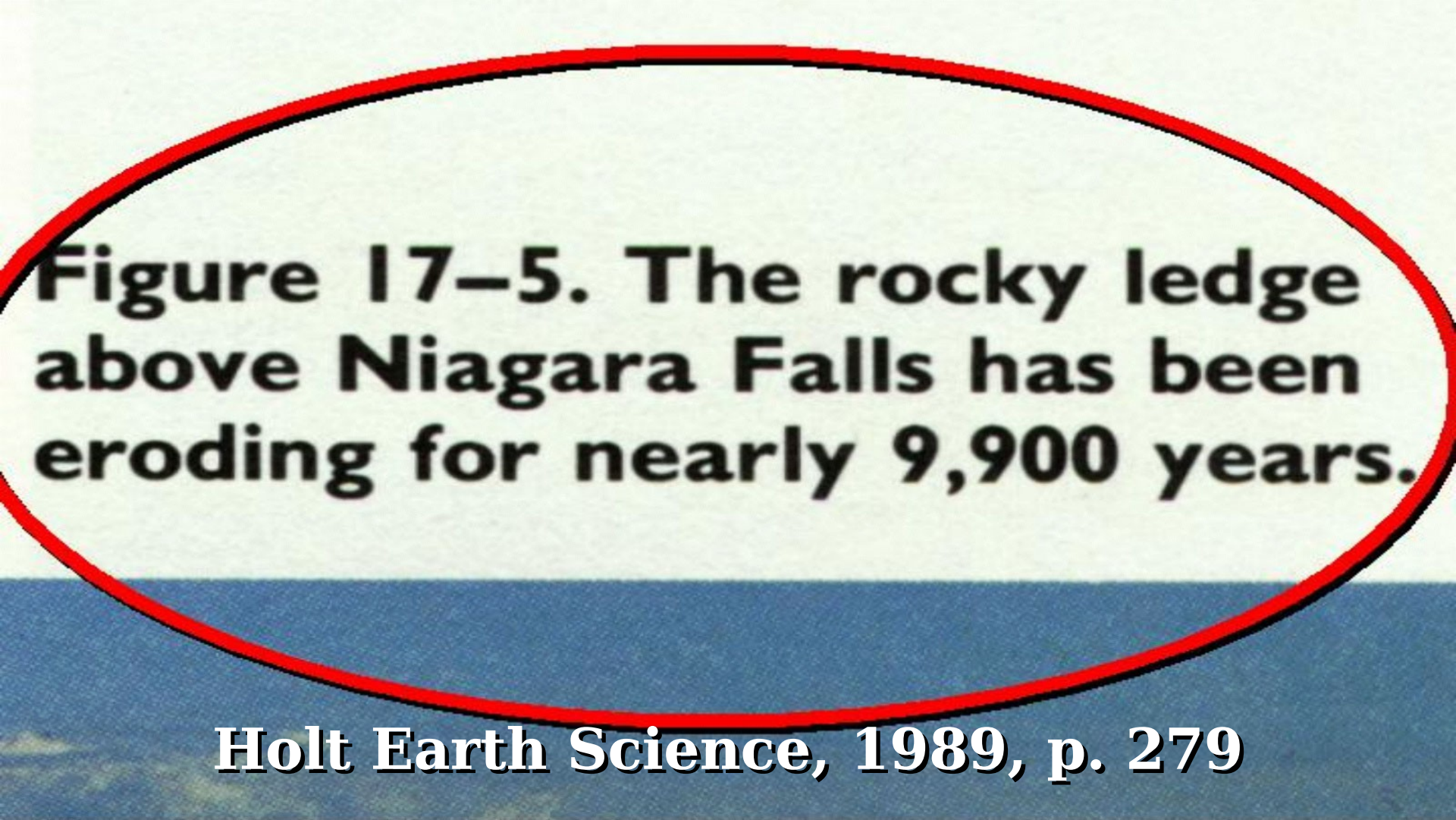
Source: Niagara Falls  
Museum Guide



10,000 years. For older surface features, like the Grand Canyon, the method is much less dependable. The Grand Canyon developed over millions of years. During that period, the rates of erosion have varied greatly.

**Figure 17-5. The rocky ledge above Niagara Falls has been eroding for nearly 9,900 years**





**Figure 17-5. The rocky ledge  
above Niagara Falls has been  
eroding for nearly 9,900 years.**

**Holt Earth Science, 1989, p. 279**



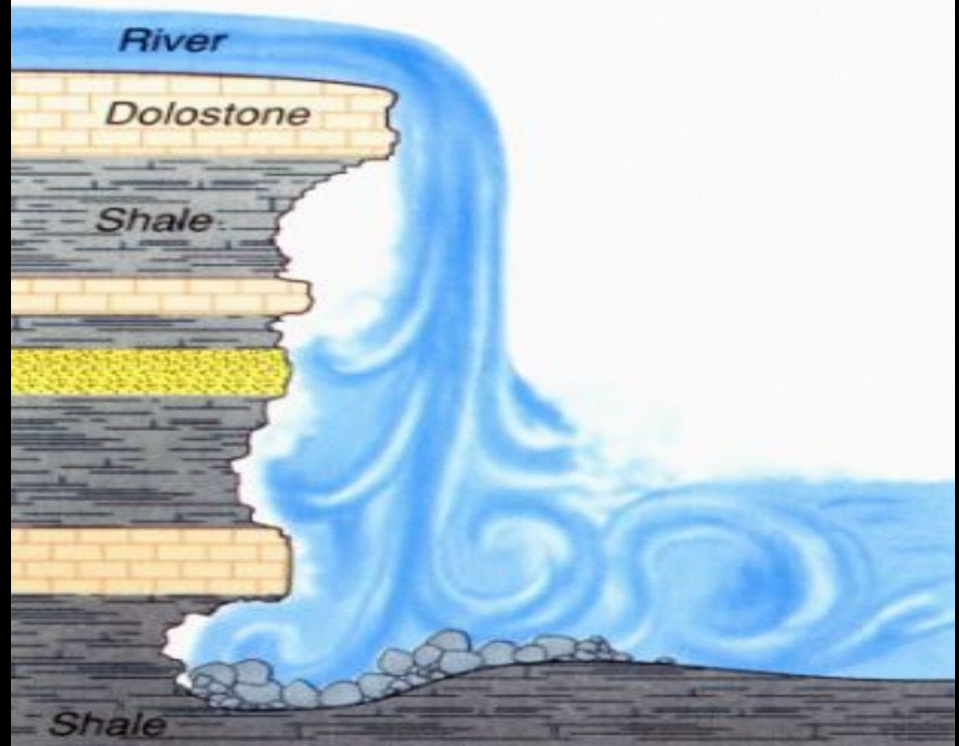


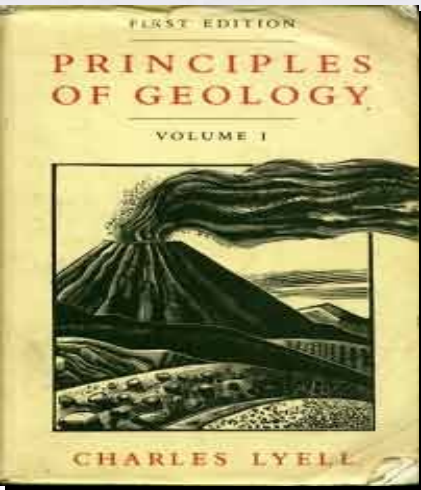


**Niagara falls  
erodes  
backwards like  
all waterfalls.**

**Heath Earth  
Science 1994,  
p. 178**

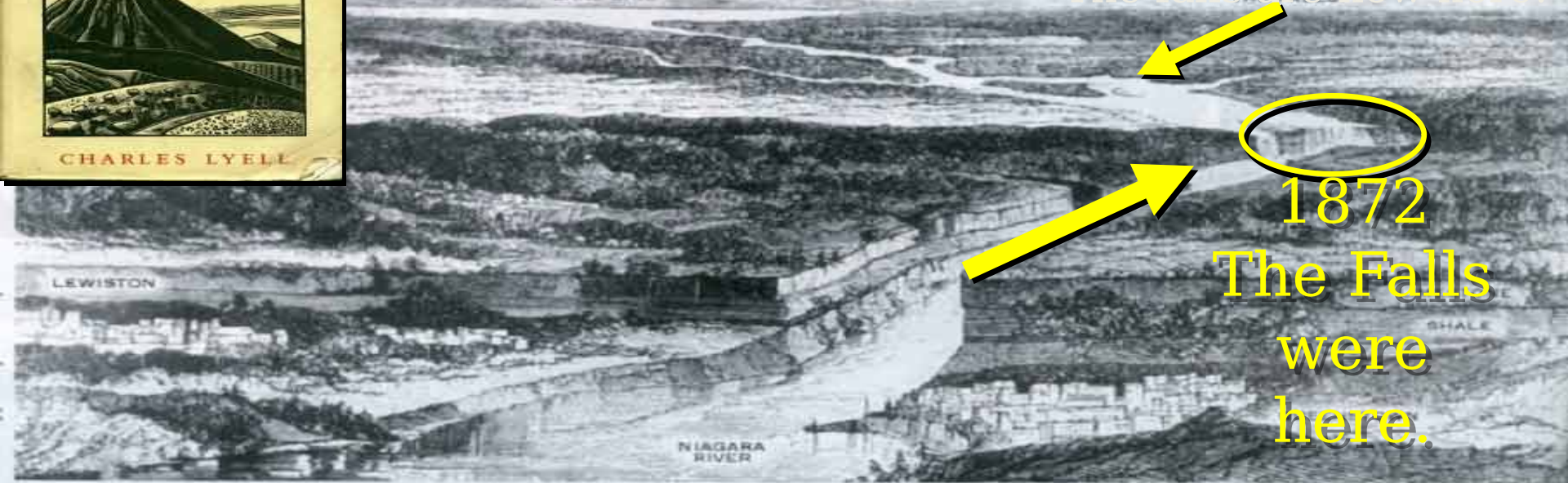
**10.11** Whirlpool action at Niagara Falls rapidly erodes the weak shale at the base of the falls. This erosion undermines the tough dolostone layer at the top. From time to time the dolostone breaks off, and the waterfall recedes.





In 1841 Charles Lyell visited the falls. He said they were 10,000 years old based on 16"/yr erosion. p. 179-182 \*

The falls are now here!

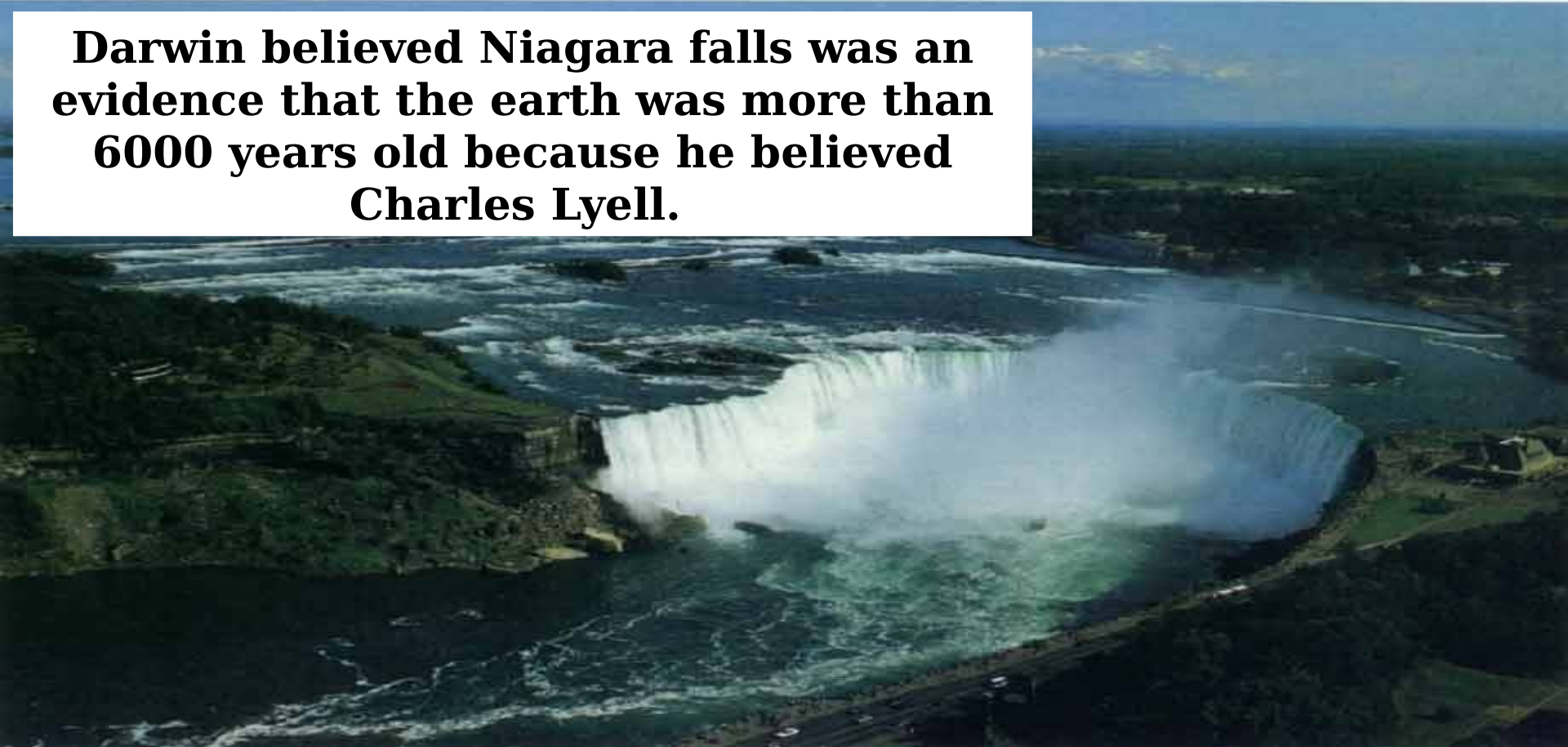


A panoramic 1872 woodcut of Niagara Gorge looking south from Lake Ontario to the Falls and Lake Erie in the distance.

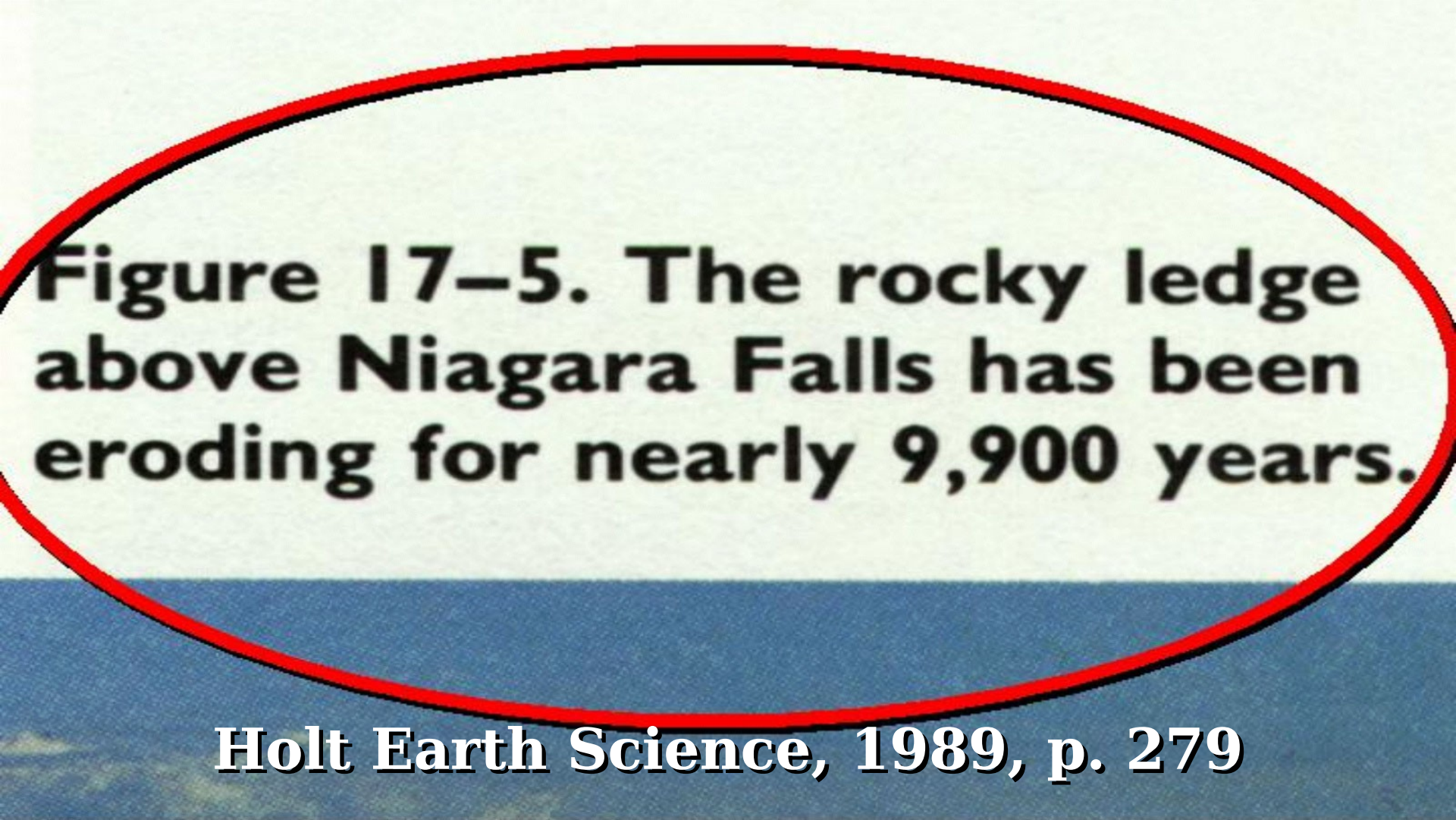
10,000 years. For older surface features, like the Grand Canyon, the method is much less dependable. The Grand Canyon developed over millions of years. During that period, the rates of erosion have varied greatly.

**Figure 17-5. The rocky ledge above Niagara Falls has been eroding for nearly 9,900 years.**

**Darwin believed Niagara falls was an evidence that the earth was more than 6000 years old because he believed Charles Lyell.**



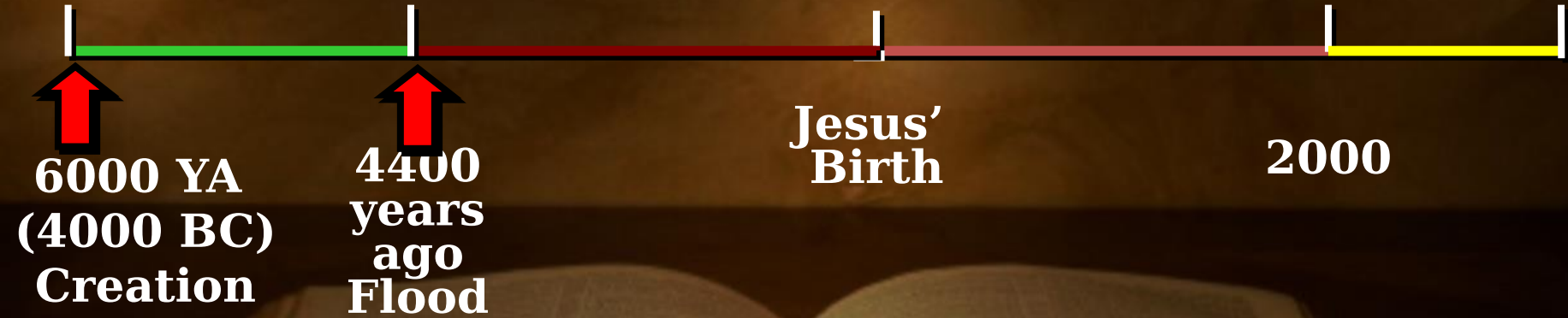




**Figure 17–5. The rocky ledge  
above Niagara Falls has been  
eroding for nearly 9,900 years.**

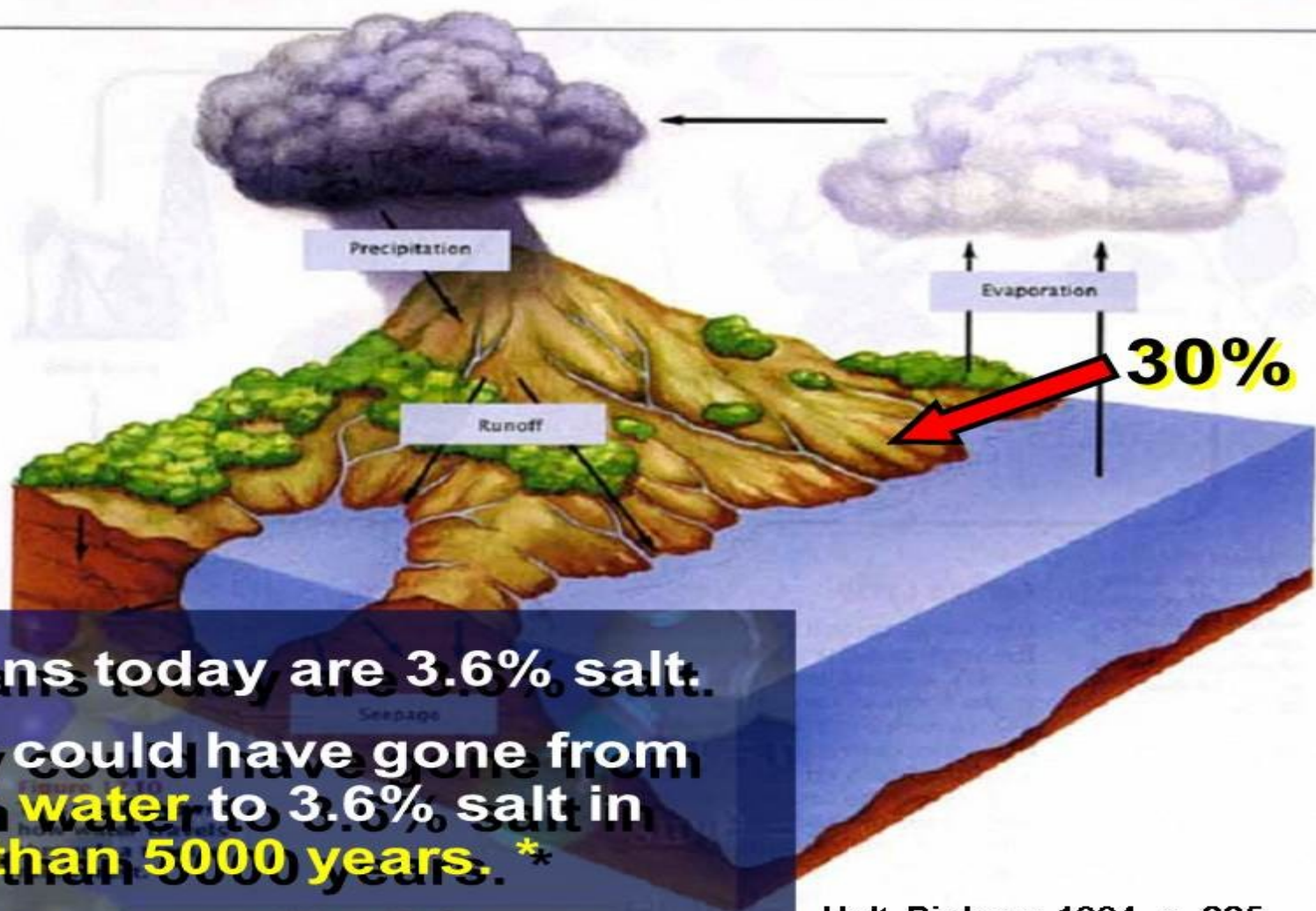
**Holt Earth Science, 1989, p. 279**

# Creationist's Time Line



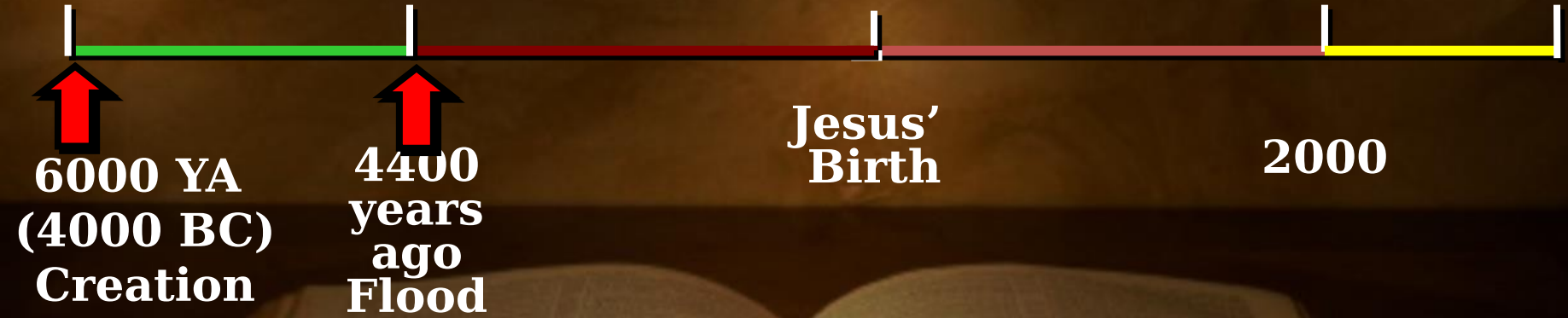
The Oceans are  
Salty





Oceans today are 3.6% salt.  
They could have gone from  
**fresh water** to 3.6% salt in  
**less than 5000 years.** \*

# Creationist's Time Line



# **Stalactite Growth Rate**









# New Mexico's unfinished symphony was started 250 million years ago.

TINY drops of water, over millions of years, silently created the world's most awesome monument to the wonders of nature. Crystal Spring Dome and Hall of Giants are names that hint at some of the magnificent formations discovered in rooms the size of concert halls.

Carlsbad Caverns. Just one of the many wonders of New Mexico, and it's waiting for you. Call 1-800-545-2040, ext. C540, or write the NM Dept. of Tourism, Rm. C540, 491 Old Santa Fe Trail, Santa

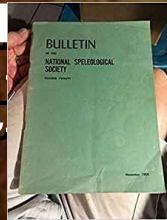
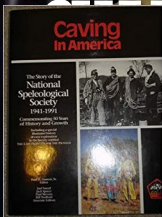
According to self professed infidel Dave Matson, “the *Bulletin of the National Speleological Society* (37: p.21, 1975) gave their observed growth rates as ranging from

0.1 to 10 centimeters

**[4 inches ] per thousand years.”**

And “Moore and Sullivan (1978, p. 47)

give an average rate of  
little more’ than 0.1 mm





**Lincoln Memorial built 1922**  
**photo 1960's \***



**50 inches in 40 years**



80 years

} 2 inches,  
2000 years?

**Refrigeration shed built 1926-1927 inside  
Fort Pickens in **Pensacola, Florida****



# 40 years in Indiana!



Geology textbooks tell us that stalagmites and stalactites form at a rate of thousands of years per cubic inch. Obviously, at such slow rates, it would take a very long time to form them. The public is often exposed to claims of these great ages by tour guides in commercial caverns.

George Rogers Clark Memorial is built on the bank of the Wabash River at Vincennes, Indiana. The limestone came from Bedford Quarry, near Bedford, Indiana, just six miles from the entrance of Blue Springs Cave, one of the most beautifully decorated caves in the nation. Water percolates down through cracks in the memorial building into the basement as it does in the cave and the result is the same kind of formations as found in the cave. Stalagmites, stalactites as well as five columns eleven feet tall are found in the basement. This building was *forty years old* when these pictures were taken. What does this say about the claim of great ages for cave formations?



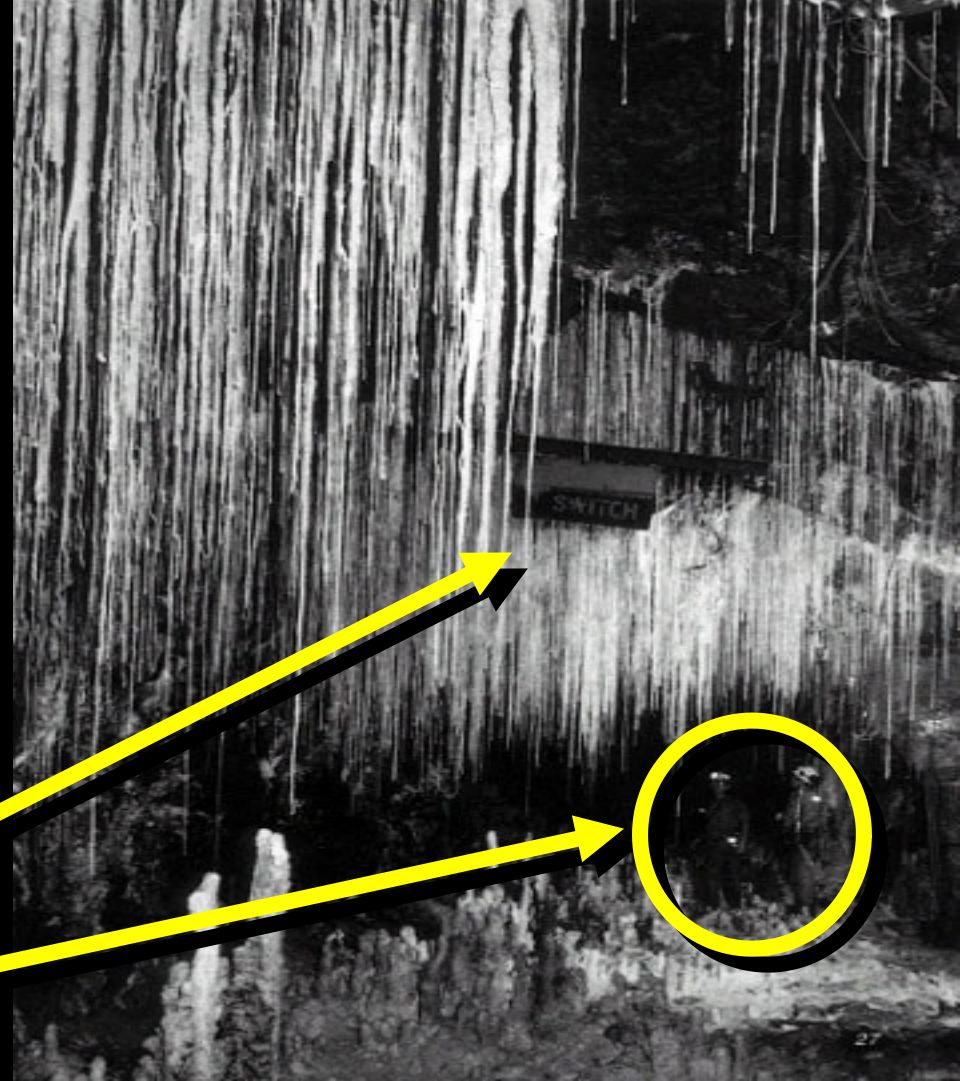


**Picture taken in 1987 of  
level 5 of the lead mine  
at Mt. Isa, QL, Australia.**

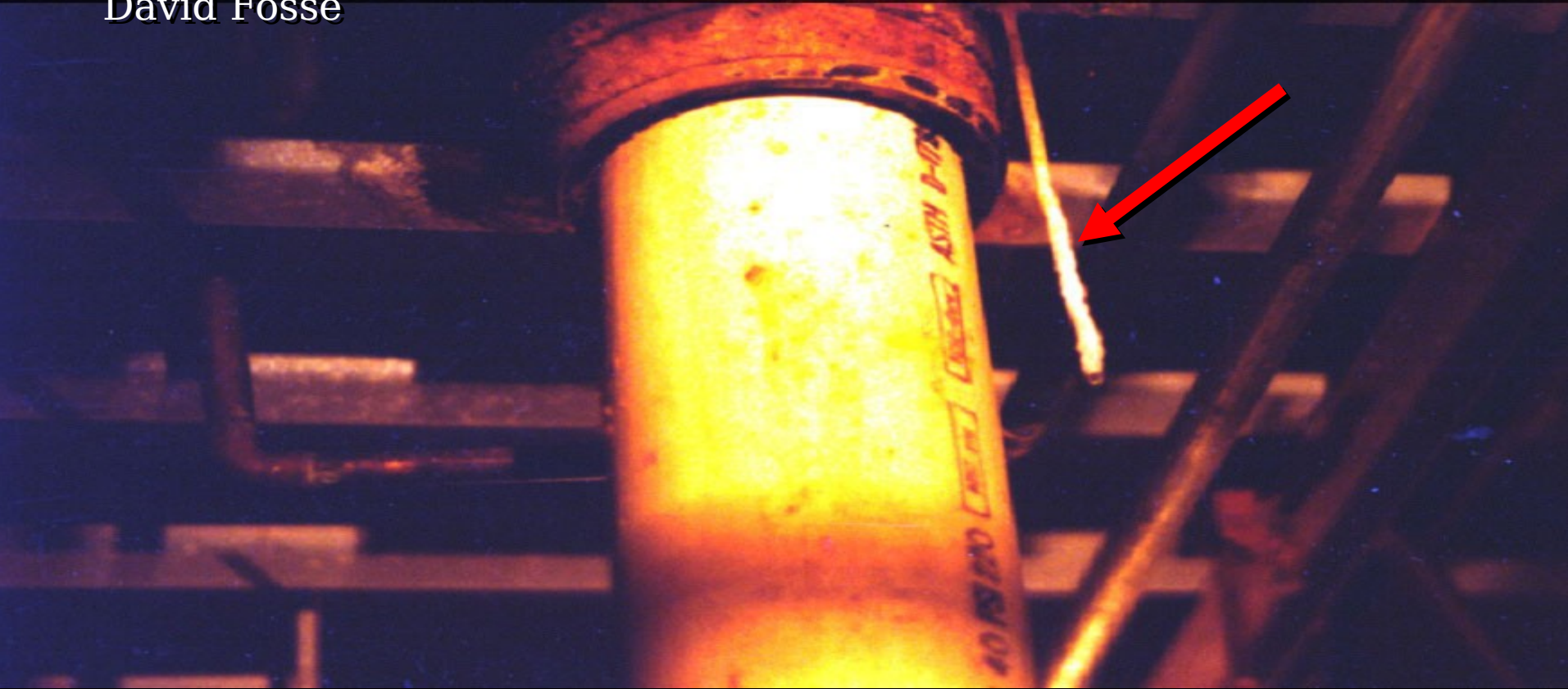
**The mine was 55 years  
old at time of photo.**

**Creation Magazine  
March-May 1998 p. 27**

**Note sign for  
“Switch” and miners**



**13 in. stalactite growing for 7 years** under bld.  
90747, the Oasis Café at Hurlburt Field, FL. The  
building was opened in the fall of 1993. Photo by  
David Fosse



These stalactites are growing in the garage of a private student condominium near UT campus at Austin Texas.



6 years

The name of the condominium complex is Centennial Condos on the corner of 28<sup>th</sup> and Rio Grande. This structure was **completed in October of 1997**. They have had to put up tin attached to the beams of the garage in places **so that stalagmites wouldn't grow on the kids cars!**



Water bucket  
left too long  
at Endless  
Caverns,  
New Market,  
VA



## "TEPEE FOUNTAIN"

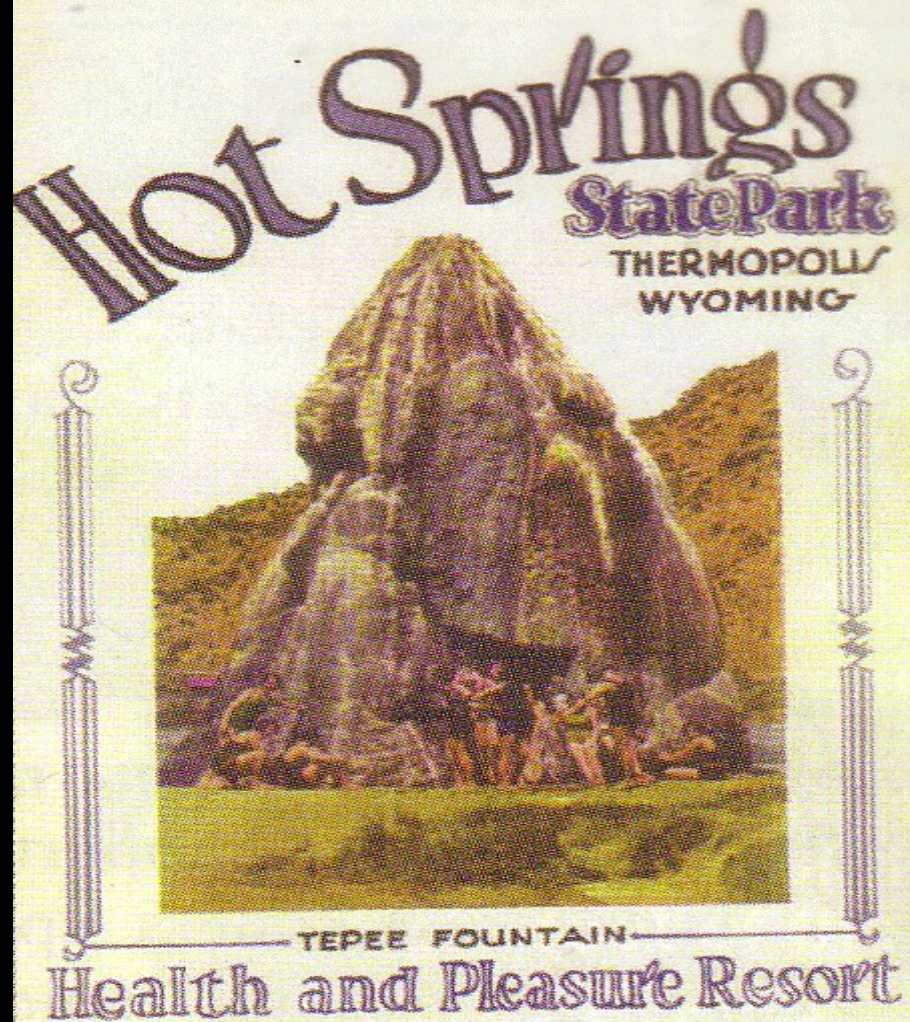
This structure, started in 1903, was created by piping the hot mineral water through a vertical pipe built into a rock pyramid. As the water exits the top and flows over the structure, it cools and deposits travertine, much the same as the Terraces are formed near the Big Horn Spring within the park. The algae within the water colors the deposits.







Here is was a  
few decades  
later!







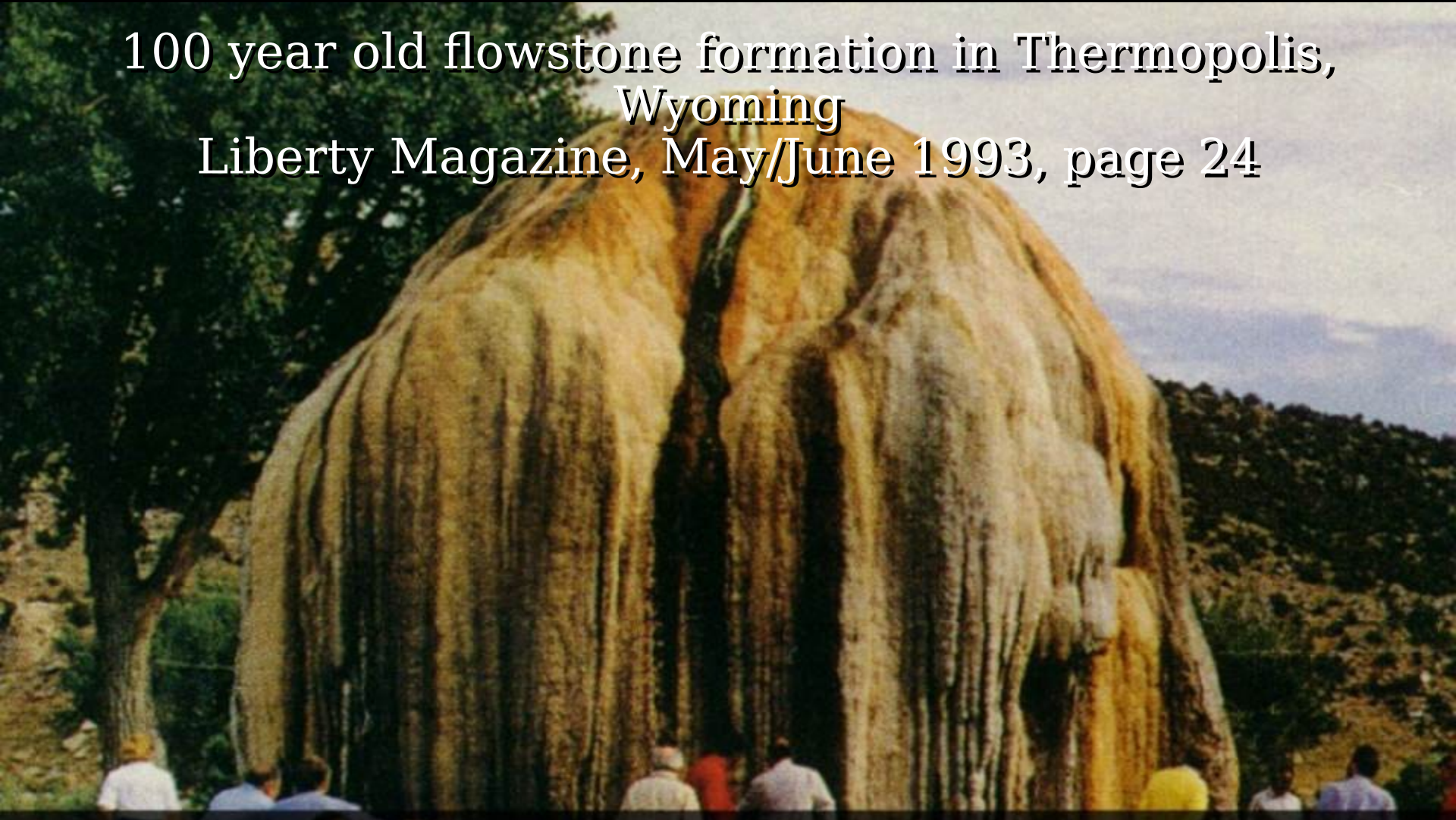
**Fountain started in 1903 Photo June 1998**



Fountain  
started a  
few years  
later  
down the  
street.



100 year old flowstone formation in Thermopolis,  
Wyoming  
Liberty Magazine, May/June 1993, page 24

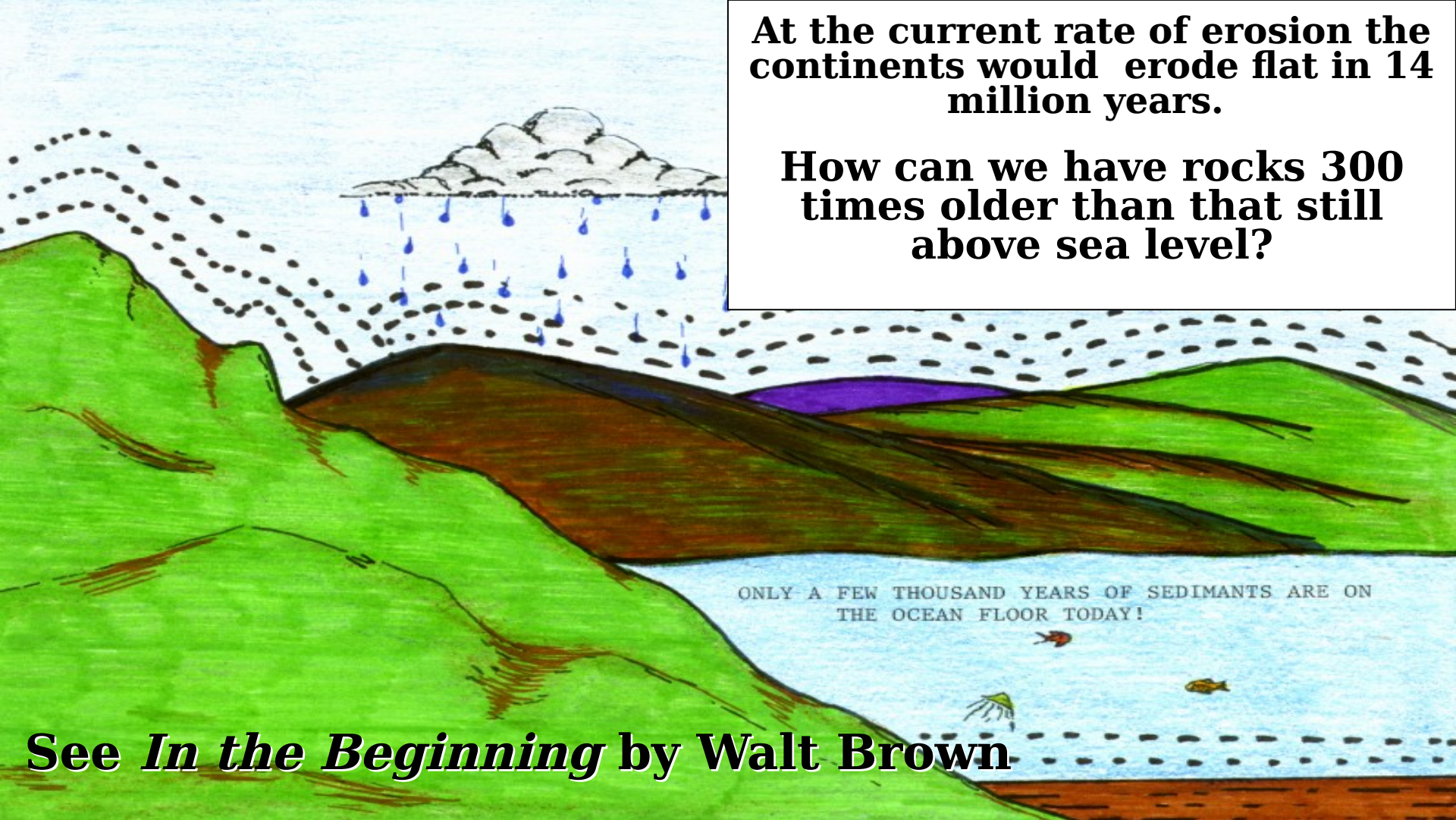


Why are there still  
mountains?



**At the current rate of erosion the continents would erode flat in 14 million years.**

**How can we have rocks 300 times older than that still above sea level?**



ONLY A FEW THOUSAND YEARS OF SEDIMENTS ARE ON THE OCEAN FLOOR TODAY!

***See In the Beginning* by Walt Brown**



**greater erosion in the past-probably from Noah's flood.**





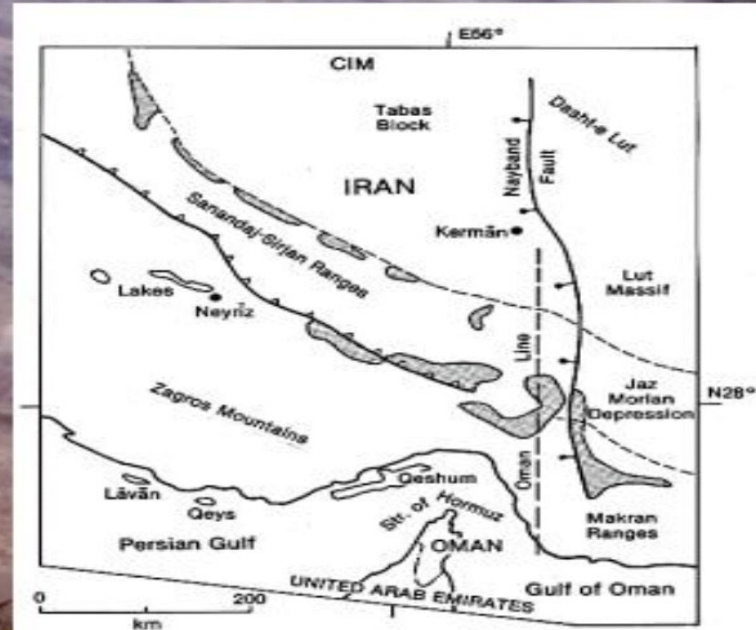






**Erosion features all over the earth show there was  
much  
greater erosion in the past-probably from Noah's  
flood.**

## **Zagros mountains**

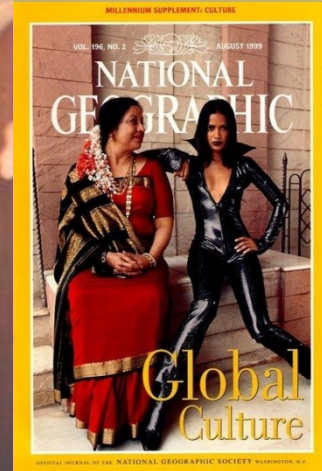


Why are the oldest  
languages less than  
6,000 years old?

## ORIGINS OF MAJOR WRITING SYSTEMS

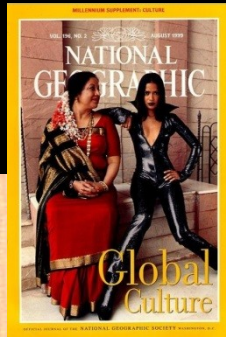


**“National  
Geographi  
c” August,  
1999,  
p.113**





# 2800 – 1900 B.C.



Harappan writings, from left: early-period button seal, inscribed sherd, two seals with people and mythical beasts, and, below, late-period seal.

## *Indus Valley*

**2800 TO 1900 B.C.**

Excavations in Pakistan's Indus River Valley shed light on the trade and crafts of the Harappa civilization. Inscribed seals and other artifacts bearing writing may have served as forms of personal identification, guarded as carefully as today's credit cards.



**“National Geographic” August, 1999,  
p.113**



3000 B.C.

# 3000 B.C. – 75 A.D.

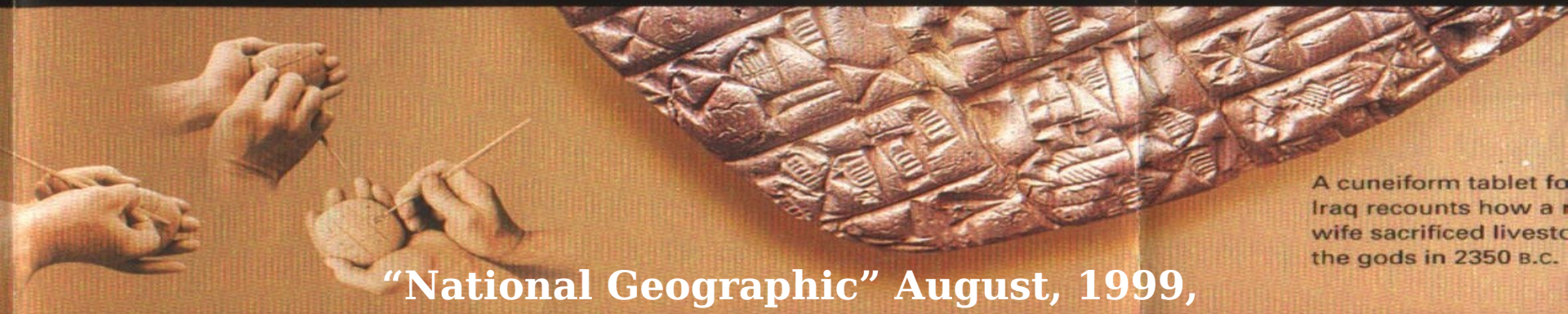
## *Mesopotamian Cuneiform*

3200 B.C. TO A.D. 75

Impressions made in damp clay with a wedge-shaped reed stylus initially recorded lists and administrative accountings, then expanded into historical accounts and literature. Cuneiform spread from Sumer to other Middle Eastern cultures.

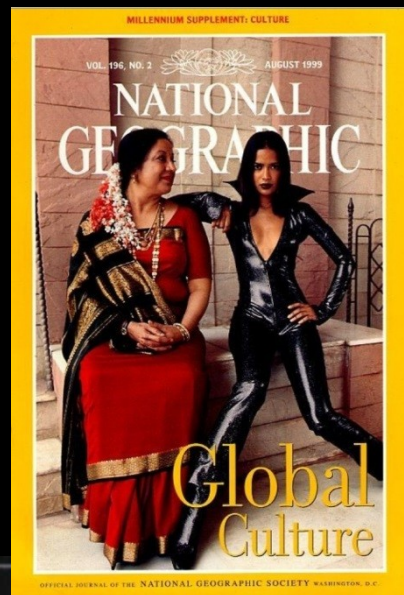
2000 |

1000 |



“National Geographic” August, 1999,

p.113



“the first developed systems  
of word writing appeared only about 5000  
years ago.”

World Book Encyclopedia

“The oldest language that can reasonably  
be reconstructed is already modern,  
sophisticated, complete from an  
evolutionary point of view.”

The Biological Nature of Man, G.G. Simpson Science, Vol. 152,  
April 22, 1966, p. 477.



The year 2000 was 4700 on the Chinese calendar. Maybe they started with the birth of Shem or Noah before the flood.

For more on calendars see: Creation Ex Nihilo Feb. 2000, p. 46

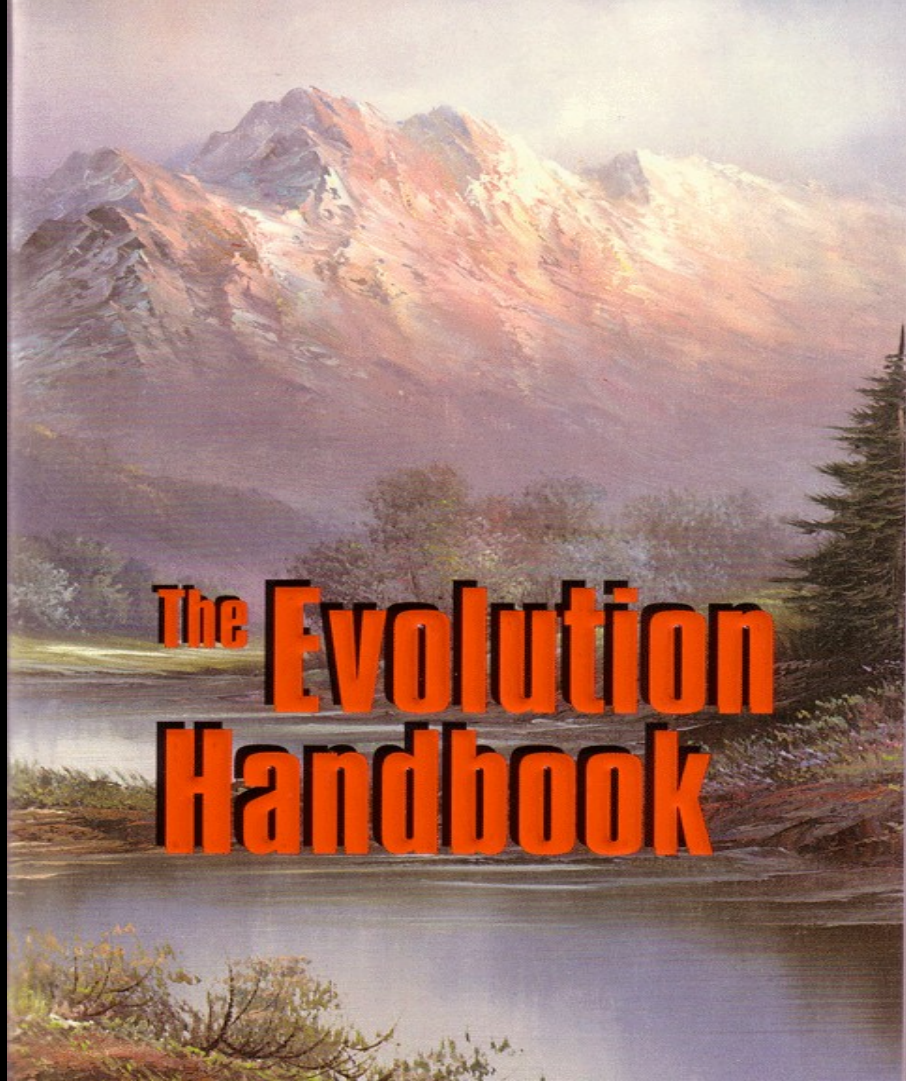
Our year 2000 was the year 5760 on the Hebrew calendar.

The Jewish calendar is from the work of Rabbi Yose ben Halafta (died AD 160). 164 years was left out purposely to make the Daniel 9:25 prophesy point to Simon Bar Kokhba instead of Jesus.

Creation Magazine, Nov. 2004, p. 4  
See: Appendix G of Annals of the World

Egyptian king  
lists are  
exaggerated as  
shown by  
Courville's  
research (1956).

*Evolution Cruncher p. 49*

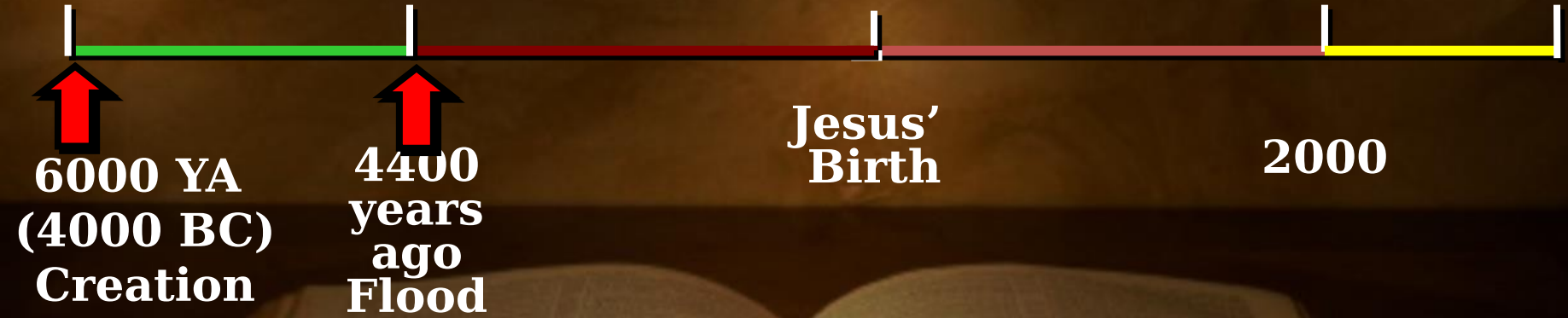


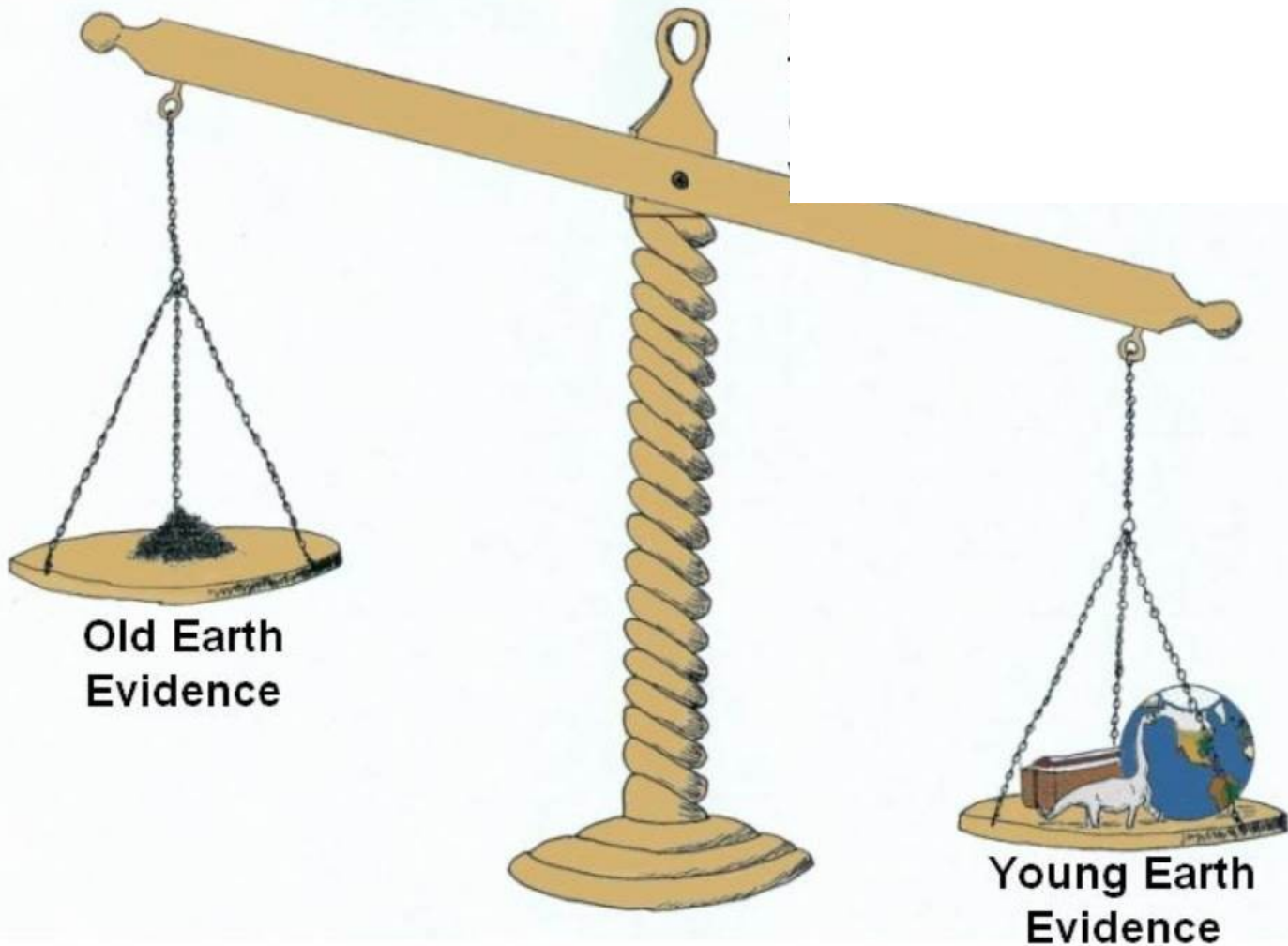


Why are the oldest reliable  
historical records less than  
6000 years old?



# Creationist's Time Line







Why aren't  
students shown the  
evidence for the  
universe being  
young?

IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.

# Declaration of Independence

# 1776

When in the course of human events, it becomes necessary to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation. — We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. — That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, — And whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new

“We hold these truths to be self evident, that all men are created

equal, that they are endowed by

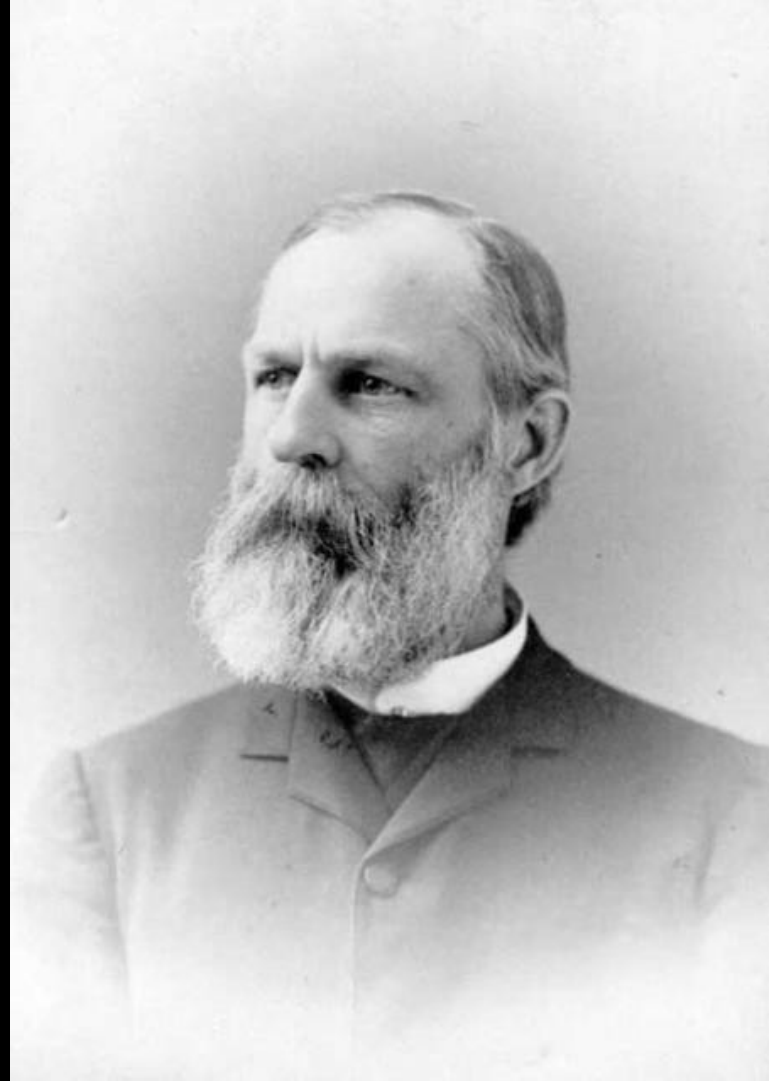
their Creator with certain

<http://www.eadshome.com/QuotesoftheFounders.htm>

**A great Southern  
Baptist seminary  
professor in 1876.**

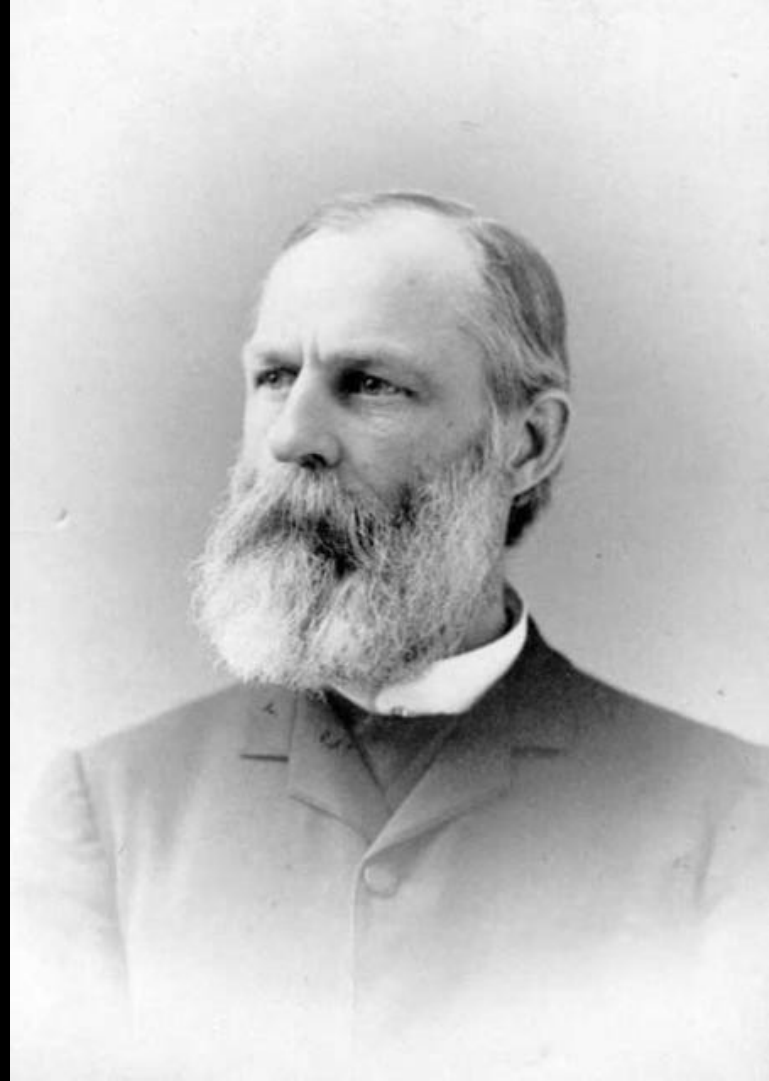
**Crawford  
Howard Toy**

**He was engaged to  
be married.**





Professor Toy, was known as a brilliant linguist and theologian. Following the Civil War he had studied in Europe, where he **accepted** the Darwinian theory and “the new ideas of the German scholars” on Old Testament history



A faint, grayscale background image of Crawford H. Toy, a man with a full white beard and mustache, wearing a dark suit and a white shirt with a dark tie. He is looking slightly to the left.

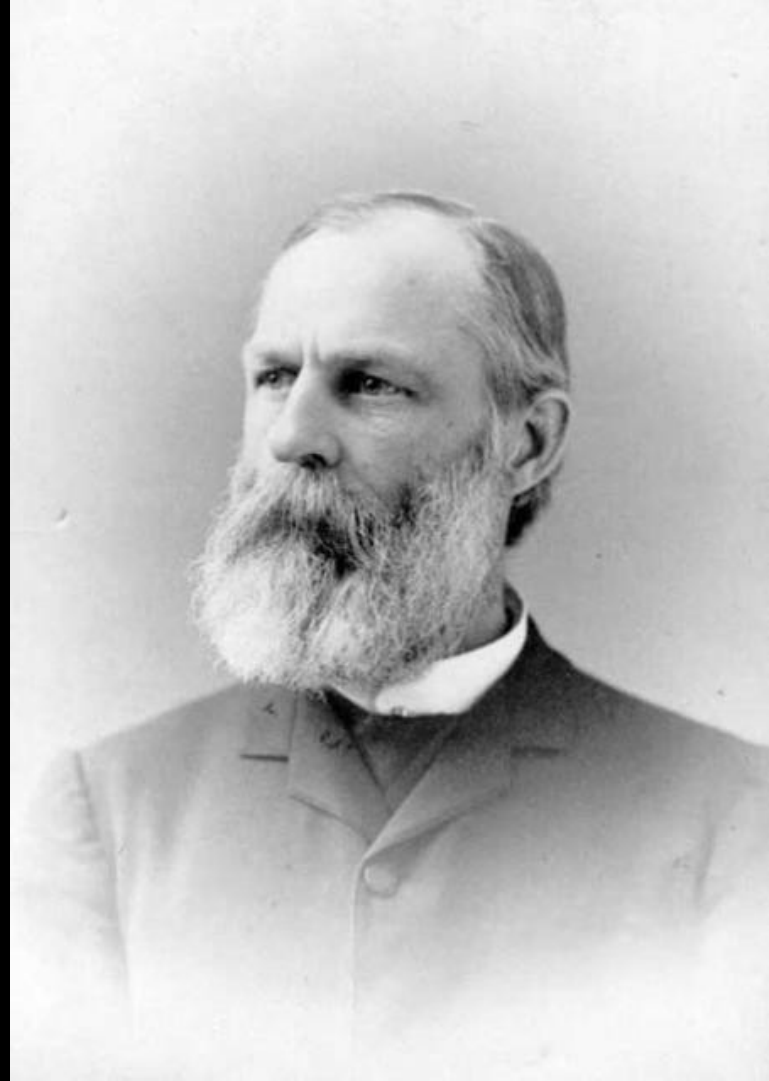
“The Bible intends to teach a plain  
six-day creation.

**The Bible is simply in error**  
at that point.”

–Crawford H. Toy

Source: Baptists and the Bible,  
Moody Press page 229

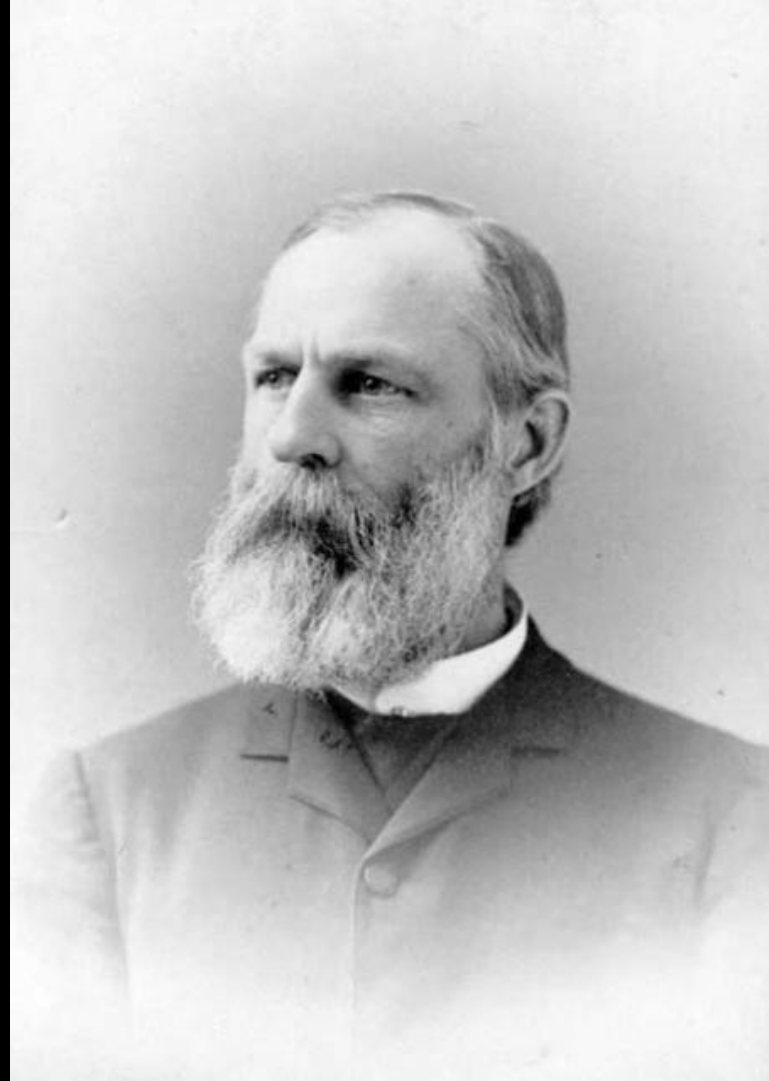
When his fiancée  
heard about his  
conversion ... Her  
conclusion was  
that ... evolution  
was for her an  
“untenable  
position.”





...Later in China,  
heated letters arrive,  
and she said “The  
temptation is great.”

However the  
professor, now  
espouses theories  
that “do not square  
with God's Word ”



She rejected  
C.H. Toy, Harvard,  
and glory,

She said “My  
cross is loneliness.  
...”

Inaugural Address, Furman  
University (1856)



# Lottie Moon

## Missionary to China



**That all peoples may know Him**

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Amount \_\_\_\_\_

Envelope No. \_\_\_\_\_

***Lottie Moon Christmas Offering<sup>®</sup>  
for International Missions***





Toy  
was



# *Once upon a time...*

A man left home jogging.  
He jogged a little ways and  
turned **left**. He jogged a  
little ways and turned left.  
He jogged a little ways,  
turned left and jogged back  
home.

As he was jogging home,  
he noticed **two masked  
men** waiting for him at  
home.

1. Who were the masked men?
2. Why did he leave home jogging?



# *Once upon a time...*

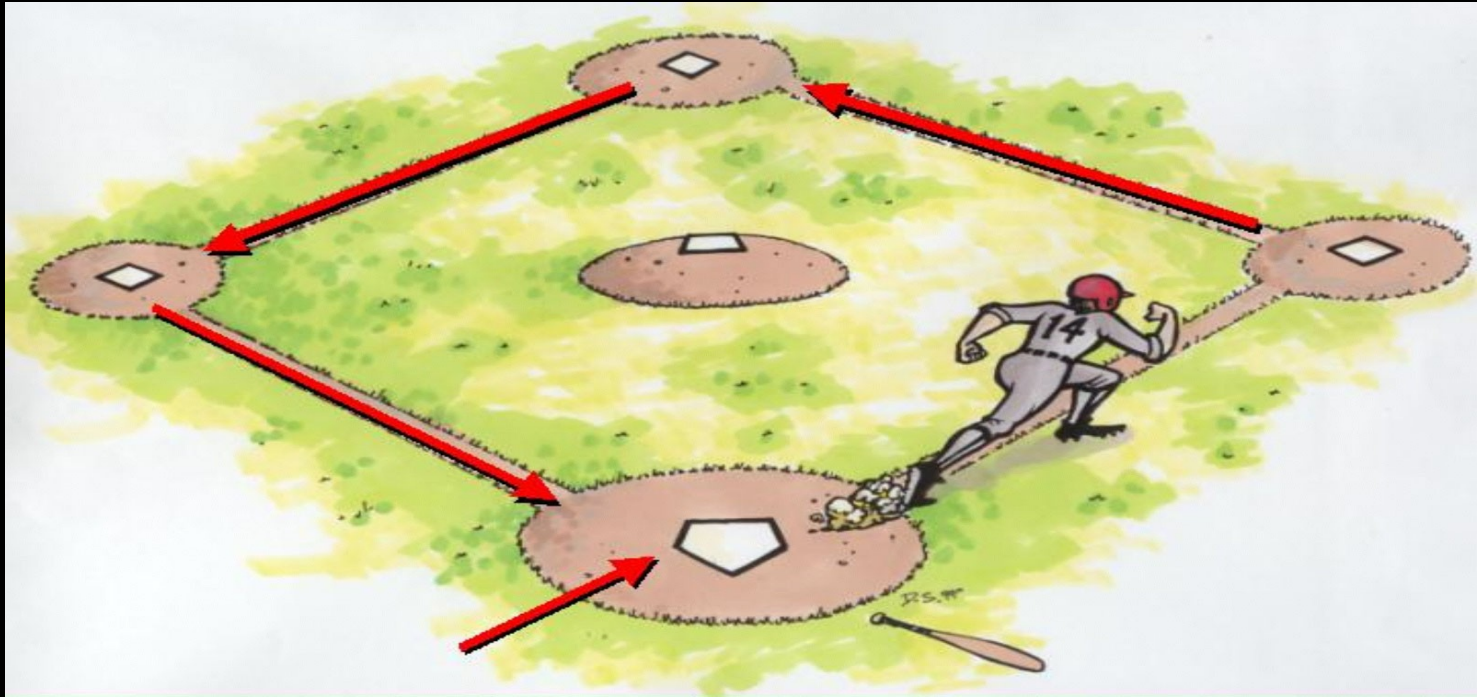
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*Once upon a time...*



**A man left home jogging...**



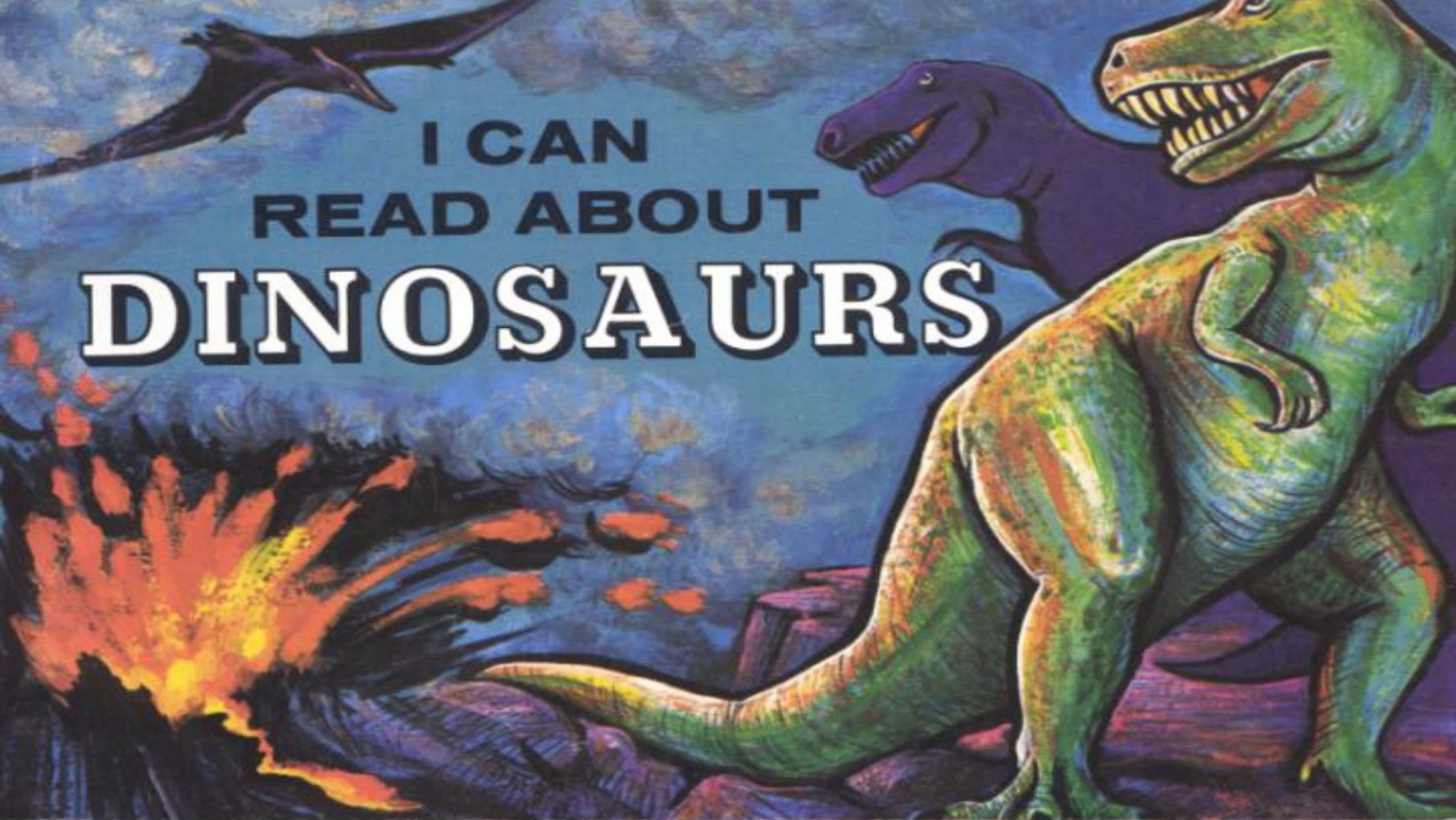
**Two  
masked  
men:**

**The  
catcher  
and the  
umpire.**



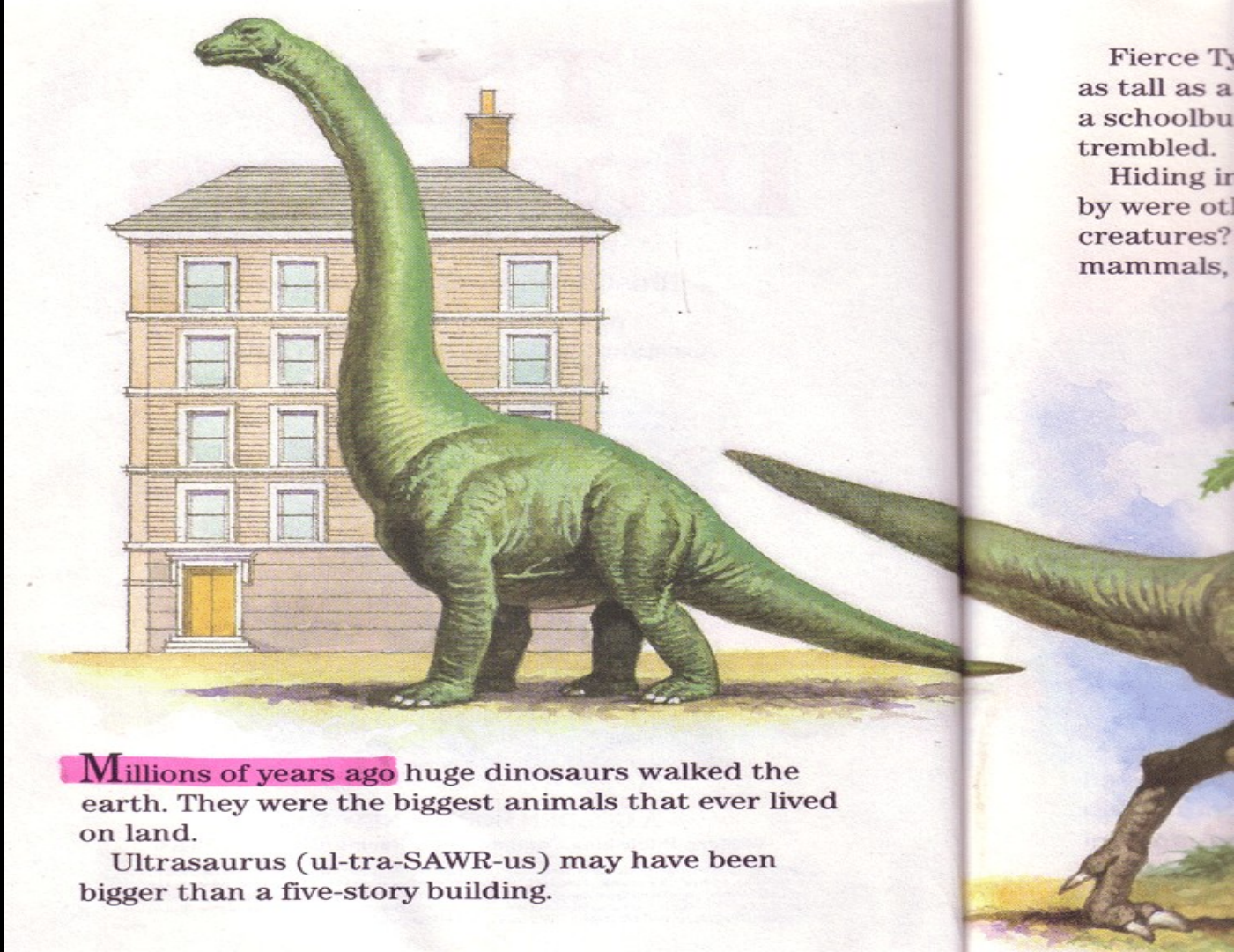


I CAN  
READ ABOUT  
**DINOSAURS**





# ***Tiny Dinosaurs*** **Little Golden Book**



**Millions of years ago** huge dinosaurs walked the earth. They were the biggest animals that ever lived on land.

Ultrasaurus (ul-tra-SAWR-us) may have been bigger than a five-story building.

Fierce Ty  
as tall as a  
a schoolbu  
trembled.

Hiding in  
by were oth  
creatures?  
mammals,



**This is calling Jesus a liar!**

Millions of years ago, dinosaurs

---

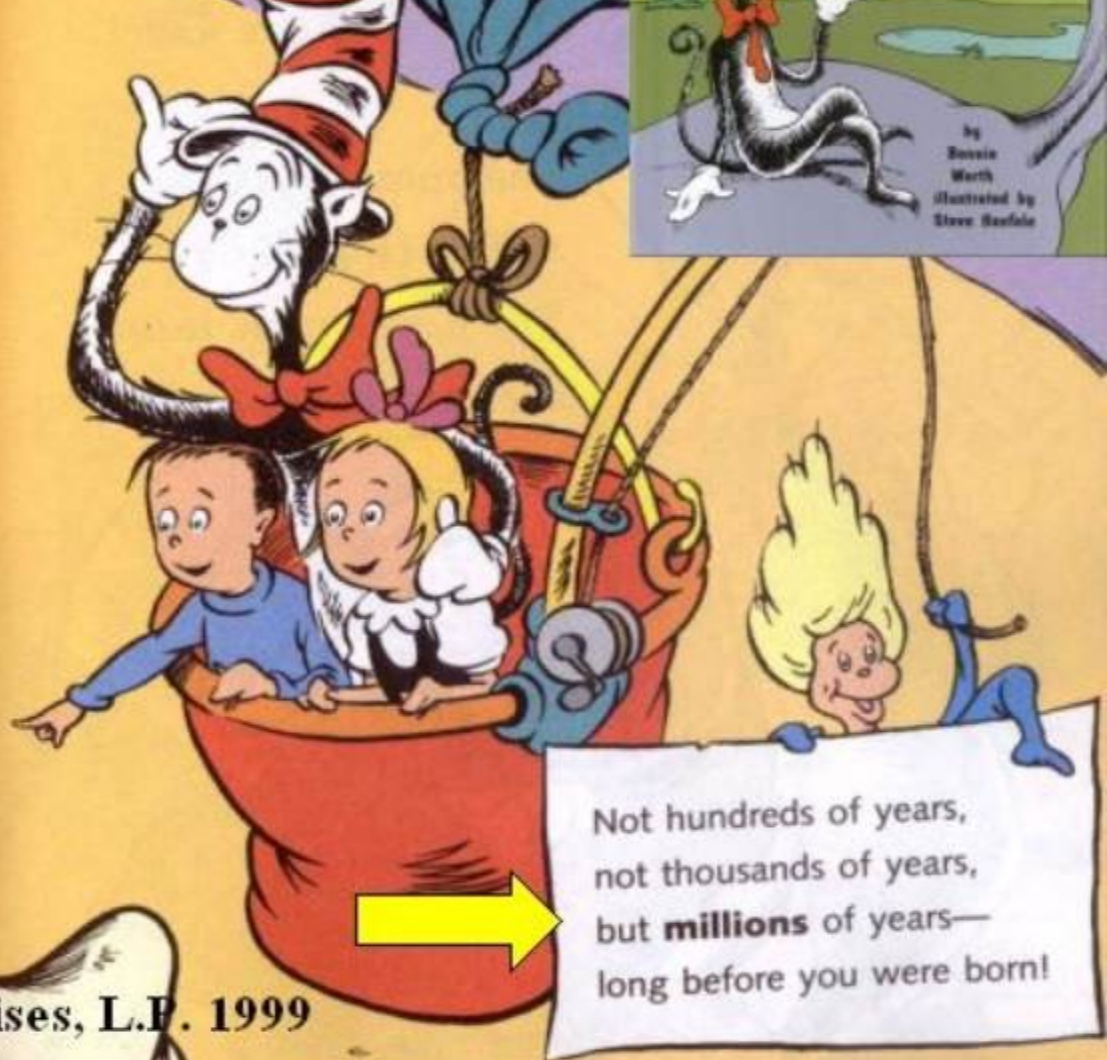
Today, scientists keep learning  
studying fossils.

*I Can Read About Prehistoric Animals*

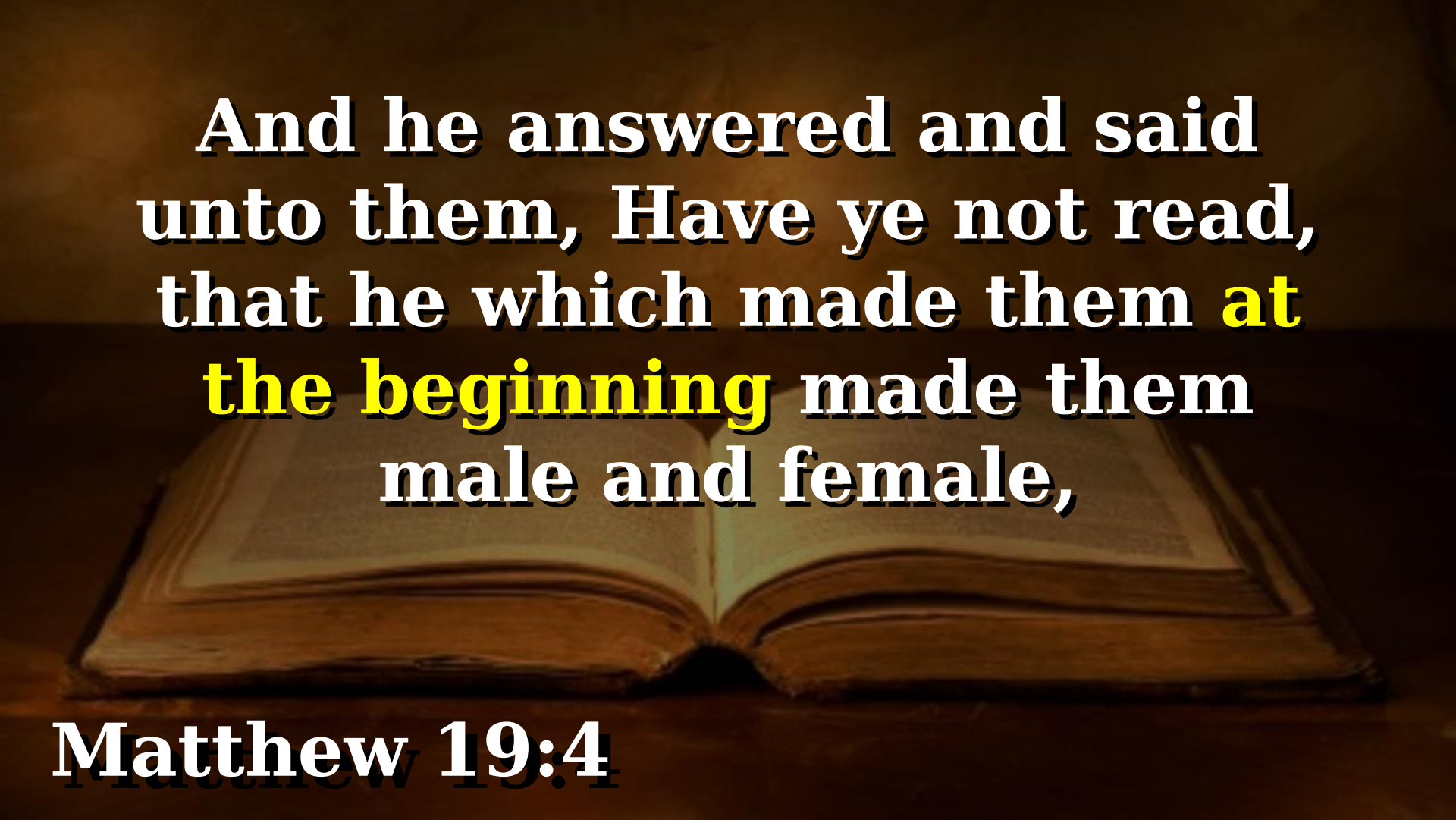
Dinosaur teeth, eggs, and bone  
got stuck in the muck.  
Then that muck turned to stone.

These fossils are old.  
They are dusty and worn  
because they were made  
long before you were born.

Copyright Dr. Seuss Enterprises, L.P. 1999



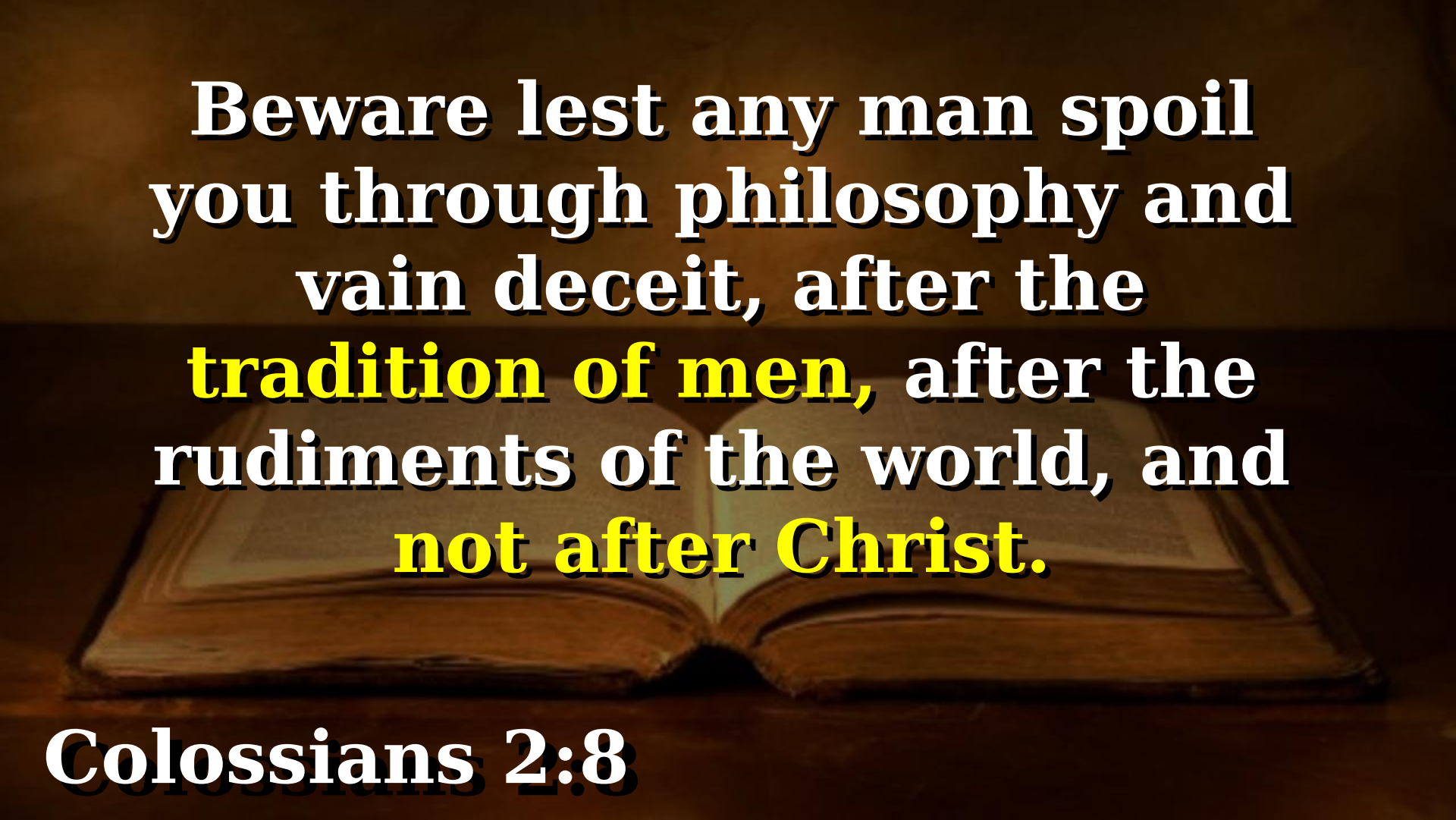
Not hundreds of years,  
not thousands of years,  
but **millions** of years—  
long before you were born!

An open book with aged, yellowed pages is shown from a top-down perspective. The book is open to a spread of two pages. Overlaid on the book is a large, bold, white text with a black outline. The text is a quote from the Bible. The words 'at the beginning' are highlighted in yellow. The background is dark and out of focus.

**And he answered and said  
unto them, Have ye not read,  
that he which made them **at  
the beginning** made them  
male and female,**

**Matthew 19:4**

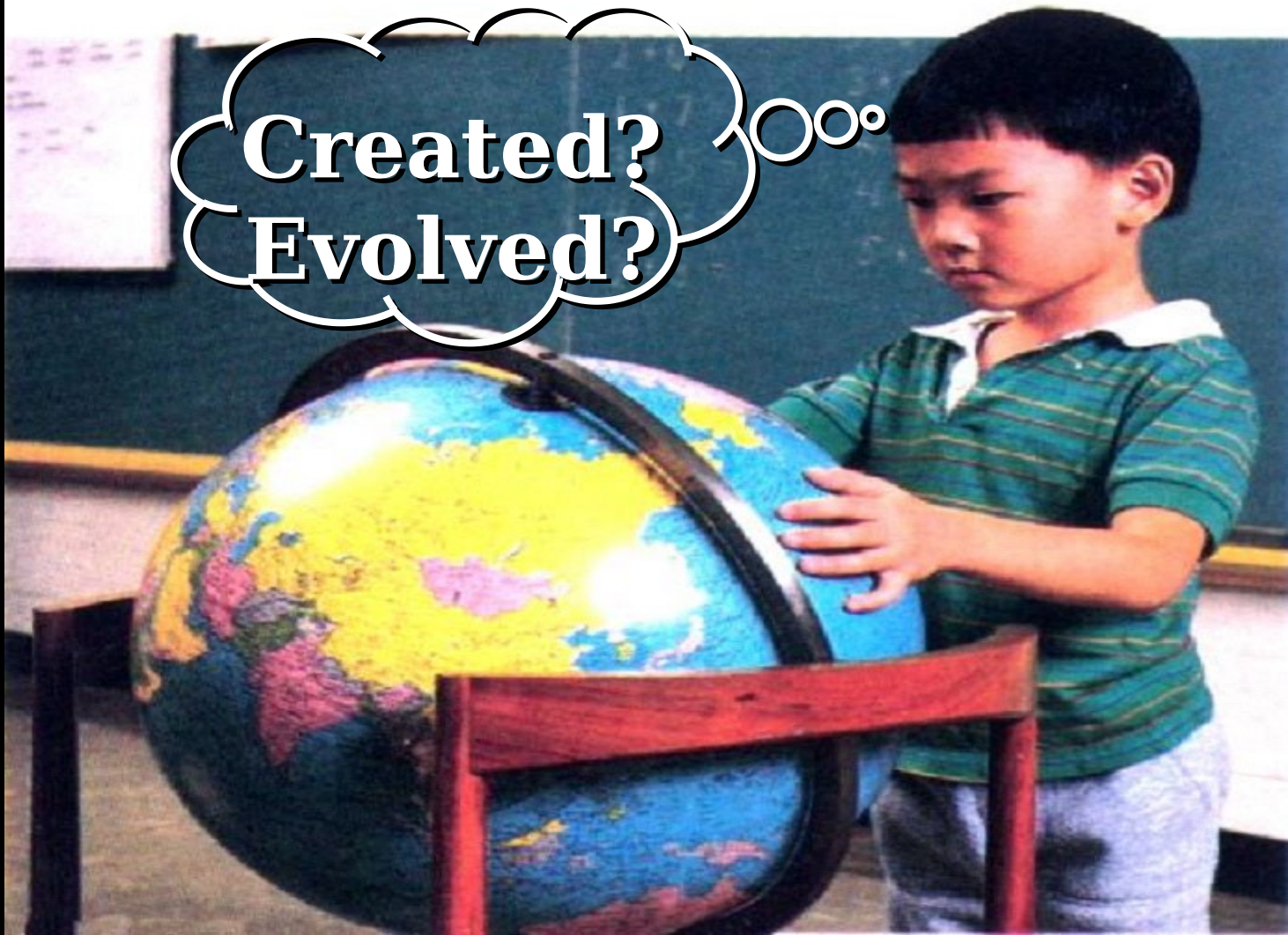


An open book with aged, yellowed pages is shown from a top-down perspective. The book is open to two pages, and the text is overlaid on the image. The text is in a bold, serif font. The words "tradition of men" and "not after Christ" are highlighted in yellow, while the rest of the text is white with a black outline.

**Beware lest any man spoil  
you through philosophy and  
vain deceit, after the  
tradition of men, after the  
rudiments of the world, and  
not after Christ.**

**Colossians 2:8**

**How will  
he view  
the  
world  
after 12  
or 16  
years  
in your  
school  
system?**



**In the beginning God created  
the heaven and the earth.**

**The Bible is right about the  
beginning.** Genesis 1:1

**It is right about the end also.  
Are you ready?**



**Let's summarize:**

- 1. God made the world.**
- 2. He owns it.**
- 3. He makes the rules.**
- 4. We are guilty of breaking God's rules.**

# 10 Commandments Ex. 20

1. No other God's before me.
2. No graven images.
3. Don't take God's name in vain.
4. Remember the Sabbath.
5. Honor your father and mother
6. Thou shalt not kill.
7. Thou shalt not commit adultery.
8. Thou shalt not steal.
9. Thou shalt not bear false witness.
10. Thou shalt not covet.

# Let's summarize:

1. God made the world.
2. He owns it.
3. He makes the rules (like the 10 commandments.)
4. We are guilty of breaking His rules.
5. We will be **punished** or we must find a **substitute** to take our place. Jesus is willing and able.





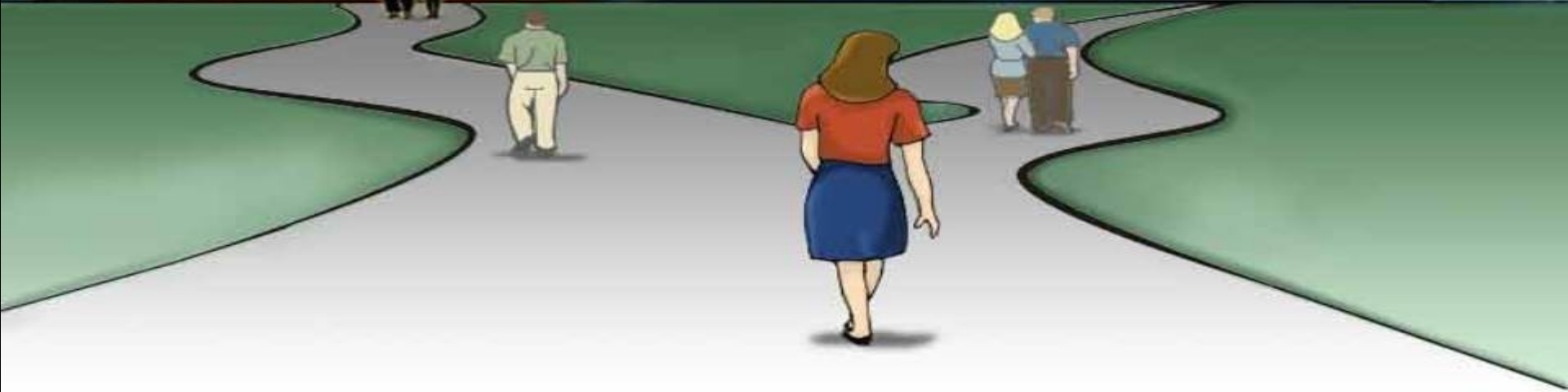
**The fire will not touch the ones in the water.  
God's judgment will not hurt those in Christ.**




# If you died today, where would you go?

**Smoking?**

**Non-Smoking?**

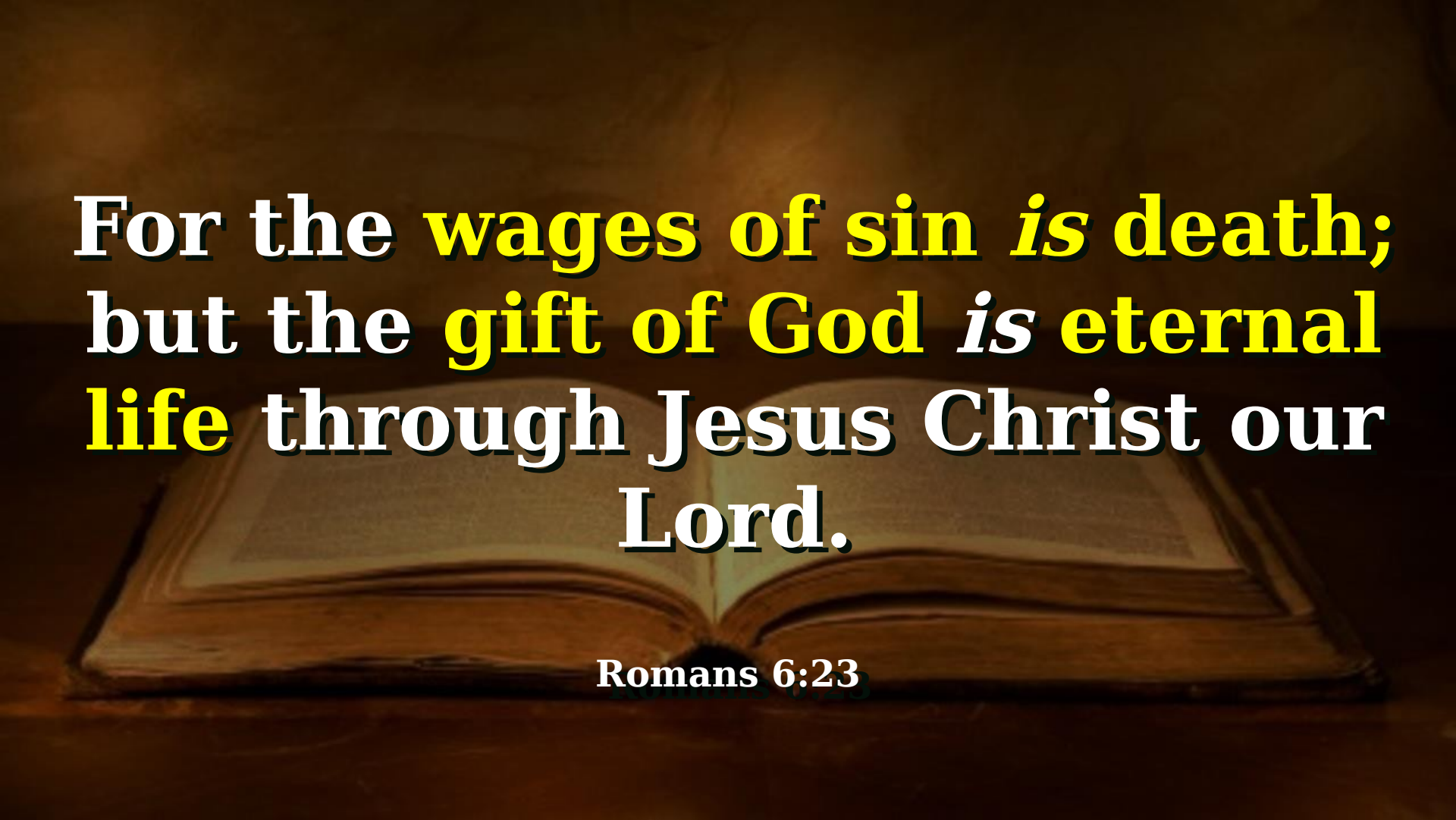




An open book with aged, yellowed pages is shown from a top-down perspective. The book is open to a spread of two pages. Overlaid on the book is a large, bold, white text with a black outline. The text reads: "Behold, all souls are mine; as the soul of the father, so also the soul of the son is mine: the soul that sinneth, it shall die." The words "the soul that sinneth, it shall die." are highlighted in yellow. At the bottom center of the image, below the main text, is the reference "Ezekiel 18:4" in a smaller, white font.


**Behold, all souls are mine; as  
the soul of the father, so also  
the soul of the son is mine: the  
soul that sinneth, it shall die.**

**Ezekiel 18:4**

An open book with aged, yellowed pages is shown from a top-down perspective. The book is open to a blank page on the left and a page with faint, illegible text on the right. Overlaid on the book is a large, bold text in white and yellow. The text reads: "For the wages of sin *is* death; but the gift of God *is* eternal life through Jesus Christ our Lord." The words "wages of sin", "gift of God", and "eternal life" are in yellow, while the rest is in white. The background is a dark, textured brown.

For the wages of sin *is* death;  
but the gift of God *is* eternal  
life through Jesus Christ our  
Lord.

Romans 6:23

An open book with aged, yellowed pages is shown from a top-down perspective. The book is open to a spread of two pages. Overlaid on the book is a large, bold, serif text. The first part of the text is in white, and the second part is in yellow. The background is a dark, textured brown.

**For thou art not a God that hath  
pleasure in wickedness:  
neither shall evil dwell with  
thee.**

**Psalm 5:4**





You will be dead for a **loooooong** time!

SARAH S.  
1857 — 1939



All you have is a  
**dash.**

Use it for God!



Wayne Everett  
Strickland

ATHEIST

Oct. 23, 1927

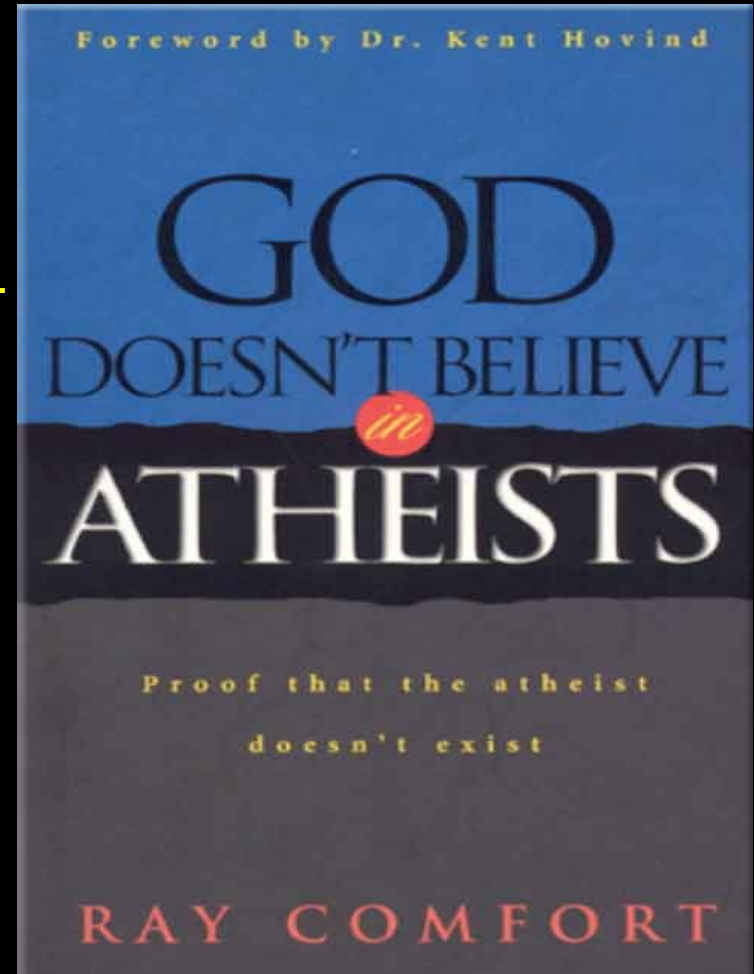
"I AM A BUSY MAN  
I DON'T HAVE TIME FOR THIS"





Some claim to  
be atheists.

Psalms 14:1 The fool  
hath said in his  
heart,  
there is no God.



The Lord is not slack  
concerning his promise, as  
some men count slackness; but  
is longsuffering to us-ward,  
**not willing that any should  
perish**, but that all should  
come to repentance.

2 Peter 3:9